



Arkansas Assessment Coordination Department

October 15, 2012



2013

Cropland, Pastureland and Timberland Valuation for Property Tax Purposes



Debra Asbury
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STATE OF ARKANSAS
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October 15, 2012

To: The Honorable Mary Anne Salmon
To: The Honorable Tommy Lee Baker

This report is presented pursuant to ACT 994 from the 2007 legislative session which requires that ACD report any changes to the agricultural use valuation formula for property tax purposes to Legislative Council by October 15th of each year.

Contained within this report are the guidelines used by ACD in its duties, the calculations used in determining the values, and the statistical information used in the calculations. These values will be used by counties completing their reappraisal cycle in 2013.

Changes were made in two areas of the Timber value calculation. We changed our Pine Saw timber weight conversion factor from 7.5 to 8.0 to reflect the change with the industry standards in ton to Doyle conversions. We also modified the time frame for averaging the pricing to match the time frame for averaging the costs.

If you have any questions about any part of Act 994 or any part of the Agricultural Use valuation process please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

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Guidelines For The
Mass Appraisal
Of
Agricultural Lands
In The
State Of
Arkansas

In compliance with Arkansas Code 26-26-407

Developed By
The State Of Arkansas
Assessment Coordination
Department
1996

Revised 2013

These guidelines were developed by the Assessment Coordination Department in compliance with Arkansas Code 26-26-407 which states:

(b)(1) (A) Agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land valuation shall be based on the productivity of the agricultural land, pasture land, or timber land soil.

(B) Agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land guidelines shall be developed based on the typical or most probable use of the soils for agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land in the region.

(f)(1) In devising and developing methods of assessing and levying the ad valorem property tax on real property, the Assessment Coordination Department shall annually develop and publish valuation tables and other data which shall be used by county assessors for assessing lands qualifying under the provisions of this subchapter.

(2) (A) Effective for assessment years beginning January 1, 2008, and every year thereafter, the Assessment Coordination Department shall update the valuation tables for assessing lands qualifying as agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land in time for counties to use the updated tables when they finish their countywide appraisals.

(B) Beginning January 1, 2008, when there is a countywide reappraisal, a county shall assess agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land based upon the updated land values in the valuation tables issued for the assessment year.

(3) (A) Effective for assessment years beginning January 1, 2008, the Assessment Coordination Department by rule shall develop appropriate formulas reflecting the productivity valuation of the land based upon income capability attributable to agricultural land, pasture land, and timber land soils.

(B) Beginning January 1, 2008, and every year thereafter, the Assessment Coordination Department shall develop and calculate capitalization rates by using appropriate long-term federal security rates, risk rates, management rates, and other appropriate financial rates.

(C) However, the capitalization rate developed under subdivision (f) (3) (B) of this section shall not be less than eight percent (8%) nor more than twelve percent (12%).

(4) By October 15 of each year, the Assessment Coordination Department shall report to the Legislative Council any changes to any part of the formula used to determine the value or the capitalization rate.

The Big Picture

The Agricultural Land mass appraisal program launched in 1981 developed seventy-five individual county land values based on published information by the Arkansas Agricultural Statistics Service and the Natural Resource and Conservation Service. In an effort to eliminate some of the variables and inconsistencies, in 1996 the introduction of Regional Land Values for the state of Arkansas was implemented.

REGIONS

The land regions are based on those set by the U.S. Forest Service. There are four regions, a brief description, and the counties within that region are listed below:

Delta Region- An alluvial plain reaching from Louisiana to Missouri.

Counties include: Arkansas, Chicot, Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Desha, Greene, Jackson, Jefferson, Lawrence, Lee, Lincoln, Lonoke, Mississippi, Monroe, Phillips, Poinsett, Prairie, St. Francis, and Woodruff.

Ouachita Region- Extends northward from the coastal plain up to the Arkansas River.

Counties include: Garland, Logan, Montgomery, Perry, Polk, Pulaski, Saline, Scott, Sebastian, and Yell.

Ozark Region- Is the largest region and is contained in the northern third of the State west of the Delta and north of the Arkansas River.

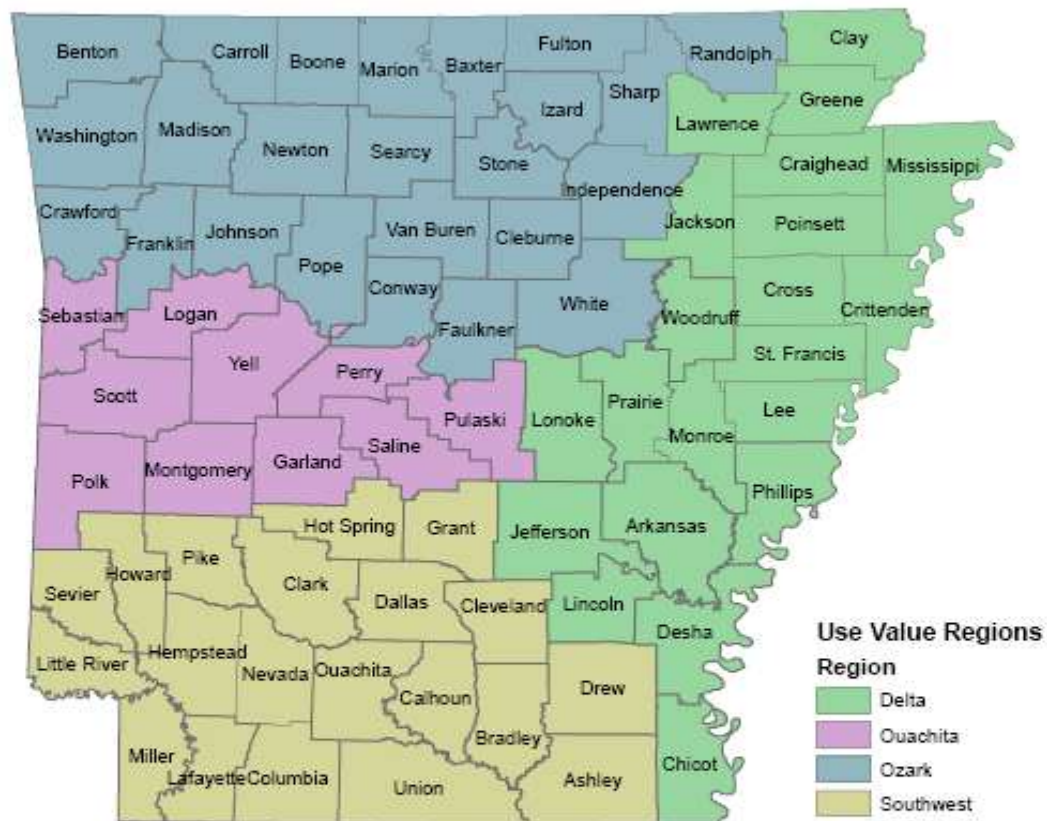
Counties include: Baxter, Benton, Boone, Carroll, Cleburne, Conway, Crawford, Faulkner, Franklin, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Johnson, Madison, Marion, Newton, Pope, Randolph, Searcy, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, Washington, and White.

Southwest Region- Southern part of the state west of the Delta. Also known as the Coastal Plains.

Counties include: Ashley, Bradley, Calhoun, Clark, Cleveland, Columbia, Dallas, Drew, Grant, Hempstead, Hot Spring, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Ouachita, Pike, Sevier, and Union.

REGIONAL MAP NEXT PAGE

AGRICULTURAL USE VALUE REGIONS



ARKANSAS ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

4/2006

SOIL GROUPINGS

The soil groupings are based on the NRCS Land Capability Classification System. This system measures the limitations of soils using eight classes. Class I being the least limited and VIII being the most restrictive. The sub class describes the type of limitation be it W-water, E-erosion, and S-shallow or unstable soils. NRCS has published, or is in the process of publishing, a soil survey for each county in Arkansas. Within these surveys each soil is described and is designated a capability class and a subclass. The surveys also contain aerial photographs which depicts where soils are located within the county.

