# The Blue Ribbon Committee on Highway FinANCE 

A Preliminary Analysis of Debt Capacity for Infrastructure Improvements

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Identification of Revenue Sources

## Debt Capacity Analysis

Legal Parameters
SECTION 2

## Appendices

## AHTD Projected Revenues

A

Detailed Financial Analysis B

## SOURCES OF REVENUE

This section will examine revenue streams the State could use to secure debt for highway system improvements. These options are based on numbers from the Arkansas Highway and Transportation Department and correlate with the Department's "Fiscal Year 2009 State Revenue Sources". (See Appendix A)

## Option 1: Increase the Motor Fuels Tax

This option assumes an increase in the Motor Fuels Tax (MFT), with the increase specifically on gasoline and diesel. These fuels are currently taxed at 21.5 cents per gallon on gasoline and 22.5 cents on diesel. We found that an increase in the current tax of 2.5 cents is estimated to generate approximately \$33,226,500 annually.

## Option 2: Removal of Sales Tax Exemption on Motor Fuels

Arkansas currently exempts the sale of gasoline and diesel from its state sales tax. Option 2 seeks to remove this exemption and use the revenue from a sales tax on these fuels. The tax would be in addition to the current excise tax on Motor Fuels. By removing this exemption the State could generate approximately $\$ 123,610,000$ annually.

## Option 3: New Sales Tax on New and Used Vehicles

Option 3 provides for a new sales and use tax on used and new vehicles sold to Arkansas residents. We have determined that an increase in the sales and use tax of $1 / 2$ cent will generate approximately $\$ 19,540,000$ annually.

## Debt Capacity Analysis

## Assumptions

- Revenue streams are based on AHTD's revenue projections in Appendix A
- Assumed interest rates as of May 24, 2010 and based on a "AA" credit rating
- 15 year maturity $\pm 3.15 \%^{*}$
- 20 year maturity $\pm 3.54 \%^{*}$
- Coverage is 1.35 X
- Maturities of 15 and 20 years
- Fully Funded Debt Service Reserve
- Cost of Issuance: .75\%
*Preliminary and subject to change

|  | Summary of Project Funds Generated |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated <br> Annual Revenue | Project Funds with a <br> 15 Year Bond Issue | Project Funds with a <br> 20 Year Bond Issue |
| Option 1 <br> $1 / 2$ cent MFT | $\$ 33,226,500$ | $\$ 264,410,000$ | $\$ 322,695,000$ |
| Option 2 <br> Removal of sales tax exemption | $\$ 123,610,000$ | $\$ 983,796,000$ | $\$ 1,200,643,000$ |
| Option 3 <br> $1 / 2$ cent sales tax on vehicles | $\$ 19,540,000$ | $\$ 155,487,000$ | $\$ 189,777,000$ |

## LEgal Parameters

## Legislative Approval of New Tax

## Option 1: Increase the Motor Fuels Tax

An increase in the motor fuels excise tax would require three-fourths approval by both houses of the Arkansas General Assembly. Article 5, §38 of the Arkansas Constitution (added to Article 5 by Amendment 19 in 1934) states that "none of the rates for property, excise, privilege or personal taxes, now levied shall be increased by the General Assembly except after the approval of the qualified electors voting thereon at an election, or in the case of an emergency, by the votes of three-fourths of the members elected to each House of the General Assembly." The motor fuels tax referenced in Option 1 is an excise tax that was in existence prior 1934 when this provision was added to the Arkansas Constitution. Accordingly, an increase in this tax requires approval by a three-fourths vote of each House.

## Option 2: Removal of Sales Tax Exemption on Motor Fuels

The removal of the sales tax exemption on the sale of gasoline and diesel would only need a majority vote of each House. This is because it is a sales tax, and is not one of the taxes listed above in Article 5, § 38 and was not in existence when that provision was added to the Arkansas Constitution. It is important to note, however, that Arkansas is a part of the Streamlined Sales Tax Agreement, which does not allow new taxes to be added at a rate different from the state sales tax rate, with the exception of a few categories covered by the Streamlined Sales Tax Agreement, such as food and utilities. Therefore, if the sales tax exemption on sales of gasoline and diesel is removed, such sales would be taxed at the full rate of the state sales tax. In other words, a sales tax on gasoline and diesel sales could not be phased in gradually or taxed at a lesser amount.

