As Engrossed: 1/28/91, 1/31/91, 2/5/91, 2/7/91, 2/13/91

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2	78th General Assembly <b>A Bill</b>
3	Regular Session, 1991SENATE BILL75
4	By: Senator Scott
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6	
7	For An Act To Be Entitled
8	"ARKANSAS APPRAISER LICENSING AND CERTIFICATION ACT."
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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12	SECTION 1. Title. This act will be known and may be cited as "The
13	Arkansas Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act".
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15	SECTION 2. Definitions. As used in this act, the following terms shall
16	have the following meanings:
17	(a) "Appraisal"-(noun) The act or process of estimating value; an
18	estimate of value. (adjective) Of or pertaining to appraising and related
19	functions, e.g. appraisal practice, appraisal services.
20	(b) "Appraisal Foundation"-The terms "Appraisal Foundation" and
21	"Foundation" means the Appraisal Foundation established on November 30, 1987,
22	as a not for profit corporation under the laws of Illinois.
23	(c) "Appraisal practice/services"-The work or services performed by
24	appraisers for clients.
25	(d) "Appraiser Qualifications Board"-The Appraiser Qualifications Board
26	is the board created under Article XII, Sections 12.01 through 12.08
27	inclusive, of the bylaws of the Appraisal Foundation, as amended April 22,
28	1990.
29	(e) "Appraisal Standards Board"-The Appraisal Standards Board is the
30	board created under Article XI, Sections 11.01 through 11.13 inclusive, of the
31	bylaws of the Appraisal Foundation, as amended April 22, 1990.
32	(f) "Appraisal Subcommittee"-The subcommittee of the Federal Financial
33	Institutions Examination Council established under Title XI-Real Estate
34	Appraisal Reform Amendments of the Financial Institutions Enforcement, Reform,
35	and Recovery Act of 1989, Section 1102, by amendment to the Federal Financial

Institutions Examination Council Act of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 3301 et seq.) through
 the addition of new Section 1011, "Establishment of Appraisal Subcommittee".
 (g) "Board"-The Arkansas Appraiser Licensing and Certification Board

4 established pursuant to this act.

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(h) "Client"-Any person for whom an appraiser performs a service.

(i) "Federal Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies"-The Board of
Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance
Corporation, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the Office of
Thrift Supervision, and the National Credit Union Administration.

(j) "Federally related transaction"-Any real estate-related financial transaction which a financial institution, a federal financial institutions regulatory agency or the Resolution Trust Corporation engages in, contracts for, or regulates, and requires the services of an appraiser.

14 (k) "Financial institution"-An insured depository institution as 15 defined in the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, 12 U.S.C. 1813(c)(2), or an 16 insured credit union as defined in section 101 of the Federal Credit Union 17 Act, 12 U.S.C.1751 et seq.

(1) "Market analysis" or "broker's price opinion (BPO)"-A proposed sale
price opinion or recommended listing price given by a licensed real estate
broker, sales person or other, to a potential seller, purchaser, or third
party.

(m) "Personal property"-Identifiable portable and tangible objects
which are considered by the general public as being "personal", e.g.
furnishings, artwork, antiques, gems and jewelry, collectibles, machinery and
equipment: all property that is not classified as real estate.

26 (n) "Real estate"-An identified parcel or tract of land, including27 improvements, if any.

(o) "Real property"-The interests, benefits, and rights inherent in theownership of real estate.

(p) "Real estate appraisal"-An unbiased estimate of the nature, quality, value, or utility of an interest in, or aspect of, identified real estate and related personalty. A real estate appraisal may be classified by subject matter into either a valuation or an evaluation. A "valuation" is the process of estimating the market value, investment value, insurable value or other properly defined value of an identified interest or interests in a specific parcel or parcels of real estate as of a given date. An "evaluation"

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1 (analysis)" is the study of the nature, quality, or utility of a parcel of 2 real estate or interests in, or aspects of real property, in which a value 3 estimate is not necessarily required, e.g. a study of real estate or real 4 property other than estimating value.

5 (q) "Real estate related financial transaction"-Any transaction6 involving:

7 (1) the sale, lease, purchase, investment in or exchange of real 8 property, including interests in property, or the financing thereof;

9 (2) the refinancing of real property or interests in real property; and 10 (3) the use of real property or interests in property as security for a 11 loan or investment, including mortgage-backed securities.

12 (r) "Report"-Any communication, written or oral, of an appraisal, 13 review, or analysis; the document that is transmitted to the client upon 14 completion of an assignment; the tangible expression of an appraiser's 15 service.