The descriptions are as follows:
(See next page)

ACD Numbers and Interpretations

ACD#	LAND CAPABILITY CLASSIFICATION
1	I - Soils have few limitations that restrict use.
2	IIw - Soils have <u>moderate</u> water limitations that reduce the choice of plants or require moderate conservation practices.
3	IIIs- Soils are <u>very</u> swallow and suffer from severe limitations that reduce the choice of plants or that require special conservation practices, or both.
4	IIIw- Soils have <u>severe</u> water limitations that reduce the choice of plants or that require special conservation practices, or both.
5	IIs - Soils are shallow and have <u>moderate</u> limitations that reduce the choice of plants or require moderate conservation practices.
6	IVs - Soils are shallow and have <u>severe</u> limitations that reduce the choice of plants or that require careful management, or both.
7	IVw- Soils have <u>severe</u> water limitations that reduce the choice of plants or that require very careful management, or both.
8	Vw - Soils are not likely to erode, but have water limitations, impractical to remove and limits the use.
9	VIIs - Soils have <u>severe</u> shallow limitations that make them generally unsuitable for cultivation.
10	VIw- Soils have <u>severe</u> water limitations that make them generally unsuitable for cultivation.
11	VIIIs- Soils are shallow and have <u>very severe</u> limitations that make them unsuitable for cultivation.
12	IIe - Soils have <u>moderate</u> limitations to erosion that reduces the choice of plants or that require moderate conservation practices.
13	IIIe- Soils have <u>severe</u> limitations to erosion that reduces the choice of plants or that require special conservation practices, or both.
14	IVe - Soils have <u>very severe</u> limitations to erosion that reduces the choice of plants or that require very careful management, or both.
15	VIe - Soils have <u>very severe</u> limitations to erosion that make them generally unsuitable for cultivation.
16	VIIe- Soils have <u>very severe</u> limitations to erosion that make them unsuitable for cultivation.
17	VIII- (ROCK OUTCROPS ECT) - Soils and miscellaneous areas that have limitations that nearly preclude their use for commercial crop production.
18	NO CLASS OR MISC. LAND

LETTERS INDICATE LIMITATIONS (PROBLEMS) ASSOCIATED WITH THOSE SOILS.

w = WATER PROBLEMS (flooding), **e** = EROSION PROBLEMS, **s** = SHALLOW SOILS (limited root zone, or stony soils)

Formulas for Land Values

According to code 26-26-407 there has been a land value developed for each land capability class providing that there is data to support values. In some cases values have been filled into some classes where there has been cropping activity but data is non-documented.

Code 26-26-407 clearly indicates that the use valuation of land should be used for agricultural lands. This method is otherwise known as the income approach to value. The basic formula for this is:

$$\text{Income} - \text{Cost} = \text{Net Income} / \text{Capitalization Rate} = \text{Land Value}$$

Yields

Data for each soil class was averaged and that yield was used to determine the average productivity for each category.

Crops

Crop Income is based on a ten year market price average for soybeans which for this report was \$8.22. This amount is multiplied by the NRCS average bushel per acre of soybeans. To adjust for operating costs a 25/75 rental rate split is assumed with the 25 percent applied as net income. It is then divided by the capitalization rate.

Pasture

Pasture Income is based on AUM. Animal Unit Months are a measure of forage productivity in the soil surveys.

The value of one animal unit month was developed by:

State Average AUM	6.5
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10 yr. Pasture Rent Average	\$17.40
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Example ($\$17.40 / 6.5 = \2.70 per AUM Statewide)

The average AUM for each soil class is multiplied by price per AUM and then divided by the capitalization rate.

Timber

Because of the thirty to forty year growth cycle of marketable timber and the variable growth volumes for each year a discount cash flow model was used to best represent the use value. This model takes into consideration the startup capital for tree planting, herbicidal and fire treatments, as well as income produced through various thinning's of the growth cycle. This results in culmination of information brought back to the present worth of the site.

The timber productivity of each soil is measured by the soils indicator species and site index, as assigned by The Natural Resource and Conservation Service (NRCS). The soils value is then determined by multiplying total acres to determine total value. An example of each is below:

Utilizing the indicator species and the site index as the determining factor for productivity, a discount cash flow determines value for:

Site index greater than 90 is Very Productive	= Pine High Site
Site index of 89 to 70 is Productive	= Medium Pine Site
Site index of 69 to 50 is Marginal	= Low Pine Site
Site index 49 and below is Unproductive	= Min. Land Value \$100
All Hardwood lands	= Hardwood Site Value

Example of weighted value below:

ACD #3 Ozark Region

<i>Total Value</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Species/Index Value</i>
1,455,245	13,200	110.25
134,889	2,766	48.77
273,410	2,480	110.25
142,399	2,920	48.77
2,030,177	18,415	110.25
101,888	621	164.07
153,793	1,395	110.25
161,418	3,310	48.77
137,279	2,815	48.77
2,195,546	19,915	110.25
102,752	2,107	48.77
232,288	2,107	110.25
61,983	1,271	48.77
631,988	3,056	206.80
<u>3,616,726</u>	<u>32,806</u>	<u>110.25</u>
30,281,336	/ 278,199	= 110 rounded

Capitalization Rate for Cropland

Safe Rate	(10 year average on 30 Year T-Bonds)	4.63%
Industry Risk Rate		3.5%
Management Rate		<u>2.00%</u>
Capitalization Rate		10.13%

Capitalization Rate for Pasture

Safe Rate	(10 year average on 30 Year T-Bonds)	4.63%
Industry Risk Rate		3.5%
Management Rate		<u>1.00%</u>
Capitalization Rate		9.13%

Capitalization Rate for Timber

Safe Rate	(10 year average on 30 Year T-Bonds)	4.63%
Industry Risk Rate		3.00%
Management Rate		<u>0.00%</u>
Capitalization Rate		8.00%*

*Due to Arkansas Code 26-26-407 subdivision (f) (3) (C) the Capitalization Rate cannot be lower than 8. The actual calculated rate for 2011 was 7.63%.

Each respective market and the soil data supplied by NRCS has been utilized in the formulation of these values and each region has been treated equally.

DELTA

CROP

	AVERAGE SOYBEAN BUSHEL PER ACRE	10 AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED FARMERS	YEAR OF BY	SUM	75/25 SPLIT	APPLIED CAPITALI- ZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	OLD ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
						10.13%					
ACD 1	39	\$8.22		\$320.58	\$80.15	\$791.16	\$790	\$710	\$80		11%
ACD 2	35	\$8.22		\$287.70	\$71.93	\$710.02	\$710	\$640	\$70		11%
ACD 3	18	\$8.22		\$147.96	\$36.99	\$365.15	\$365	\$330	\$35		11%
ACD 4	32	\$8.22		\$263.04	\$65.76	\$649.16	\$650	\$585	\$65		11%
ACD 5	30	\$8.22		\$246.60	\$61.65	\$608.59	\$610	\$545	\$65		12%
ACD 6	14	\$8.22		\$115.08	\$28.77	\$284.01	\$285	\$255	\$30		12%
ACD 7	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60		11%
ACD 8	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60		11%
ACD 9	14	\$8.22		\$115.08	\$28.77	\$284.01	\$285	\$255	\$30		12%
ACD 10	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60		11%
ACD 11	14	\$8.22		\$115.08	\$28.77	\$284.01	\$285	\$255	\$30		12%
ACD 12	31	\$8.22		\$254.82	\$63.71	\$628.87	\$630	\$565	\$65		12%
ACD 13	24	\$8.22		\$197.28	\$49.32	\$486.87	\$485	\$435	\$50		11%
ACD 14	22	\$8.22		\$180.84	\$45.21	\$446.30	\$445	\$400	\$45		11%
ACD 15							\$220	\$200	\$20		10%
ACD 16							\$180	\$165	\$15		9%
ACD 17							\$135	\$125	\$10		8%
ACD 18							\$95	\$90	\$5		6%
								Avg. Diff.	\$53		11%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