## Option 3: New Sales Tax on New and Used Vehicles

An increase in the sales tax on new and used vehicles would only require a majority vote of each House for the same reasons as Option 2. Although this is a sales tax, there are no issues with the Streamlined Sales Tax Agreement because vehicles are not covered by the Streamlined Sales Tax Agreement. This would allow Arkansas to tax the sale of vehicles at a rate different from the state sales tax rate. Therefore, it would not be problematic to increase the tax on the sale of new and used vehicles.

## Legislative Authority for the Issuance of Bonds

There is no statutory authority currently in place that would allow the State to issue bonds secured by dedicated funds received from one of the options presented. In order for the State to issue bonds, new bonding authority would need to be created through an act of the Legislature. The legislation on the new tax should include authority to issue bonds payable from the new tax revenues. Similar legislation has been previously adopted for highway bonds, as well as other bonds secured by a dedicated source of funds. Bonds would have to be approved by a majority of the qualified electors at a statewide election, which could be held at the same time as a general or primary election or at a special statewide election, and cannot simply be authorized by the legislature without voter approval.

The legislation must contain authorization for the Highway Commission to issue the bonds, subject to voter approval, and would also need to set forth the purposes for which bond proceeds could be spent. The legislation should include details pertaining to the election, such as the ballot and ballot title, and whether approval by the Governor would be required.

The procedure for the issuance of bonds by the State Highway Commission would also be covered in the legislation; specifically it should contain the steps that must be taken by the State Highway Commission, such as the authorization of the bonds through a resolution and the authority to execute necessary documents pertaining to the bonds.

The legislation should also include specifications relating to the bonds, such as limitations on maturity dates, manner of sale, and investment of bond proceeds, and the authority to employ professionals needed to accomplish the issuance of the bonds. The act will also need to specify the sources of repayment of the bonds, as well as the security for the bonds, and how the sources for repayment will be designated and segregated from the general fund. In addition, the legislation should contain authority for the refunding of the bonds