16 (s) "Review"-The act or process of critically studying a report 17 prepared by another.

(t) "State certified appraiser"-Any individual who has satisfied the requirements for state certification in the state of Arkansas and who is qualified to perform appraisals of all real property types of any monetary size and complexity.

(u) "State licensed appraiser"-Any individual who has satisfied the requirements for state licensing in the state of Arkansas and who is qualified to perform appraisals of all property types up to a monetary size and complexity as prescribed by the Appraisal Subcommittee of the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council and the Federal Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies.

(v) "Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice"-The entire
body of rules, definitions, binding requirements, guidelines, explanatory
comments, and ethical conduct provisions as promulgated by the Appraisal
Standards Board of the Appraisal Foundation, which provide the basis for an
individual to conduct the practice of professional appraising with integrity,
objectivity, independent judgement, and in an ethical manner.

34 (w) "Written appraisal"-A written statement used in connection with a 35 federally related transaction that is independently and impartially prepared 36 by a licensed or certified appraiser setting forth an opinion of defined value

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of an adequately described property as of a specific date, supported by the
 presentation and analysis of relevant market information.

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SECTION 3. Composition, Membership, Chairman.

5 (a) There is hereby created the Arkansas Appraiser Licensing and 6 Certification Board to be composed of eleven (11) members as follow:

7 (1) Seven (7) practicing appraisers, provided that at all times at 8 least five (5) of the appraiser members of the board shall be and/or shall 9 become state certified appraisers and two (2) shall be and/or shall become 10 state licensed appraisers by the effective date of Title XI of the Financial 11 Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989. Failure to meet 12 or maintain this qualification shall result in automatic disqualification from 13 this board;

14 (2) One (1) board member shall be the State Bank Commissioner;
15 (3) One (1) board member shall be a representative of financial
16 institutions familiar with the appraisal process;

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(4) one (1) senior citizen representative; and

18 (5) one (1) consumer representative.

(b) Of the seven (7) practicing appraiser members, no more than two (2) shall reside in the same congressional district of the four Arkansas congressional districts as they now exist. Additionally, the seven (7) practicing appraiser members shall be represented by the various disciplines found in the appraisal profession, which include, but are not limited to, residential appraisal, commercial and industrial appraisal, forestry and timberland appraisal, rural appraisal and any other appraisal discipline that may be affected by this act.

(c) The Governor shall appoint the members of the board and may removea member for cause.

(d) The term of each appraiser board member shall be three (3) years;
except that, of the first appointed, four (4) shall be appointed for three (3)
years, and three (3) shall be appointed for two (2) years. The financial
member representative, the senior citizen and the consumer representative
shall have three-year (3) terms; the Governor may reappoint these positions
biennially. The State Bank Commissioner shall be a permanent member of the
board.

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(e) Upon expiration of their terms, members of the board shall continue

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to hold office until the appointment and qualification of their successors.
 No person shall serve as a member of the board for more than two (2)
 consecutive terms.

4 (f) State chapters of national appraisal organizations which are 5 members of the Appraisal Foundation or its successor, plus the Arkansas 6 Chapter of the Association of Consulting Foresters of America, Inc., should 7 each submit to the Governor at least annually, on or before January 15th of 8 each calendar year, a list of two (2) names of members of their respective 9 organizations. Initially, the Governor shall appoint five (5) appraiser 10 members to the board from these lists, provided not more than two (2) members 11 represent any one of the national organizations which are members of the 12 Appraisal Foundation or the Association of Consulting Foresters of America, 13 *Inc*. Two (2) appraiser board members may be appointed by the Governor "at-14 large". Subsequently, any appraiser vacancies shall be filled from these 15 lists with the exception of the Governor's two (2) at-large appointments.

(g) At least five (5) real estate appraiser members appointed to the board shall be members in good standing of one of the Appraisal Foundation member organizations or the Association of Consulting Foresters of America, Inc., requiring qualified appraisal experience, education, and testing in order to become a designated member in addition to adherence to standards of professional practice in order to retain such designation. The nominees must be from the Appraisal Foundation members having operating chapters headquartered within the state of Arkansas. No practicing appraisers shall be denied the opportunity to submit their names for consideration to fill either of the two (2) at-large appointments to this board based solely upon membership or lack of membership in any particular appraisal organization.

(h) The Governor shall appoint one (1) financial institution member to
the board. The Arkansas Bankers Association, Arkansas League of Savings
Institutions, the Arkansas Association of Bank Holding Companies, the Arkansas
Independent Bankers Association, the Arkansas Mortgage Bankers Association,
and the Arkansas Credit Union League should each submit a list of two (2)
names, annually, on or before January 15 of each calendar year, to the
Governor and the financial member shall be appointed and vacancy filled from
the lists of names provided.