DELTA

PASTURE

	AUM	AVG \$ PER AUM	TOTAL	APPLIED CAPITAL- IZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
				9.13%				
ACD 1	9.9	\$2.70	\$26.73	\$292.77	\$295	\$285	\$10	4%
ACD 2	8.4	\$2.70	\$22.68	\$248.41	\$250	\$240	\$10	4%
ACD 3	5.2	\$2.70	\$14.04	\$153.78	\$155	\$150	\$5	3%
ACD 4	7.4	\$2.70	\$19.98	\$218.84	\$220	\$215	\$5	2%
ACD 5	7.1	\$2.70	\$19.17	\$209.97	\$210	\$205	\$5	2%
ACD 6	4.1	\$2.70	\$11.07	\$121.25	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 7	6.7	\$2.70	\$18.09	\$198.14	\$200	\$195	\$5	3%
ACD 8	5.5	\$2.70	\$14.85	\$162.65	\$165	\$160	\$5	3%
ACD 9	4	\$2.70	\$10.80	\$118.29	\$120	\$115	\$5	4%
ACD 10	5.5	\$2.70	\$14.85	\$162.65	\$165	\$160	\$5	3%
ACD 11	3.5	\$2.70	\$9.45	\$103.50	\$105	\$100	\$5	5%
ACD 12	8.8	\$2.70	\$23.76	\$260.24	\$260	\$255	\$5	2%
ACD 13	7.7	\$2.70	\$20.79	\$227.71	\$230	\$220	\$10	5%
ACD 14	6.2	\$2.70	\$16.74	\$183.35	\$185	\$180	\$5	3%
ACD 15	4.7	\$2.70	\$12.69	\$138.99	\$140	\$135	\$5	4%
ACD 16	4.7	\$2.70	\$12.69	\$138.99	\$140	\$135	\$5	4%
ACD 17	4.7	\$2.70	\$12.69	\$138.99	\$140	\$135	\$5	4%
ACD 18					\$75	\$75	\$0	0%
						Avg. Diff.	\$6	3%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

DELTA PINEHIGH SITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (High-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 30 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>		<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$ 160	No	\$0	\$160	\$0	\$1,609	\$1,769
3	Spray	\$ 63	Yes	\$22	\$41	\$169	\$315	\$164
8	PCT	\$ 97	Yes	\$34	\$63	\$163	\$302	\$168
18	Fert.	\$ 71	Yes	\$25	\$46	\$40	\$75	\$56
26	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$392	-	\$81	\$311	\$372	\$2,300	\$2,158
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$10	Yes	\$4	\$7	\$32	\$60	\$31
Subtotal (30 yrs.):		\$300	"	\$105	\$195	\$334	\$619	\$376
Total:		\$692	-	\$186	\$506	\$706	\$2,920	\$2,533
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
16	9.21	\$ 21	\$193	(\$13)	-		\$179	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$67)	1	\$112	\$231	\$342
23	3.78	\$ 337	\$1,274	(\$89)	-		\$1,185	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$446)	1	\$739	\$555	\$1,293
30	16.45	\$ 337	\$5,538	(\$388)	-		\$5,151	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,801)	1	\$3,349	\$0	\$3,349
Total:		-	\$7,005	(\$490)	(\$2,315)		\$3,461	\$785	\$4,985

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

DELTA PINEHIGH SITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$4,985
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$2,533)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,451
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$245
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.26)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.47)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$44)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$140
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$226

Step 4 - Tax Burden on High Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$68	-	\$44	\$140	\$184
Subtotal:		\$68	-	\$44	\$140	\$184
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$490	-	\$319	-	\$319
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$2,315	\$2,315	-	\$2,315
Subtotal:		\$490	\$2,315	\$2,633	-	\$2,633
Totals:		\$558	\$2,315	\$2,677	\$140	\$2,817
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.0%	33.0%	38.2%	2.0%	40.2%

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Medium-Site Pine)**Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 32 Years):**

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant		No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
26	Fert.	-	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$8	Yes	\$3	\$5	\$31	\$57	\$29
Subtotal (32 yrs.):		\$256	"	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
Total:		\$256	-	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
18	8.03	\$20.90	\$168	(\$12)	-		\$156	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$59)	¹	\$97	\$201	\$298
32	13.59	\$336.72	\$4,576	(\$320)	-		\$4,256	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,602)	¹	\$2,654	\$0	\$2,654
Total:		-	\$4,744	(\$332)	(\$1,660)		\$2,752	\$201	\$2,952

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

DELTA PINEMEDSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$2,952
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$358)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,594
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$217
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.01)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.31)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$42)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$153
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$201

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Medium Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$64	-	\$42	\$153	\$195
Subtotal:		\$64	-	\$42	\$153	\$195
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$332	-	\$216	-	\$216
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,660	\$1,660	-	\$1,660
Subtotal:		\$332	\$1,660	\$1,876	-	\$1,876
Totals:		\$396	\$1,660	\$1,918	\$153	\$2,071
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.4%	35.0%	40.4%	3.2%	43.7%

DELTA PINE LOW SITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Low Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 34 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (34 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax @ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
		\$21	\$0	\$0	-	\$0	-	-
	(Cords)				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
34	11.16	\$337	\$3,757	(\$263)		\$3,494	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,315)	\$2,179	\$0	\$2,179
Total:		-	\$3,757	(\$263)	(\$1,315)	\$2,179	\$0	\$2,179

DELTA PINE LOW SITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$2,179
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,179
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$154
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.42)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.92)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$31)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$132
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$142

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Low Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$48	-	\$31	\$132	\$164
Subtotal:		\$48	-	\$31	\$132	\$164
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$263	-	\$171	-	\$171
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,315	\$1,315	-	\$1,315
Subtotal:		\$263	\$1,315	\$1,486	-	\$1,486
Totals:		\$311	\$1,315	\$1,517	\$132	\$1,650
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.3%	35.0%	40.4%	3.5%	43.9%

DELTA HARDWOOD

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (MIXED HARDWOOD)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 40 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
17	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (40 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
40	3.42	\$ 24	\$82	(\$6)	-	\$76	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$29)	\$47	\$0	\$47
40	9.78	\$ 247	\$2,417	(\$169)	-	\$2,248	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$846)	\$1,402	\$0	\$1,402
Total:		-	\$2,499	(\$175)	(\$875)	\$1,450	\$0	\$1,450

DELTA HARDWOOD

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$1,450
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,450
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$62
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$0.57)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.37)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$15)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$94
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$57

Step 4 - Tax Burden on MIXED HARDWOOD Site Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$23	-	\$15	\$94	\$109
Subtotal:		\$23	-	\$15	\$94	\$109
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$175	-	\$114	-	\$114
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$875	\$875	-	\$875
Subtotal:		\$175	\$875	\$988	-	\$988
Totals:		\$198	\$875	\$1,003	\$94	\$1,097
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		7.9%	35.0%	40.1%	3.8%	43.9%

DELTA REGION TIMBER:

Cap Rate= 8.00%

ACD#	Previous Value/Acre	Current Value/Acre	Var/Ac
1	\$60	\$60	0%
2	\$100	\$100	0%
3	\$90	\$90	0%
4	\$100	\$100	0%
5	\$55	\$55	0%
6	\$120	\$125	4%
7	\$80	\$80	0%
8	\$85	\$85	0%
9	\$140	\$140	0%
10	\$110	\$110	0%
11	\$150	\$150	0%
12	\$150	\$150	0%
13	\$185	\$185	0%
14	\$185	\$185	0%
15	\$185	\$185	0%
16	\$205	\$210	2%
17	\$110	\$110	0%
18	\$65	\$65	0%
			0%

DCF's Harvest Volume by Region

Delta Region:

DCF Classification	Type of Harvest	Age @ Harvest	Species	Product Classific.	Yield/yr	Units	Total Vol. @ Harvest	Percent Harvested	Harvest Volume
Marginal Pine Site	Final Hvst	34	Pine	Sawtimber	1.15	cds	39.1	100.0%	11.16
Medium Pine Site	C. Thinning	18	Pine	Pulpwood	1.49	cds	26.8	30.0%	8.03
Medium Pine Site	Final Hvst	32	Pine	Sawtimber	1.49	cds	47.6	100.0%	13.59
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	16	Pine	Pulpwood	1.92	cds	30.7	30.0%	9.21
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	23	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	44.1	30.0%	3.78
High Pine Site	Final Hvst	30	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	57.6	100.0%	16.45
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Sawtimber	244.44	bd. ft.	9.8	100.0%	9.78
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Pulpwood	0.09	cds	3.4	100.0%	3.42