Appendix A

| ESTIMATES FOR PLANNING PURPOSES ONLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FISCAL YEAR 2009 STATE REVENUE SOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (in millions of dollars based on SFY 2009) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { STATE } \\ & \text { REVENUE } \end{aligned}$ |  | NET REVENUE AMOUNT ${ }^{1}$ | YEARLY AMOUNT <br> TO AHTD <br> (70\%) |  | YEARLYAMOUNTTO CITIES ${ }^{2}$$(15 \%)$ |  | YEARLYAMOUNT TOCOUNTIES $^{3}$$(15 \%)$ |  |
| CURRENT SOURCES TO AHTD, CITIES, AND COUNTIES Option 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Motor Fuels Revenue ${ }^{4}$ | 426.64 | M | 413.84 M | 289.69 | M | 62.08 | M | 62.08 M | M |
| Gasoline ( $21.5 ¢$ per gallon) | 298.23 | M | 289.28 M | 202.50 | M | 43.39 | M | 43.39 M | M |
| Diesel (22.5\& per gallon) <br> LPG ( $16.5 ¢$ per gallon)/ | 128.31 | M | 124.46 M | 87.12 | M | 18.67 | M | 18.67 M | M |
| CNG (5.0¢ per gallon) | 0.10 | M | 0.10 M | 0.07 | M | 0.01 | M | 0.01 M | M |
| B. Motor Vehicle Registration Fees | 112.05 | M | 108.69 M | 76.08 | M | 16.30 | M | 16.30 | M |
| Automobiles \& Pickups | 49.90 | M | 48.41 M | 33.88 | M | 7.26 | M | 7.26 M | M |
| Heavy Trucks (Includes In-state and Out-of-state IRP fees) | 52.45 | M | 50.88 M | 35.62 | M | 7.63 | M | 7.63 | M |
| Other Vehicles | 9.70 | M | 9.41 M | 6.58 | M | 1.41 | M | 1.41 | M |
| C. Miscellaneous Revenues ${ }^{5}$ | 43.49 | M | 40.82 M | 35.09 | M | 2.31 | M | 2.31 | M |
| D. Natural Gas Severance Tax ${ }^{6}$ | 9.60 | M | 8.83 M | 6.18 | M | 1.32 | M | 1.32 | M |
| E. Total Current Revenues | 591.78 | M | 572.18 M | 407.05 | M | 82.01 | M | 82.01 | M |
| OTHER REVENUE SOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Highway-user Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional 1 cent Motor Fuel Tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 cent motor fuel tax ${ }^{7}$ | 20.23 | M | 19.62 M | 13.73 | M | 2.94 | M | 2.94 | M |
| 1 cent gasoline tax | 14.14 | M | 13.72 M | 9.60 | M | 2.06 | M | 2.06 | M |
| 1 cent diesel tax | 6.08 | M | 5.90 M | 4.13 | M | 0.89 | M | 0.89 | M |
| Increase Registration Fees on: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Autos and Pickups by $\$ 10$ | 22.59 | M | 21.91 M | 15.34 | M | 3.29 | M | 3.29 | M |
| In-State Trucks by $\$ 150$ (except pickups) | 12.90 | M | 12.52 M | 8.76 | M | 1.88 | M | 1.88 | M |
| In and Out-of State Heavy Trucks from $\$ 1,350$ to $\$ 1,500^{8}$ | 4.50 | M | 4.37 M | 3.06 | M | 0.66 | M | 0.66 | M |
| \$1,350 to \$1,500 Option 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Remove Sales Tax Exemption on Motor Fuels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (wholesale price of \$2.00 per gallon) ${ }^{\text {9,10 }}$ | 182.04 | M | 176.58 M | 123.61 | M | 26.49 | M | 26.49 | M |
| Gasoline | 127.28 | M | 123.46 M | 86.42 | M | 18.52 | M | 18.52 | M |
| Diesel | 54.76 | M | 53.12 M | 37.18 | M | 7.97 | M | 7.97 | M |
| Transfer 4.50\% Sales Tax on: ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Now Vehicles Option 3 | 150.00 | M | 145.50 M | 101.85 | M | 21.83 | M | 21.83 | M |
| Used Vehicles | 109.00 | M | 105.73 M | 74.01 | M | 15.86 | M | 15.86 | M |
| Auto Repair Parts and Service ${ }^{11}$ | 156.09 | M | 151.41 M | 105.99 | M | 22.71 | M | 22.71 | M |
| Retail Tire Sales ${ }^{12}$ | 13.58 | M | 13.17 M | 9.22 | M | 1.98 | M | 1.98 | M |
| Retail Battery Sales | 0.94 | M | 0.91 M | 0.64 | M | 0.14 | M | 0.14 | M |
| Off Road Diesel Fuel | 55.45 | M | 53.79 M | 37.65 | M | 8.07 | M | 8.07 | M |
| Weight Distance Tax (1 cent per mile) ${ }^{13}$ | 35.83 | M | 34.76 M | 24.33 | M | 5.21 | M | 5.21 | M |
| \$1 Battery Fee | 0.60 | M | 0.58 M | 0.41 | M | 0.09 | M | 0.09 | M |
| \$1 Tire Fee | 2.70 | M | 2.62 M | 1.83 | M | 0.39 | M | 0.39 | M |
| B. Non Highway-user Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase General Sales and Use Tax - 1\% | 462.50 | M | 448:63 M | 314.04 | M | 67.29 | M | 67.29 | M |
| Increase Income Tax - 1\% | 25.60 | M | 24.83 M | 17.38 | M | 3.72 | M | 3.72 | M |
| Individual Income Tax | 22.38 | M | 21.71 M | 15.20 | M | 3.26 | M | 3.26 | M |
| Corporate Income Tax | 3.22 | M | 3.12 M | 2.19 | M | 0.47 | M | 0.47 | M |
| Transfer Severance Tax ${ }^{14}$ | 23.44 | M | 22.74 M | 15.92 | M | 3.41 | M | 3.41 | M |
| 1\% Increase in Natural Gas Severance Tax ${ }^{15}$ | 14.75 | M | 13.57 M | 9.50 | M | 2.04 | M | 2.04 | M |