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(i) The members of the board will select a state certified appraiser

chairperson. The original chairperson shall become, by the effective date of
 Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act
 of 1989, a state certified appraiser.

4 The Governor may appoint from the lists submitted to him by the (j) 5 organizations which are members of the Appraisal Foundation, the Arkansas 6 Bankers Association, Arkansas League of Savings Institutions, the Arkansas 7 Association of Bank Holding Companies, the Arkansas Independent Bankers 8 Association, the Arkansas Mortgage Bankers Association, the Arkansas Credit 9 Union League, the Association of Consulting Foresters of America, Inc., and 10 the Ouachita Society of American Foresters, Arkansas Division, an 11 organizational sub-committee to be composed of two (2) members of each of 12 their state chapters plus two (2) members from lists submitted from appraisal 13 organizations not currently members of the Appraisal Foundation. The 14 subcommittee will assist the board in the duties required in the 15 implementation of this act. These subcommittee members are to serve for a 16 period of one (1) year without reimbursement and this subcommittee will not be 17 reappointed after the initial organizational period.

(k) The Governor may, at his discretion, request additional names to be
submitted from organizations mentioned in this act eligible to fill
appointments to this board.

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SECTION 4. Powers and Duties of the Board.

(a) The Arkansas Appraiser Licensing and Certification Board may
establish, maintain, report, and periodically update meaningful qualification
standards for state licensed and state certified appraisers practicing in the
state of Arkansas, including testing, experience and educational requirements
that are adequate to demonstrate knowledge and competency, and that will
further demonstrate the continued compliance with all applicable federal law
and regulations including Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform,
Recovery and Enforcement Act of 1989, related requirements of the Federal
Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies, and the minimum standards and
qualifications as promulgated by the Appraisal Standards Board and the
Appraiser Qualifications Board of the Federal Financial Institutions Examination
Council.

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1 (b) The Arkansas Appraiser Licensing and Certification Board may adopt, 2 maintain, report, and periodically update minimum reporting standards forstate 3 licensed and state certified appraisers practicing in the state of Arkansas. 4 The reporting standards shall be equivalent to the "Uniform Standards of 5 Professional Appraisal Practice" as promulgated by the Appraisal Standards 6 Board of the Appraisal Foundation and shall at all times seek compliance with 7 all applicable federal law and regulations including Title XI of the 8 Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act of 1989, related 9 requirements of the Federal Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies, and 10 the minimum standards as promulgated by the Appraisal Standards Board of the 11 Appraisal Foundation and as approved by the Appraisal Subcommittee of the 12 Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council.

13 (c) In accordance with these general powers and duties, the board 14 shall:

15 (1) Perform all duties and functions necessary to carry out the16 provisions of this act.

17 (2) Receive applications for licensing and certification, establish 18 administrative procedures for processing applications, approve and issue 19 licenses and certificates to qualified applicants or disapprove applications 20 for licensing and certification for applicants who do not meet the minimum 21 requirements for licensing or certification as prescribed in this act. All 22 application materials and records submitted to the board shall be retained by 23 the board.

(3) Maintain a roster of the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all persons licensed and certified under this act and, in accordance with Section 1103(a)(3) and Section 1109(a)(1) of Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989, shall submit this roster annually to the Appraisal Subcommittee. This roster may be published and periodically updated and provided to all interested parties at cost.

30 (4) Establish by regulation: minimum examination, education,
31 experience, and continuing education requirements for state licensed and state
32 certified appraisers. The criteria for a state licensed appraiser shall be
33 less rigorous than the criteria for a state certified appraiser; however, they
34 will ensure that licensed appraisers have sufficient experience and training
35 to perform appraisals for transactions within and in compliance with Title XI

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1 of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989. 2 These regulations shall at all times be equivalent to the minimum appraiser 3 qualification criteria as promulgated by the Appraiser Qualifications Board of 4 the Appraisal Foundation. With respect to examinations, these regulations 5 shall at all times require minimum examination contents that are equivalent to 6 the National Uniform Examination Content as promulgated by the Appraiser 7 Qualifications Board of the Appraisal Foundation and shall provide for the 8 selection and utilization of a testing service acceptable to the Appraiser 9 Qualifications Board of the Appraisal Foundation. Every application for 10 licensing and certification shall be accompanied by an examination fee that 11 the board may establish by regulation. However, the board, at its discretion, 12 may direct each applicant to pay the actual cost of the examination fee 13 directly to a testing service engaged by the board to administer the 14 examination. No examination fee for licensing or certification shall exceed 15 one hundred dollars (\$100.00). Courses, schools, seminars, and any other 16 educational programs must be recognized by the Arkansas Appraisal Licensing 17 and Certification Board as acceptable to satisfy licensing and certification 18 standards and continuing education requirements under this act.