OUACHITA

CROP

	AVERAGE BUSHEL PER ACRE	10 YEAR AVG OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS	SUM	75/25 SPLIT	CAPITALI- ZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
					10.13%				
ACD 1	39	\$8.22	\$320.58	\$80.15	\$791.16	\$790	\$710	\$80	11%
ACD 2	31	\$8.22	\$254.82	\$63.71	\$628.87	\$630	\$565	\$65	12%
ACD 3	18	\$8.22	\$147.96	\$36.99	\$365.15	\$365	\$330	\$35	11%
ACD 4	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 5	18	\$8.22	\$147.96	\$36.99	\$365.15	\$365	\$330	\$35	11%
ACD 6	18	\$8.22	\$147.96	\$36.99	\$365.15	\$365	\$330	\$35	11%
ACD 7	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 8	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 9	18	\$8.22	\$147.96	\$36.99	\$365.15	\$365	\$330	\$35	11%
ACD 10	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 11	15	\$8.22	\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%
ACD 12	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 13	20	\$8.22	\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%
ACD 14	20	\$8.22	\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%
ACD 15						\$230	\$210	\$20	10%
ACD 16						\$185	\$170	\$15	9%
ACD 17						\$140	\$130	\$10	8%
ACD 18						\$95	\$90	\$5	6%
							Avg. Diff.	\$50	11%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

OUACHITA

PASTURE

	AUM	AVG \$ PER AUM	TOTAL	CAPITAL- IZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
				9.13%				
ACD 1	8.4	\$2.70	\$22.68	\$248.41	\$250	\$240	\$10	4%
ACD 2	7.7	\$2.70	\$20.79	\$227.71	\$230	\$220	\$10	5%
ACD 3	5.1	\$2.70	\$13.77	\$150.82	\$150	\$145	\$5	3%
ACD 4	6.3	\$2.70	\$17.01	\$186.31	\$185	\$180	\$5	3%
ACD 5	5.1	\$2.70	\$13.77	\$150.82	\$150	\$145	\$5	3%
ACD 6	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 7	6.7	\$2.70	\$18.09	\$198.14	\$200	\$195	\$5	3%
ACD 8	6.1	\$2.70	\$16.47	\$180.39	\$180	\$175	\$5	3%
ACD 9	3.9	\$2.70	\$10.53	\$115.33	\$115	\$110	\$5	5%
ACD 10	6.7	\$2.70	\$18.09	\$198.14	\$200	\$195	\$5	3%
ACD 11	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 12	6.9	\$2.70	\$18.63	\$204.05	\$205	\$200	\$5	3%
ACD 13	6.4	\$2.70	\$17.28	\$189.27	\$190	\$185	\$5	3%
ACD 14	5.1	\$2.70	\$13.77	\$150.82	\$150	\$145	\$5	3%
ACD 15	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 16	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 17	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 18					\$75	\$75	\$0	0%
						Avg. Diff.	\$6	4%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

OUACHITA PINEHIGH SITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (High-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 30 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$160	No	\$0	\$160	\$0	\$1,609	\$1,769
3	Spray	\$63	Yes	\$22	\$41	\$169	\$315	\$164
8	PCT	\$97	Yes	\$34	\$63	\$163	\$302	\$168
18	Fert.	\$71	Yes	\$25	\$46	\$40	\$75	\$56
26	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$392	-	\$81	\$311	\$372	\$2,300	\$2,158
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$10	Yes	\$4	\$7	\$32	\$60	\$31
Subtotal (30 yrs.):		\$300	"	\$105	\$195	\$334	\$619	\$376
Total:		\$692	-	\$186	\$506	\$706	\$2,920	\$2,533
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.0%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
16	9.21 (Cords)	\$ 23	\$210	(\$15)	-	\$195	-	-
					(\$73)	\$122	\$251	\$373
23	3.78 (MBF Doyle)	\$ 369	\$1,397	(\$98)	-	\$1,299	-	-
					(\$489)	\$810	\$608	\$1,418
30	16.45 (MBF Doyle)	\$ 369	\$6,073	(\$425)	-	\$5,648	-	-
					(\$1,989)	\$3,660	\$0	\$3,660
Total:		-	\$7,680	(\$538)	(\$2,551)	\$3,781	\$859	\$5,450

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

OUACHITA PINEHIGHSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$5,450
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$2,533)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,917
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$291
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.69)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.75)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$52)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$167
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$269

Step 4 - Tax Burden on High Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$81	-	\$52	\$167	\$219
Subtotal:		\$81	-	\$52	\$167	\$219
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$538	-	\$349	-	\$349
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$2,551	\$2,551	-	\$2,551
Subtotal:		\$538	\$2,551	\$2,900	-	\$2,900
Totals:		\$618	\$2,551	\$2,953	\$167	\$3,119
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.1%	33.2%	38.4%	2.2%	40.6%

OUACHITA PINEMEDSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Medium-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 32 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant		No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
26	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$8	Yes	\$3	\$5	\$31	\$57	\$29
Subtotal (32 yrs.):		\$256	"	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
Total:		\$256	-	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.0%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
18	8.03	\$22.76	\$183	(\$13)	-		\$170	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$64)	¹	\$106	\$219	\$325
32	13.59	\$369.24	\$5,018	(\$351)	-		\$4,667	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,756)	¹	\$2,911	\$0	\$2,911
Total:		-	\$5,201	(\$364)	(\$1,820)		\$3,017	\$219	\$3,235

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

OUACHITA PINEMEDSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$3,235
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$358)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,877
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$241
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.23)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.45)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$46)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$170
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$223

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Medium Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$71	-	\$46	\$170	\$216
Subtotal:		\$71	-	\$46	\$170	\$216
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$364	-	\$237	-	\$237
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,820	\$1,820	-	\$1,820
Subtotal:		\$364	\$1,820	\$2,057	-	\$2,057
Totals:		\$435	\$1,820	\$2,103	\$170	\$2,273
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.4%	35.0%	40.4%	3.3%	43.7%

OUACHITA PINELOWSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Low Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 34 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>		<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (34 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.0%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
		\$23	\$0	\$0	-	\$0	-	-
	(Cords)				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
34	11.16	\$369	\$4,120	(\$288)		\$3,832	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,442)	\$2,390	\$0	\$2,390
Total:		-	\$4,120	(\$288)	(\$1,442)	\$2,390	\$0	\$2,390

OUACHITA PINELOWSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$2,390
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,390
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$169
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.56)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.01)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$34)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$145
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$156

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Low Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$53	-	\$34	\$145	\$180
Subtotal:		\$53	-	\$34	\$145	\$180
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$288	-	\$187	-	\$187
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,442	\$1,442	-	\$1,442
Subtotal:		\$288	\$1,442	\$1,629	-	\$1,629
Totals:		\$341	\$1,442	\$1,664	\$145	\$1,809
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.3%	35.0%	40.4%	3.5%	43.9%

OUACHITA HARDWOOD

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (MIXED HARDWOOD)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 40 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
17	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (40 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
40	3.42	\$ 30	\$102	(\$7)	-	\$95	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$36)	\$59	\$0	\$59
40	9.78	\$ 267	\$2,613	(\$183)	-	\$2,430	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$914)	\$1,515	\$0	\$1,515
Total:		-	\$2,715	(\$190)	(\$950)	\$1,575	\$0	\$1,575

OUACHITA HARDWOOD

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$1,575
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,575
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$67
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$0.62)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.40)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$16)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$102
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$62

Step 4 - Tax Burden on MIXED HARDWOOD Site Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$25	-	\$16	\$102	\$118
Subtotal:		\$25	-	\$16	\$102	\$118
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$190	-	\$124	-	\$124
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$950	\$950	-	\$950
Subtotal:		\$190	\$950	\$1,074	-	\$1,074
Totals:		\$215	\$950	\$1,090	\$102	\$1,192
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		7.9%	35.0%	40.1%	3.8%	43.9%

OUACHITA REGION TIMBER:

Cap Rate= 8.00%

ACD#	Previous Value/Acre	Current Value/Acre	Var/Ac
1	\$65	\$60	-8%
2	\$205	\$200	-2%
3	\$65	\$60	-8%
4	\$135	\$135	0%
5	\$100	\$100	0%
6	\$140	\$140	0%
7	\$135	\$135	0%
8	\$105	\$105	0%
9	\$160	\$160	0%
10	\$100	\$100	0%
11	\$160	\$160	0%
12	\$200	\$195	-3%
13	\$200	\$195	-3%
14	\$190	\$190	0%
15	\$170	\$170	0%
16	\$185	\$180	-3%
17	\$100	\$100	0%
18	\$70	\$70	0%
			-1%