Totals may not sum due to rounding. Revised 12/30/09
NOTES

These amounts reflect a $3 \%$ deduction to the Central Services Fund. Total net amount is distributed 70\% to AHTD, $15 \%$ to both Cities and Counties.
${ }^{2}$ Allocation to Cities is based on population.
${ }^{3}$ Allocation to Counties is based on formula as follows: $31 \%$ on arca, $17.5 \%$ on license fees collected, $17.5 \%$ on total population, $13.5 \%$ on rural population, and $20.5 \%$ distributed

4 Excludes $\$ 8.2$ M of Motor Fuel Tax Refunds and $\$ 20.4 \mathrm{M}$ to State Aid. Rate excludes underground storage tank fee of 0.3 d per gallon.

5 Includes OS/OW Permits, Title Transfer Fees, Driver Search Fees, Interest, and Other Fees. Only Interest and Other Fees are distributed 70/15/15.

6 Natural gas serverance tax for 2010 as projected by Fiscal Services.

Motor Fuel means the combined amounts for Gasoline and Diesel.

Amounts are 2009 data for International Registration Plan (IRP)

Assumes no change in point of collection. Price of fuel only. Does not include State and Federal taxes.
${ }^{10}$ Assumes only the Gencral portion ( $4.5 \%$ ) will be available to AHTD while the remainder is dedicated for special purposes.
${ }^{11}$ Estimates based on Department of Finance and Administration's 2001 data and projected to 2009.
${ }^{12}$ Retail tire sales calculated by AHTD based on information provided by DFA.
${ }^{13}$ Based on 3.6 billion qualifying miles (loaded miles for trucks registered over
73,280 pounds). 73,280 pounds)
${ }^{14}$ Based on all severance taxes collected from both special and general revenue sources (not including the severance tax for natural gas).

15 Based on Fiscal Service's estimate for calendar year 2010.

## ApPENDIX B

## Detailed Financing Options

## WITH a 15 Year Maturity

## Option I-15 Years

$1 / 2$ cent MFT

## Arkansas Highway Department

Highway Revenue Bonds
Series 2010

## Preliminary Sources \& Uses

| Dated 07/01/2010\| Delivered 07/01/2010 |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sources Of Funds | $\$ 291,205,000.00$ |
| Par Amount of Bonds | $\$ 291,205,000.00$ |
| Total Sources |  |
|  |  |
| Uses Of Funds | $264,410,000.00$ |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $24,610,632.50$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $2,184,037.50$ |
| Costs of Issuance | 330.00 |
| Rounding Amount | $\$ 291,205,000.00$ |