19 (5) Establish administrative procedures for disciplinary proceedings 20 conducted pursuant to the provisions of this act. These procedures shall 21 include provisions for the suspension and revocation of licenses and 22 certificates and the enforcement of civil penalties concurrent with existing 23 statutes regarding civil procedures. The board may subpoena and issue 24 subpoena duces tecum and bring before it any person in this state, and to take 25 testimony by deposition, in the same manner as prescribed by law in judicial 26 proceedings in the courts of this state, or require production of any records 27 relevant to any inquiry or hearing by this board.

(6) Recommend procedures necessary to assure the ready availability to
appraisers in the state of adequate and reliable information regarding
property prices and the terms and conditions of real estate and real property
transactions and related financing.

32 (7) Establish administrative procedures for the setting, charging, and
33 collection of fees necessary for the operation of this board and to
34 concurrently collect and submit to the proper agency as prescribed under
35 Section 1109(a)(2) of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and

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Enforcement Act of 1989 and any other related federal law, any additional fees
 that may from time to time be required to be paid by appraisers whose
 practices include the appraisal of properties included in federally related
 transactions.

5 (8) The total annual resident licensing, certification and application 6 fees established by the Board shall not exceed three hundred dollars (\$300.00) 7 excluding fees for examination and federal pass-through fees.

8 (9) The Board is authorized to adopt and enforce such administrative 9 rules and regulations as may be necessary to comply with state law and federal 10 law with specific reference to Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, 11 Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 as it exists today and as it may be 12 amended and adopted by the Appraisal Subcommittee of the Federal Financial 13 Institutions Examination Council.

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SECTION 5. Meetings, Quorum and Voting.

16 (a) The board shall meet not less frequently than twice each calendar 17 year to conduct its business. Places of future meetings shall be decided by 18 the vote of members at meetings. Written notice shall be given to each member 19 of the time and place of each meeting of the board at least ten (10) days 20 before the scheduled date of the meetings.

(b) An administrative secretary shall be present at all meetings of the
board and shall record the minutes of all meetings, the record of which shall
be made a permanent part of the records of the board.

(c) A quorum of the board shall be seven (7) members, providing that
four (4) must be state licensed or state certified appraisers. No binding
decisions or regulatory changes may be made by the board in the absence of a
quorum.

(d) Each member of the board shall be entitled to a per diem allowance of not more than fifty dollars (\$50) for each meeting of the board at which the member is present and for each day or substantial part thereof actually spent in the conduct of the business of the board, plus all appropriate expenses as approved by the board.

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34 SECTION 6. Exceptions to Licensing.

35 (a) This act shall not apply to a real estate broker or sales person

1 licensed by this state who, in the ordinary course of his or her business, 2 gives to a potential seller or third party, a "market analysis" or "broker's 3 price opinion (BPO)", as to the recommended listing price of real estate or 4 an opinion to a potential purchaser or third party as to the recommended price 5 of real estate. The listing price or the purchase price shall not be referred 6 to as an "appraisal", but as a "market analysis" or "broker's price opinion". 7 (b) The provisions of this act shall not apply to any state, county, or 8 municipal public officer nor shall such provisions apply to any full-time 9 employee of any agency, department, or commission of this state while such 10 officer or employee is performing appraisal or appraisal-related duties as

11 such officer or employee. Any appraisals performed by state, county or 12 municipal officers or employees outside the scope of their employment are 13 subject to the provisions of this act.

(c) This act shall not apply to employees performing appraisals for
internal (non-public), non-federally related purposes, or company foresters in
the ordinary course of their duties.

(d) This act shall not apply to appraisers when providing appraisal reports or appraisal services in non-federally related transactions. If an appraiser does not make appraisals for any federal agency, any federally insured lending institution, the Federal Housing Administration, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, The United States Federal Bankruptcy Courts, the Federal Highway Administration, the Federal Aviation Administration, the Department of Veterans Affairs, the Internal Revenue Service, or any other federal or quasi-federal authority, including appraisal work that is distributed via interstate commerce, or appraisals involving transactions above the threshold established by a federal financial institutions regulatory agency, the appraiser is exempt from the provisions of this Act.

(e) This act shall not preclude any person from testifying as an expert
witness in any judicial proceeding where the value of real estate is in issue
and the court otherwise qualifies such person as meeting the qualifications of
an expert witness.