DCF's Harvest Volume by Region

<u>Ouachita Region</u>	Type of	Age @		Product			Total Vol. @	Percent	Harvest
DCF Classification	Harvest	Harvest	Species	Classific.	Yield/yr	Units	Harvest	Harvested	Volume
Marginal Pine Site	Final Hvst	34	Pine	Sawtimber	1.15	cds	39.1	100.0%	11.16
Medium Pine Site	C. Thinning	18	Pine	Pulpwood	1.49	cds	26.8	30.0%	8.03
Medium Pine Site	Final Hvst	32	Pine	Sawtimber	1.49	cds	47.6	100.0%	13.59
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	16	Pine	Pulpwood	1.92	cds	30.7	30.0%	9.21
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	23	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	44.1	30.0%	3.78
High Pine Site	Final Hvst	30	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	57.6	100.0%	16.45
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Sawtimber	244.44	bd. ft.	9.8	100.0%	9.78
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Pulpwood	0.09	cds	3.4	100.0%	3.42

OZARK

CROP

	AVERAGE BUSHEL PER ACRE	10 YEAR AVG OF PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS	SUM	75/25 SPLIT	CAPITALI- ZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
					10.13%				
ACD 1	38	\$8.22	\$312.36	\$78.09	\$770.88	\$770	\$690	\$80	12%
ACD 2	31	\$8.22	\$254.82	\$63.71	\$628.87	\$630	\$565	\$65	12%
ACD 3	23	\$8.22	\$189.06	\$47.27	\$466.58	\$465	\$420	\$45	11%
ACD 4	29	\$8.22	\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60	11%
ACD 5	23	\$8.22	\$189.06	\$47.27	\$466.58	\$465	\$420	\$45	11%
ACD 6	15	\$8.22	\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%
ACD 7	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 8	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 9	15	\$8.22	\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%
ACD 10	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 11	15	\$8.22	\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%
ACD 12	28	\$8.22	\$230.16	\$57.54	\$568.02	\$570	\$510	\$60	12%
ACD 13	20	\$8.22	\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%
ACD 14	20	\$8.22	\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%
ACD 15						\$230	\$210	\$20	10%
ACD 16						\$185	\$170	\$15	9%
ACD 17						\$140	\$130	\$10	8%
ACD 18						\$95	\$90	\$5	6%
							Avg. Diff.	\$50	11%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

OZARK

PASTURE

	AUM	AVG \$ PER AUM	TOTAL	CAPITAL- IZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
				9.13%				
ACD 1	9.8	\$2.70	\$26.46	\$289.81	\$290	\$280	\$10	4%
ACD 2	8	\$2.70	\$21.60	\$236.58	\$235	\$230	\$5	2%
ACD 3	6.1	\$2.70	\$16.47	\$180.39	\$180	\$175	\$5	3%
ACD 4	6.3	\$2.70	\$17.01	\$186.31	\$185	\$180	\$5	3%
ACD 5	6.6	\$2.70	\$17.82	\$195.18	\$195	\$190	\$5	3%
ACD 6	4.4	\$2.70	\$11.88	\$130.12	\$130	\$125	\$5	4%
ACD 7	6.5	\$2.70	\$17.55	\$192.22	\$190	\$185	\$5	3%
ACD 8	6.6	\$2.70	\$17.82	\$195.18	\$195	\$190	\$5	3%
ACD 9	4.2	\$2.70	\$11.34	\$124.21	\$125	\$120	\$5	4%
ACD 10	6.5	\$2.70	\$17.55	\$192.22	\$190	\$185	\$5	3%
ACD 11	3.1	\$2.70	\$8.37	\$91.68	\$90	\$90	\$0	0%
ACD 12	7.8	\$2.70	\$21.06	\$230.67	\$230	\$225	\$5	2%
ACD 13	6.6	\$2.70	\$17.82	\$195.18	\$195	\$190	\$5	3%
ACD 14	5.2	\$2.70	\$14.04	\$153.78	\$155	\$150	\$5	3%
ACD 15	4.4	\$2.70	\$11.88	\$130.12	\$130	\$125	\$5	4%
ACD 16	3.7	\$2.70	\$9.99	\$109.42	\$110	\$105	\$5	5%
ACD 17	3.7	\$2.70	\$9.99	\$109.42	\$110	\$105	\$5	5%
ACD 18					\$75	\$75	\$0	0%
						Avg. Diff.	\$5	3%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

OZARK PINEHIGHSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (High-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 30 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$ 160	No	\$0	\$160	\$0	\$1,609	\$1,769
3	Spray	\$ 63	Yes	\$22	\$41	\$169	\$315	\$164
8	PCT	\$ 97	Yes	\$34	\$63	\$163	\$302	\$168
18	Fert.	\$ 71	Yes	\$25	\$46	\$40	\$75	\$56
26	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$392	-	\$81	\$311	\$372	\$2,300	\$2,158
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$10	Yes	\$4	\$7	\$32	\$60	\$31
Subtotal (30 yrs.):		\$300	"	\$105	\$195	\$334	\$619	\$376
Total:		\$692	-	\$186	\$506	\$706	\$2,920	\$2,533
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
16	9.21	\$19.05	\$175	(\$12)	-		\$163	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$61)	¹	\$102	\$210	\$312
23	3.78	\$304.19	\$1,151	(\$81)	-		\$1,070	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$403)	¹	\$667	\$501	\$1,168
30	16.45	\$304.19	\$5,003	(\$350)	-		\$4,653	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,614)	¹	\$3,039	\$0	\$3,039
Total:		-	\$6,330	(\$443)	(\$2,078)		\$3,808	\$711	\$4,519

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$4,519
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$2,533)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,986

OZARK PINEHIGHSITE

4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$198
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.83)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.19)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$36)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$113
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$183

Step 4 - Tax Burden on High Site Pine Forest Land

	Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		Total
	<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	
Cost-increasing:					
Property taxes on land:	\$55	-	\$36	\$113	\$149
Subtotal:	\$55	-	\$36	\$113	\$149
Revenue-reducing:					
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 7.0%	\$443	-	\$288	-	\$288
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 35.0%	-	\$2,078	\$2,078	-	\$2,078
Subtotal:	\$443	\$2,078	\$2,366	-	\$2,366
Totals:	\$498	\$2,078	\$2,402	\$113	\$2,516
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:	7.9%	32.8%	37.9%	1.8%	39.7%

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Medium-Site Pine)**Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 32 Years):**

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant		No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
18	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
26	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$8	Yes	\$3	\$5	\$31	\$57	\$29
Subtotal (32 yrs.):		\$256	"	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
Total:		\$256	-	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Income Tax@ 35%</u>			
18	8.03	\$19.05	\$153	(\$11)	-	\$142	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$54)	\$89	\$183	\$272
32	13.59	\$304.19	\$4,134	(\$289)	-	\$3,845	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,447)	\$2,398	\$0	\$2,398
Total:		-	\$4,287	(\$300)	(\$1,500)	\$2,487	\$183	\$2,670

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

OZARK PINEMEDSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$2,670
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$358)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,312
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$194
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.79)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.16)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$37)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$136
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$179

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Medium Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$57	-	\$37	\$136	\$174
Subtotal:		\$57	-	\$37	\$136	\$174
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$300	-	\$195	-	\$195
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,500	\$1,500	-	\$1,500
Subtotal:		\$300	\$1,500	\$1,696	-	\$1,696
Totals:		\$357	\$1,500	\$1,733	\$136	\$1,869
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.3%	35.0%	40.4%	3.2%	43.6%

OZARK PINELOWSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Low Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 34 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>		<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (34 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Income Tax@ 35%</u>			
			\$0	\$0	-	\$0	-	-
					\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
34	11.16	\$304	\$3,394	(\$238)		\$3,157	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,188) ¹	\$1,969	\$0	\$1,969
Total:		-	\$3,394	(\$238)	(\$1,188)	\$1,969	\$0	\$1,969