## Preliminary Debt Service Schedule

| Date | Principal | Coupon | Interest | Total P+I |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2010$ | - | - | - | - |
| $7 / 1 / 2011$ | $16,775,000.00$ | $0.750 \%$ | $7,832,475.00$ | $24,607,475.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2012$ | $16,900,000.00$ | $1.000 \%$ | $7,706,662.50$ | $24,606,662.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2013$ | $17,070,000.00$ | $1.375 \%$ | $7,537,662.50$ | $24,607,662.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2014$ | $17,305,000.00$ | $1.750 \%$ | $7,302,950.00$ | $24,607,950.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2015$ | $17,610,000.00$ | $2.000 \%$ | $7,000,112.50$ | $24,610,112.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2016$ | $17,960,000.00$ | $2.400 \%$ | $6,647,912.50$ | $24,607,912.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2017$ | $18,390,000.00$ | $2.700 \%$ | $6,216,872.50$ | $24,606,872.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2018$ | $18,890,000.00$ | $2.900 \%$ | $5,720,342.50$ | $24,610,342.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $19,435,000.00$ | $3.100 \%$ | $5,172,532.50$ | $24,607,532.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $20,040,000.00$ | $3.250 \%$ | $4,570,047.50$ | $24,610,047.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $20,690,000.00$ | $3.350 \%$ | $3,918,747.50$ | $24,608,747.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $21,385,000.00$ | $3.450 \%$ | $3,225,632.50$ | $24,610,632.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $22,120,000.00$ | $3.550 \%$ | $2,487,850.00$ | $24,607,850.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $22,905,000.00$ | $3.600 \%$ | $1,702,590.00$ | $24,607,590.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2025$ | $23,730,000.00$ | $3.700 \%$ | $878,010.00$ | $24,608,010.00$ |
| Total | $\$ 291,205,000.00$ | - | $\$ 77,920,400.00$ | $\$ 369, \mathbf{1 2 5 , 4 0 0 . 0 0}$ |

Yield Statistics

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 2,470,370.00$ |
| Average Life | 8.483 Years |
| Average Coupon | $3.1541996 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.1541996 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.1213655 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.1213655 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) | $3.2253435 \%$ |

IRS Form 8038
Net Interest Cost

| Weighted Average Maturity | 8.483 Years |
| :--- | :--- |

# Option II-15 Year <br> Removal of sales tax redemption Arkansas Highway Department 

Highway Revenue Bonds

Series 2010

Preliminary Sources \& Uses

| Dated 07/01/2010\| Delivered 07/01/2010 |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sources Of Funds | $\$ 1,083,485,000.00$ |
| Par Amount of Bonds | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 0 8 3 , 4 8 5 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Total Sources |  |
| Uses Of Funds | $983,796,000.00$ |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $91,561,915.00$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $8,126,137.50$ |
| Costs of Issuance | 947.50 |
| Rounding Amount |  |

Preliminary Debt Service Schedule

| Date | Principal | Coupon | Interest | Total P+I |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2010$ | - | - | - | - |
| $7 / 1 / 2011$ | $62,415,000.00$ | $0.750 \%$ | $29,142,098.76$ | $91,557,098.76$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2012$ | $62,855,000.00$ | $1.000 \%$ | $28,673,986.26$ | $91,558,986.26$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2013$ | $63,515,000.00$ | $1.375 \%$ | $28,045,136.26$ | $91,560,136.26$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2014$ | $64,390,000.00$ | $1.750 \%$ | $27,171,805.00$ | $91,561,805.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2015$ | $65,515,000.00$ | $2.000 \%$ | $26,044,980.00$ | $91,559,980.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2016$ | $66,825,000.00$ | $2.400 \%$ | $24,734,680.00$ | $91,559,680.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2017$ | $68,430,000.00$ | $2.700 \%$ | $23,130,880.00$ | $91,560,880.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2018$ | $70,275,000.00$ | $2.900 \%$ | $21,283,270.00$ | $91,558,270.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $72,315,000.00$ | $3.100 \%$ | $19,245,295.00$ | $91,560,295.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $74,555,000.00$ | $3.250 \%$ | $17,003,530.00$ | $91,558,530.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $76,980,000.00$ | $3.350 \%$ | $14,580,492.50$ | $91,560,492.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $79,560,000.00$ | $3.450 \%$ | $12,001,662.50$ | $91,561,662.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $82,305,000.00$ | $3.550 \%$ | $9,256,842.50$ | $91,561,842.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $85,225,000.00$ | $3.600 \%$ | $6,335,015.00$ | $91,560,015.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2025$ | $88,295,000.00$ | $3.700 \%$ | $3,266,915.00$ | $91,561,915.00$ |
| Total | $\$ 1,083,485,000.00$ |  | - | $\$ 289,916,588.78$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 7 3 , 4 0 1 , 5 8 8 . 7 8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 9,191,450.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Average Life | 8.483 Years |
| Average Coupon | $3.1541986 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.1541986 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.1213636 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.1213636 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) | $3.2253421 \%$ |