¹ Less Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

OZARK PINELOWSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$1,969
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,969
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$139
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.28)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.83)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$28)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$120
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$128

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Low Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$44	-	\$28	\$120	\$148
Subtotal:		\$44	-	\$28	\$120	\$148
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$238	-	\$154	-	\$154
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,188	\$1,188	-	\$1,188
Subtotal:		\$238	\$1,188	\$1,342	-	\$1,342
Totals:		\$281	\$1,188	\$1,371	\$120	\$1,490
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.3%	35.0%	40.4%	3.5%	43.9%

OZARK HARDWOOD

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (MIXED HARDWOOD)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 40 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>		<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
17	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (40 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
40	3.42	\$ 18	\$61	(\$4)	-	\$57	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$21)	\$35	\$0	\$35
40	9.78	\$ 227	\$2,222	(\$156)	-	\$2,067	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$778)	\$1,289	\$0	\$1,289
Total:		-	\$2,283	(\$160)	(\$799)	\$1,324	\$0	\$1,324

OZARK HARDWOOD

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$1,324
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,324
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$56
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$0.52)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.34)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$14)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$86
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$52

Step 4 - Tax Burden on MIXED HARDWOOD Site Forest Land

	Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		Total
	<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	
Cost-increasing:					
Property taxes on land:	\$21	-	\$14	\$86	\$100
Subtotal:	\$21	-	\$14	\$86	\$100
Revenue-reducing:					
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 7.0%	\$160	-	\$104	-	\$104
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 35.0%	-	\$799	\$799	-	\$799
Subtotal:	\$160	\$799	\$903	-	\$903
Totals:	\$181	\$799	\$917	\$86	\$1,003
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:	7.9%	35.0%	40.1%	3.8%	43.9%

TIMBER

OZARK REGION:

Cap Rate= **8.00%**

ACD#	Previous Value/Acre	Current Value/Acre	Var/Ac
1	\$50	\$50	0%
2	\$150	\$155	3%
3	\$130	\$135	4%
4	\$115	\$120	4%
5	\$70	\$70	0%
6	\$135	\$140	4%
7	\$65	\$65	0%
8	\$100	\$105	5%
9	\$125	\$130	4%
10	\$70	\$70	0%
11	\$125	\$125	0%
12	\$160	\$160	0%
13	\$150	\$155	3%
14	\$135	\$140	4%
15	\$135	\$135	0%
16	\$130	\$135	4%
17	\$70	\$70	0%
18	\$65	\$65	0%
			3%

DCF's Harvest Volume by Region

<u>Ozark Region</u>									
DCF Classification	Type of Harvest	Age @ Harvest	Species	Product Classific.	Yield/yr	Units	Total Vol. @ Harvest	Percent Harvested	Harvest Volume
Marginal Pine Site	Final Hvst	34	Pine	Sawtimber	1.15	cds	39.1	100.0%	11.16
Medium Pine Site	C. Thinning	18	Pine	Pulpwood	1.49	cds	26.8	30.0%	8.03
Medium Pine Site	Final Hvst	32	Pine	Sawtimber	1.49	cds	47.6	100.0%	13.59
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	16	Pine	Pulpwood	1.92	cds	30.7	30.0%	9.21
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	23	Pine	Pulpwood	1.92	cds	44.1	30.0%	3.78
High Pine Site	Final Hvst	30	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	57.6	100.0%	16.45
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Sawtimber	244.44	bd. ft.	9.8	100.0%	9.78
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Pulpwood	0.09	cds	3.4	100.0%	3.42

SOUTHWEST

CROP

	AVERAGE SOYBEAN BUSHEL PER ACRE	10 AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED FARMERS	YEAR OF BY	SUM	75/25 SPLIT	APPLIED CAPITALI- ZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	OLD ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST	DIFF	% DIFF
						10.13%					
ACD 1	36	\$8.22		\$295.92	\$73.98	\$730.31	\$730	\$655	\$75	11%	
ACD 2	31	\$8.22		\$254.82	\$63.71	\$628.87	\$630	\$565	\$65	12%	
ACD 3	20	\$8.22		\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%	
ACD 4	27	\$8.22		\$221.94	\$55.49	\$547.73	\$550	\$490	\$60	12%	
ACD 5	20	\$8.22		\$164.40	\$41.10	\$405.73	\$405	\$365	\$40	11%	
ACD 6	15	\$8.22		\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%	
ACD 7	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60	11%	
ACD 8	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60	11%	
ACD 9	15	\$8.22		\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%	
ACD 10	29	\$8.22		\$238.38	\$59.60	\$588.30	\$590	\$530	\$60	11%	
ACD 11	15	\$8.22		\$123.30	\$30.83	\$304.29	\$305	\$275	\$30	11%	
ACD 12	27	\$8.22		\$221.94	\$55.49	\$547.73	\$550	\$490	\$60	12%	
ACD 13	21	\$8.22		\$172.62	\$43.16	\$426.01	\$425	\$385	\$40	10%	
ACD 14	21	\$8.22		\$172.62	\$43.16	\$426.01	\$425	\$385	\$40	10%	
ACD 15							\$230	\$210	\$20	10%	
ACD 16							\$185	\$170	\$15	9%	
ACD 17							\$140	\$130	\$10	8%	
ACD 18							\$95	\$90	\$5	6%	
								Avg. Diff.	\$49	11%	

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCE CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

SOUTHWEST

PASTURE

	AUM	AVG \$ PER AUM	TOTAL	APPLIED CAPITAL- IZATION RATE	ROUNDED TO NEAREST \$5	OLD RATE ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST \$5	DIFF	% DIFF
				9.13%				
ACD 1	9.1	\$2.70	\$24.57	\$269.11	\$270	\$260	\$10	4%
ACD 2	8.1	\$2.70	\$21.87	\$239.54	\$240	\$235	\$5	2%
ACD 3	6.1	\$2.70	\$16.47	\$180.39	\$180	\$175	\$5	3%
ACD 4	7.2	\$2.70	\$19.44	\$212.92	\$215	\$205	\$10	5%
ACD 5	5.2	\$2.70	\$14.04	\$153.78	\$155	\$150	\$5	3%
ACD 6	5.2	\$2.70	\$14.04	\$153.78	\$155	\$150	\$5	3%
ACD 7	6.8	\$2.70	\$18.36	\$201.10	\$200	\$195	\$5	3%
ACD 8	5.5	\$2.70	\$14.85	\$162.65	\$165	\$160	\$5	3%
ACD 9	4	\$2.70	\$10.80	\$118.29	\$120	\$115	\$5	4%
ACD 10	5	\$2.70	\$13.50	\$147.86	\$150	\$145	\$5	3%
ACD 11	4.5	\$2.70	\$12.15	\$133.08	\$135	\$130	\$5	4%
ACD 12	7.9	\$2.70	\$21.33	\$233.63	\$235	\$225	\$10	4%
ACD 13	7.2	\$2.70	\$19.44	\$212.92	\$215	\$205	\$10	5%
ACD 14	6	\$2.70	\$16.20	\$177.44	\$175	\$170	\$5	3%
ACD 15	4.8	\$2.70	\$12.96	\$141.95	\$145	\$140	\$5	4%
ACD 16	3	\$2.70	\$8.10	\$88.72	\$90	\$85	\$5	6%
ACD 17	3	\$2.70	\$8.10	\$88.72	\$90	\$85	\$5	6%
ACD 18					\$75	\$75	\$0	0%
						Avg. Diff.	\$6	4%

SOURCES:

NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE
ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

ASSESSMENT COORDINATION DEPARTMENT

PINEHIGHSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (High-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 30 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>									
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>	
0	Prep./Plant	\$ 160	No	\$0	\$160	\$0	\$1,609	\$1,769	
3	Spray	\$ 63	Yes	\$22	\$41	\$169	\$315	\$164	
8	PCT	\$ 97	Yes	\$34	\$63	\$163	\$302	\$168	
18	Fert.	\$ 71	Yes	\$25	\$46	\$40	\$75	\$56	
26	Fert.		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Subtotal:		\$392	-	\$81	\$311	\$372	\$2,300	\$2,158	
Annual Expenses:									
Adminstration/management.:		\$10	Yes	\$4	\$7	\$32	\$60	\$31	
Subtotal (30 yrs.):		\$300	"	\$105	\$195	\$334	\$619	\$376	
Total:		\$692	-	\$186	\$506	\$706	\$2,920	\$2,533	
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%						

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
16	9.21	\$ 23	\$210	(\$15)	-		\$195	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$73)	¹	\$122	\$251	\$373
23	3.78	\$ 369	\$1,397	(\$98)	-		\$1,299	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$489)	¹	\$810	\$608	\$1,418
30	16.45	\$ 369	\$6,073	(\$425)	-		\$5,648	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,989)	¹	\$3,660	\$0	\$3,660
Total:		-	\$7,680	(\$538)	(\$2,551)		\$3,781	\$859	\$5,450

¹ Less pro-rated share of Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

PINEHIGHSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$5,450
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$2,533)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,917
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$291
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.69)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.75)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$52)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$167
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$269

Step 4 - Tax Burden on High Site Pine Forest Land

	Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		Total
	<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	
Cost-increasing:					
Property taxes on land:	\$81	-	\$52	\$167	\$219
Subtotal:	\$81	-	\$52	\$167	\$219
Revenue-reducing:					
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 7.0%	\$538	-	\$349	-	\$349
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 35.0%	-	\$2,551	\$2,551	-	\$2,551
Subtotal:	\$538	\$2,551	\$2,900	-	\$2,900
Totals:	\$618	\$2,551	\$2,953	\$167	\$3,119
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:	8.1%	33.2%	38.4%	2.2%	40.6%

SOUTHWEST
PINEMEDSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Medium-Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 31 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>									
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>		<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on</u>		<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
							<u>Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	
0	Prep./Plant			No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray			Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT			Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
17	Fert.	\$ -		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
26	Fert.	\$ -		Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0		-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:									
Adminstration/management.:		\$8		Yes	\$3	\$5	\$31	\$57	\$29
Subtotal (32 yrs.):		\$256		"	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
Total:		\$256		-	\$90	\$166	\$328	\$609	\$358
**Interest rate used in computations is:				8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>			<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>				
18	8.03	\$22.76	\$183	(\$13)	-		\$170	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$64)	¹	\$106	\$219	\$325
32	13.59	\$369.24	\$5,018	(\$351)	-		\$4,667	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,756)	¹	\$2,911	\$0	\$2,911
Total:		-	\$5,201	(\$364)	(\$1,820)		\$3,017	\$219	\$3,235

¹ Less pro-rated share of Site Prep/Plant Expense and adjusted for fed. tax deduction.

SOUTHWEST
PINEMEDSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$3,235
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	(\$358)
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,877
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$241
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$2.23)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.45)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$46)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$170
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$223

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Medium Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$71	-	\$46	\$170	\$216
Subtotal:		\$71	-	\$46	\$170	\$216
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$364	-	\$237	-	\$237
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,820	\$1,820	-	\$1,820
Subtotal:		\$364	\$1,820	\$2,057	-	\$2,057
Totals:		\$435	\$1,820	\$2,103	\$170	\$2,273
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.4%	35.0%	40.4%	3.3%	43.7%

SOUTHWEST
PINELOWSITE

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (Low Site Pine)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 34 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
19	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (34 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
		\$23	\$0	\$0	-	\$0	-	-
	(Cords)				\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
34	11.16	\$369	\$4,120	(\$288)		\$3,832	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$1,442)	\$2,390	\$0	\$2,390
Total:		-	\$4,120	(\$288)	(\$1,442)	\$2,390	\$0	\$2,390

SOUTHWEST
PINELOWSITE

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$2,390
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$2,390
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$169
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$1.56)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$1.01)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$34)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$145
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$156

Step 4 - Tax Burden on Low Site Pine Forest Land

		Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		
		<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cost-increasing:						
Property taxes on land:		\$53	-	\$34	\$145	\$180
Subtotal:		\$53	-	\$34	\$145	\$180
Revenue-reducing:						
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @	7.0%	\$288	-	\$187	-	\$187
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @	35.0%	-	\$1,442	\$1,442	-	\$1,442
Subtotal:		\$288	\$1,442	\$1,629	-	\$1,629
Totals:		\$341	\$1,442	\$1,664	\$145	\$1,809
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:		8.3%	35.0%	40.4%	3.5%	43.9%

SOUTHWEST
HARDWOOD

Estimated Timberland Value for Timber Production in Arkansas (MIXED HARDWOOD)

Step 1 - Investment Expenses, excluding Annual Property Tax--Harvest Age, 40 Years):

<u>Out-of-Pocket Expenses:</u>								
<u>Age</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Expense</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Deductible</u>	<u>Fed. Tax Benefit</u>	<u>Net Expense excl. Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Fed. Benefit</u>	<u>Net Out.</u>	<u>Acc. Total at Harvest</u>
0	Prep./Plant	\$0	No	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
3	Spray	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
8	PCT	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
17	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
24	Fert.	\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Expenses:								
Administration/management.:		\$0	Yes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Subtotal (40 yrs.):		\$0	"	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total:		\$0	-	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
**Interest rate used in computations is:			8.00%					

Step. 2 - Revenues and Federal and State Tax Treatment

<u>Stand Age</u>	<u>Harvest Volume</u>	<u>Stumpage Price</u>	<u>Harvest Revenue</u>	<u>State and Federal Tax Payments:</u>		<u>Net Income After Tax</u>	<u>Accrued Interest on Net</u>	<u>Total Income</u>
				<u>Arkansas State Income Tax@ 7%</u>	<u>Fed. Income Tax @ 35%</u>			
40	3.42	\$ 30	\$102	(\$7)	-	\$95	-	-
	(Cords)				(\$36)	\$59	\$0	\$59
40	9.78	\$ 267	\$2,613	(\$183)	-	\$2,430	-	-
	(MBF Doyle)				(\$914)	\$1,515	\$0	\$1,515
Total:		-	\$2,715	(\$190)	(\$950)	\$1,575	\$0	\$1,575

SOUTHWEST
HARDWOOD

Step 3 - Estimated Timberland Value per Acre

1. Total Income including accrued interest on net thinning income to final harvest:	\$1,575
2. Out-of-pocket expenses (silvicultural activities and taxes) and accrued interest:	\$0
3. Net income before property tax:	\$1,575
4. Present value of net income before property tax:	\$67
5. Annual ad valorem property taxes:	
Property tax rate: 50 mills @ 20% assessment ratio	1.00%
Annual property tax payment:	(\$0.62)
Annual property tax payment adjusted for fed. inc. tax deduction:	(\$0.40)
Total property tax payments per harvest cycle:	(\$16)
Accrued interest on out-of-pocket tax payments per harvest cycle:	\$102
6. Land value after property tax (adj. for income tax deduction):	\$62

Step 4 - Tax Burden on HARDWOOD Site Forest Land

	Total Tax Payments:		Out-of-Pocket Expenses		Total
	<u>State</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>Taxes</u>	<u>Accrued Interest</u>	
Cost-increasing:					
Property taxes on land:	\$25	-	\$16	\$102	\$118
Subtotal:	\$25	-	\$16	\$102	\$118
Revenue-reducing:					
Arkansas State Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 7.0%	\$190	-	\$124	-	\$124
Federal Income Tax on harvest revenue @ 35.0%	-	\$950	\$950	-	\$950
Subtotal:	\$190	\$950	\$1,074	-	\$1,074
Totals:	\$215	\$950	\$1,090	\$102	\$1,192
Tax burden as percent of gross revenues:	7.9%	35.0%	40.1%	3.8%	43.9%

SOUTHWEST REGION TIMBER:

Cap Rate= 8.00%

ACD#	Previous Value/Acre	Current Value/Acre	Var/Ac
1	\$95	\$90	-5%
2	\$190	\$190	0%
3	\$225	\$225	0%
4	\$215	\$215	0%
5	\$100	\$100	0%
6	\$225	\$225	0%
7	\$225	\$220	-2%
8	\$65	\$65	0%
9	\$170	\$170	0%
10	\$65	\$60	-8%
11	\$160	\$160	0%
12	\$220	\$215	-2%
13	\$230	\$225	-2%
14	\$220	\$215	-2%
15	\$200	\$200	0%
16	\$195	\$190	-3%
17	\$100	\$100	0%
18	\$80	\$80	0%
			-1%