IRS Form 8038

| Net Interest Cost | $3.1541986 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Weighted Average Maturity | 8.483 Years |

# Option III-15 Years $1 / 2$ cent sales tax on vehicles Arkansas Highway Department 

Highway Revenue Bonds
Series 2010
Preliminary Sources \& Uses
Dated 07/01/2010| Delivered 07/01/2010
Sources Of Funds

| Par Amount of Bonds | $\$ 171,245,000.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sources | $\$ 171, \mathbf{2 4 5 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Uses Of Funds |  |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $155,487,000.00$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $14,473,110.00$ |
| Costs of Issuance | $\mathbf{1 , 2 8 4 , 3 3 7 . 5 0}$ |
| Rounding Amount | $\mathbf{5 5 2 . 5 0}$ |
|  | $\$ 171, \mathbf{2 4 5 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |

Preliminary Debt Service Schedule

| Date | Principal | Coupon | Interest | Total P+1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2010$ | - | - | - | - |
| $7 / 1 / 2011$ | $9,865,000.00$ | $0.750 \%$ | $4,605,907.50$ | $14,470,907.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2012$ | $9,940,000.00$ | $1.000 \%$ | $4,531,920.00$ | $14,471,920.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2013$ | $10,040,000.00$ | $1.375 \%$ | $4,432,520.00$ | $14,472,520.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2014$ | $10,175,000.00$ | $1.750 \%$ | $4,294,470.00$ | $14,469,470.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2015$ | $10,355,000.00$ | $2.000 \%$ | $4,116,407.50$ | $14,471,407.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2016$ | $10,560,000.00$ | $2.400 \%$ | $3,909,307.50$ | $14,469,307.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2017$ | $10,815,000.00$ | $2.700 \%$ | $3,655,867.50$ | $14,470,867.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2018$ | $11,105,000.00$ | $2.900 \%$ | $3,363,862.50$ | $14,468,862.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $11,430,000.00$ | $3.100 \%$ | $3,041,817.50$ | $14,471,817.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $11,785,000.00$ | $3.250 \%$ | $2,687,487.50$ | $14,472,487.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $12,165,000.00$ | $3.350 \%$ | $2,304,475.00$ | $14,469,475.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $12,575,000.00$ | $3.450 \%$ | $1,896,947.50$ | $14,471,947.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $13,010,000.00$ | $3.550 \%$ | $1,463,110.00$ | $14,473,110.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $13,470,000.00$ | $3.600 \%$ | $1,001,255.00$ | $14,471,255.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2025$ | $13,955,000.00$ | $3.700 \%$ | $516,335.00$ | $14,471,335.00$ |
| Total | $\$ 171,245,000.00$ | - | $\$ 45,821,690.00$ | $\$ 217,066,690.00$ |

Yield Statistics

| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 1,452,715.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Average Life | 8.483 Years |
| Average Coupon | $3.1542106 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.1542106 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.1213753 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.1213753 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) | $3.2253537 \%$ |

IRS Form 8038
Net Interest Cost
Weighted Average Maturity
8.483 Years

## Detailed Financing Options

## WITH A 20 Year MAturity

# Option I-20 Years <br> $1 / 2$ cent MFT 

## Arkansas Highway Department

Highway Revenue Bonds

Series 2010

## Preliminary Sources \& Uses

| Dated 07/01/2010\| Delivered $\mathbf{0 7 / 0 1 / 2 0 1 0}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sources Of Funds |  |
| Par Amount of Bonds | $\$ 349,930,000.00$ |
| Total Sources | $\$ 349,930,000.00$ |
| Uses Of Funds |  |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $322,695,000.00$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $24,610,405.00$ |
| Costs of Issuance | $2,624,475.00$ |
| Rounding Amount | 120.00 |
|  | $\$ 349,930,000.00$ |