DCF's Harvest Volume by Region

SW Region:	Type of	Age @		Product			Total Vol. @	Percent	Harvest
DCF Classification	Harvest	Harvest	Species	Classific.	Yield/yr	Units	Harvest	Harvested	Volume
Marginal Pine Site	Final Hvst	34	Pine	Sawtimber	1.15	cds	39.1	100.0%	11.16
Medium Pine Site	C. Thinning	18	Pine	Pulpwood	1.49	cds	26.8	30.0%	8.03
Medium Pine Site	Final Hvst	32	Pine	Sawtimber	1.49	cds	47.6	100.0%	13.59
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	16	Pine	Pulpwood	1.92	cds	30.7	30.0%	9.21
High Pine Site	C. Thinning	23	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	44.1	30.0%	3.78
High Pine Site	Final Hvst	30	Pine	Sawtimber	1.92	cds	57.6	100.0%	16.45
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Sawtimber	244.44	bd. ft.	9.8	100.0%	9.78
Hardwood Land	Final Harvest	40	HDWD	Pulpwood	0.09	cds	3.4	100.0%	3.42

CROP AND PASTURE RATES

Crop

Rental Rate
Multiplier

25.00%

10.13%

Crop Cap Rate
Multiplier

soybean prices

2002 5.65
2003 7.11
2004 5.88
2005 5.92
2006 6.41
2007 9.02
2008 9.64
2009 9.66
2010 10.9
2011 12

\$8.22 10 yr
\$10.24 last 5 yr
\$10.85 last 3 yr

Soybean
average
price
multiplier

\$8.22

Pasture

Pasture Cap Rate Multiplier

9.13%

	Delta States	LA	MS	Average	Reported
2002		16	17	16.5	
2003		15	16	15.5	
2004		15.5	16.5	16	
2005		16.5	16.5	16.5	
2006		19	16	17.5	
2007		23	18	20.5	
2008		27	18.5	22.75	21.5
2009**	na	na		16	16
2010	na	na		16	16
2011	na	na		18	18

STATE AVERAGE AUM

7.7 DELTA
5.3 OUACHITA
6 OZARK
6.8 SOUTHWEST
6.5 AVERAGE

PASTURE RENT

16.5 2002
15.5 2003
16 2004
16.5 2005
17.5 2006
20.5 2007
21.5 2008
16 2009
16 2010
18 2011

AVG AUM RENTAL
VALUE PER
ACRE

\$2.70

\$2.70

17.4 10 yr average
18.4 last 5 avg
16.66667 last 3 avg

Capitalization Rate

	Crop	Pasture
Safe Rate		
10 Year Average of the 30 Year T-Bond	4.63%	4.63%
Industry Risk Rate	3.50%	3.50%
Management Rate	2.00%	1.00%

Capitalization Rate

10.13%

10.13%

9.13%

9.13%

Timber Mart-South Stumpage Price Data

YEAR	Doyle Pine Sawtimber		Doyle Oak Sawtimber		Doyle Mixed Hardwood		Average Hardwood		Standard Cord Pine Pulpwood		Standard Cord Hardwood Pulpwood	
	Reg. 1	Reg. 2	Reg. 1	Reg. 2	Reg. 1	Reg. 2	Reg. 1	Reg. 2	Reg. 1	Reg. 2	Reg. 1	Reg. 2
2002	\$ 365.09	\$ 322.86	\$ 313.25	\$ 259.75	\$146.00	\$ 151.75	\$ 229.63	\$ 205.75	\$ 12.87	\$ 12.46	\$ 16.37	\$ 12.24
2003	\$ 357.74	\$ 332.95	\$ 350.82	\$ 334.75	\$153.75	\$ 164.88	\$ 252.28	\$ 249.82	\$ 15.47	\$ 13.12	\$ 17.26	\$ 13.96
2004	\$ 403.94	\$ 339.47	\$ 373.75	\$ 331.41	\$163.19	\$ 155.31	\$ 268.47	\$ 243.36	\$ 16.77	\$ 12.40	\$ 19.23	\$ 10.69
2005	\$ 472.12	\$ 367.18	\$ 337.14	\$ 306.25	\$256.11	\$ 193.64	\$ 296.63	\$ 249.94	\$ 23.80	\$ 16.51	\$ 31.70	\$ 13.43
2006	\$ 443.09	\$ 364.39	\$ 272.30	\$ 263.64	\$210.79	\$ 178.50	\$ 241.54	\$ 221.07	\$ 19.97	\$ 14.04	\$ 24.45	\$ 10.53
2007	\$ 479.60	\$ 336.46	\$ 376.16	\$ 270.64	\$260.23	\$ 215.43	\$ 318.19	\$ 243.03	\$ 27.28	\$ 25.89	\$ 34.89	\$ 18.13
2008	\$ 341.44	\$ 263.64	\$ 314.21	\$ 259.26	\$238.96	\$ 166.16	\$ 276.59	\$ 212.71	\$ 31.01	\$ 28.03	\$ 39.70	\$ 22.97
2009	\$ 291.17	\$ 232.12	\$ 278.78	\$ 208.34	\$216.48	\$ 182.35	\$ 247.63	\$ 195.34	\$ 27.44	\$ 23.05	\$ 39.76	\$ 25.23
2010	\$ 284.89	\$ 261.25	\$ 300.91	\$ 237.74	\$260.75	\$ 201.95	\$ 280.83	\$ 219.84	\$ 31.84	\$ 25.67	\$ 46.49	\$ 29.67
2011	\$ 253.34	\$ 221.63	\$ 298.11	\$ 281.84	\$222.08	\$ 182.26	\$ 260.09	\$ 232.05	\$ 21.12	\$ 19.32	\$ 29.12	\$ 21.58
10 YEAR AVG	\$ 369.24	\$ 304.19	\$ 321.54	\$ 275.36	\$212.83	\$ 179.22	\$ 267.19	\$ 227.29	\$ 22.76	\$ 19.05	\$ 29.90	\$ 17.84

FORESTRY RELATED COSTS

Forestry Costs:	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	10 Year Average
Planting by Hand	0.08	0.0668	0.0863	0.1079	0.1187	
Planting by Machine	0.11	0.1116	0.1168	0.1386	0.1469	
Avg	0.095	0.0892	0.10155	0.12325	0.1328	
Cost for 604 tree/ac	\$ 57.38	\$ 53.88	\$ 61.34	\$ 74.44	\$ 80.21	
Site Prep (a)	\$ 114.89	\$ 72.59	\$ 82.61	\$ 108.55	\$ 96.57	
Total Establishment (c)(d)	\$ 172.27	\$ 126.46	\$ 143.94	\$ 182.99	\$ 176.78	\$ 160.49
Spraying	\$ 70.18	\$ 69.45	\$ 79.41	\$ 48.82	\$ 47.68	\$ 63.11
PCT	\$ 102.10	\$ 74.98	\$ 58.89	\$ 80.18	\$ 166.66	\$ 96.56
Fertilization	\$ 56.04	\$ 50.08	\$ 77.98	\$ 110.28	\$ 62.79	\$ 71.43
						\$392

Timber Growth/Yield Information

Pine Yields (1/3)

***** Site Index *****						
<u>Marg. Site</u>		<u>Med Site</u>			<u>High Site</u>	
65	70	80	80	85	90	95
Average Annual Growth (std. cords)						
1.15	1.26	1.36	1.49	1.62	1.77	1.92

Hardwood Yields (2/3):

Species	Site Index	Cubic Ft. Growth	Bd. Ft. per Cub. Ft.	Annual Growth
W. OAK	70	60	4.07	244.44

- Note:
- (1) Sec. 537.25, Subpart C - Ordination System, Productivity Tables, Table 1, Loblolly Pine, Natural Soil Conservation Service, Little Rock, ARK., amended 11/83.
 - (2) Sec. 537.25, Subpart C - Ordination System, Productivity Tables, Cottonwood, Natural Soil Conservation Service, Little Rock, ARK., amended 7/87.
 - (3) Cubic foot volume converted to cords by using 74 cords/cubic feet. The factor of 74 based on 5,200 lbs per cord (Converting Factors for Southern Pine Products, D. L. Williams & W.C. Hopkins, Louisiana State University & USFS Southern Forest Experimental Station). Mart South)