Preliminary Debt Service Schedule

| Date | Principal | Coupon | Interest | Total P+I |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2010$ | - | - | - | - |
| $7 / 1 / 2011$ | $13,840,000.00$ | $0.750 \%$ | $10,766,511.26$ | $24,606,511.26$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2012$ | $13,945,000.00$ | $1.000 \%$ | $10,662,711.26$ | $24,607,711.26$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2013$ | $14,085,000.00$ | $1.375 \%$ | $10,523,261.26$ | $24,608,261.26$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2014$ | $14,280,000.00$ | $1.750 \%$ | $10,329,592.50$ | $24,609,592.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2015$ | $14,530,000.00$ | $2.000 \%$ | $10,079,692.50$ | $24,609,692.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2016$ | $14,820,000.00$ | $2.400 \%$ | $9,789,092.50$ | $24,609,092.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2017$ | $15,175,000.00$ | $2.700 \%$ | $9,433,412.50$ | $24,608,412.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2018$ | $15,585,000.00$ | $2.900 \%$ | $9,023,687.50$ | $24,608,687.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $16,035,000.00$ | $3.100 \%$ | $8,571,722.50$ | $24,606,722.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $16,535,000.00$ | $3.250 \%$ | $8,074,637.50$ | $24,609,637.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $17,070,000.00$ | $3.350 \%$ | $7,537,250.00$ | $24,607,250.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $17,645,000.00$ | $3.450 \%$ | $6,965,405.00$ | $24,610,405.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $18,250,000.00$ | $3.550 \%$ | $6,356,652.50$ | $24,606,652.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $18,900,000.00$ | $3.600 \%$ | $5,708,777.50$ | $24,608,777.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2025$ | $19,580,000.00$ | $3.700 \%$ | $5,028,377.50$ | $24,008,377.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2026$ | $20,305,000.00$ | $3.800 \%$ | $4,303,917.50$ | $24,608,917.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2027$ | $21,075,000.00$ | $3.850 \%$ | $3,532,327.50$ | $24,607,327.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2028$ | $21,885,000.00$ | $3.900 \%$ | $2,720,940.00$ | $24,605,940.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2029$ | $22,740,000.00$ | $4.000 \%$ | $1,867,425.00$ | $24,007,425.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2030$ | $23,650,000.00$ | $4.050 \%$ | $957,825.00$ | $24,607,825.00$ |
| Total | $\$ 349,930,000.00$ |  | - | $\$ 142,233,218.78$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\$ 492,163,218.78$ |

Yield Statistics

| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 4,020,450.00$ <br> 11.489 Years |
| :--- | ---: |
| Average Life | $3.5377438 \%$ |
| Average Coupon | $3.5377438 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.4936933 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.4936933 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.5764376 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) |  |
| IRS Form 8038 | $3.5377438 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost | $\mathbf{1 1 . 4 8 9}$ Years |
| Weighted Average Maturity |  |

# Option II-20 Years <br> Removal of sales tax redemption Arkansas Highway Department 

Highway Revenue Bonds

Series 2010

## Preliminary Sources \& Uses

## Dated 07/01/2010| Delivered 07/01/2010

Sources Of Funds

| Par Amount of Bonds | $\$ 1,301,970,000.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Sources | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 0 1 , 9 7 0 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Uses Of Funds |  |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 0 , 6 4 3 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $91,561,625.00$ |
| Costs of Issuance | $9,764,775.00$ |
| Rounding Amount | $\mathbf{6 0 0 . 0 0}$ |
| Total Uses | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 0 1 , 9 7 0 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |

Preliminary Debt Service Schedule

| Date | Principal | Coupon | Interest | Total P+l |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2010$ | - | - | - | - |
| $7 / 1 / 2011$ | $51,500,000.00$ | $0.750 \%$ | $40,058,663.76$ | $91,558,663.76$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2012$ | $51,885,000.00$ | $1.000 \%$ | $39,672,413.76$ | $91,557,413.76$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2013$ | $52,405,000.00$ | $1.375 \%$ | $39,153,563.76$ | $91,558,563.76$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2014$ | $53,125,000.00$ | $1.750 \%$ | $38,432,995.00$ | $91,557,995.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2015$ | $54,055,000.00$ | $2.000 \%$ | $37,503,307.50$ | $91,558,307.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2016$ | $55,135,000.00$ | $2.400 \%$ | $36,422,207.50$ | $91,557,207.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2017$ | $56,460,000.00$ | $2.700 \%$ | $35,098,967.50$ | $91,558,967.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2018$ | $57,985,000.00$ | $2.900 \%$ | $33,574,547.50$ | $91,559,547.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $59,665,000.00$ | $3.100 \%$ | $31,892,982.50$ | $91,557,982.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $61,515,000.00$ | $3.250 \%$ | $30,043,367.50$ | $91,558,367.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $63,515,000.00$ | $3.350 \%$ | $28,044,130.00$ | $91,559,130.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $65,645,000.00$ | $3.450 \%$ | $25,916,377.50$ | $91,561,377.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $67,910,000.00$ | $3.550 \%$ | $23,651,625.00$ | $91,561,625.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $70,320,000.00$ | $3.600 \%$ | $21,240,820.00$ | $91,560,820.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2025$ | $72,850,000.00$ | $3.700 \%$ | $18,709,300.00$ | $91,559,300.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2026$ | $75,545,000.00$ | $3.800 \%$ | $16,013,850.00$ | $91,558,850.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2027$ | $78,415,000.00$ | $3.850 \%$ | $13,143,140.00$ | $91,558,140.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2028$ | $81,435,000.00$ | $3.900 \%$ | $10,124,162.50$ | $91,559,162.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2029$ | $84,610,000.00$ | $4.000 \%$ | $6,948,197.50$ | $91,558,197.50$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2030$ | $87,995,000.00$ | $4.050 \%$ | $3,563,797.50$ | $91,558,797.50$ |
| Total | $\$ 1,301,970,000.00$ |  | $\$ 529,208,416.28$ | $\$ 1,831,178,416.28$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 14,958,865.00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Average Life | 11.489 Years |
| Average Coupon | $3.5377578 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.5377578 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.4937083 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.4937083 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) | $3.5764520 \%$ |
| IRS Form 8038 |  |
| Net Interest Cost | $3.5377578 \%$ |
| Weighted Average Maturity | 11.489 Years |

# Option III-20 Years $1 / 2$ cent sales tax on vehicles Arkansas Highway Department 

Highway Revenue Bonds
Series 2010

Preliminary Sources \& Uses

| Dated 07/01/2010 $\boldsymbol{I}$ Delivered $\mathbf{0 7 / 0 1 / 2 0 1 0}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sources Of Funds |  |
| Par Amount of Bonds | $\$ 205,795,000.00$ |
| Total Sources | $\$ 205,795,000.00$ |
| Uses Of Funds |  |
| Deposit to Project Construction Fund | $189,777,000.00$ |
| Deposit to Debt Service Reserve Fund (DSRF) | $14,473,840.00$ |
| Costs of Issuance | $1,543,462.50$ |
| Rounding Amount | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 5 , 7 9 5 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |

Preliminary Debt Service Schedule


| Bond Year Dollars | $\$ 2,364,475.00$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Average Life | 11.489 Years |
| Average Coupon | $3.5377613 \%$ |
| Net Interest Cost (NIC) | $3.5377613 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $3.4937118 \%$ |
| Bond Yield for Arbitrage Purposes | $3.4937118 \%$ |
| All Inclusive Cost (AIC) | $3.5764552 \%$ |

IRS Form 8038

| Net Interest Cost | $3.5377613 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Weighted Average Maturity | 11.489 Years |
| :--- | :--- |