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34 SECTION 7. Necessity for License. This act is created in response to 35 Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act of

1 1989 (FIRREA) and specifies two classes of appraisers, e.g. state licensed 2 appraisers and state certified appraisers. A state licensed appraiser as 3 defined herein, may appraise real property for compensation if the use of a 4 state certified appraiser is not required under this act or by federal or 5 state law, rule or policy. It is unlawful for any individual to perform an 6 appraisal or provide appraisal services as defined herein, without holding a 7 license except as provided in Section 6. Nothing in this act shall be 8 construed to prohibit any person who is licensed to practice in this state 9 under any other law, from engaging in the practice for which he or she is 10 licensed. No person shall be excluded from obtaining a license or 11 certification based solely upon membership or lack of membership in any 12 particular appraisal organization.

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SECTION 8. Additional Licenses - Non-Residents.

If, in the determination by the board, another state is deemed to 15 (a) 16 have substantially equivalent licensing and certification requirements, an 17 applicant who is licensed or certified under the laws of such other state may 18 obtain a temporary license or certificate as a state licensed appraiser or a 19 state certified appraiser in this state upon such terms and conditions as may 20 be determined by the board. An appropriate fee is to be charged.

21 (b) Every applicant for licensing or certification under this act who 22 is not a resident of this state shall submit, with the application for 23 licensing or certification, an irrevocable consent that service of process 24 upon him or her may be made by delivery of the process to the Secretary of 25 State if, in an action against the applicant in a court of this state arising 26 out of the applicant's activities as a state licensed appraiser or state 27 certified appraiser, the plaintiff cannot effect personal service upon the 28 applicant. A non-resident of this state who has complied with this provision 29 may obtain a license or certification as a state licensed appraiser or a state 30 certified appraiser by conforming to all of the provisions of this act 31 relating to state licensed appraisers or state certified appraisers including 32 the payment of a fee.

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SECTION 9. Use of Terms. 34

(a) The terms "Certified Real Property Appraiser", "Certified Real

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1 Estate Appraiser" and "Certified Appraiser" shall only be used to refer to 2 individuals who hold a current certificate and shall not be used in connection 3 with or as part of the name or signature of an individual, a firm, a 4 partnership, a corporation, a group, or other business entity, or anyone other 5 than an individual holder of the certificate.

6 (b) No appraiser practicing or providing appraisal services in this 7 state as defined herein, may use the terms "Certified" or "Licensed" in 8 conjunction with his or her appraisal practice, unless they hold a valid 9 license or certification issued under the provisions of this act.

10 (c) The term "Licensed Real Estate Appraiser", "Licensed Real Property 11 Appraiser" or "Licensed Appraiser" shall only be used to refer to individuals 12 who hold a current license and shall not be used in connection with or as part 13 of the name or signature of an individual, a firm, a corporation, or group, or 14 in a manner that may be interpreted as referring to a firm, partnership, 15 corporation, group, or other business entity, or anyone other than an 16 individual holder of the license.

17 (d) A license or certificate shall not be issued under this act to a18 firm, corporation, partnership, group, or other business entity.

(e) No person other than a "state licensed appraiser", or "state certified appraiser", shall assume or use that title or any title, designation, or abbreviation likely to create the impression of licensing or certification as an appraiser by this state. A person who is not "licensed" or "certified" pursuant to this act shall not describe or refer to any appraisal report, written or oral, or other evaluation of real estate covered under the activities of appraisers, by the terms "licensed", "certified" or any other similar term that may be construed to imply qualification or competency recognized by the state.

(f) Each "state licensed appraiser" and each "state certified appraiser" shall comply with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice and Code of Ethics adopted by the board and shall authenticate all written appraisal reports with a seal which shall indicate the license or certification number. Said seal and number shall also be used in all types of media advertising, statements of qualifications, contracts or other instruments used by the license or certificate holder when reference is made to his or her status as a state licensed appraiser or a state certified

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1 appraiser.

(g) License and certificate documents, licenses, certificates, seals
and pocket cards shall remain the property of the state and upon any
suspension, revocation, or other termination of a license or certification
pursuant to this act, the individual holding the related document(s) shall
immediately return such document(s) to the board.

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SECTION 10. Effective Dates.

9 (a) After July 1, 1991, or such later date as established by the 10 Appraisal Subcommittee, it shall be unlawful for any person who is not 11 licensed or certified pursuant to this act to perform appraisal services as 12 defined herein in connection with a federally related transaction.

(b) The adoption of reporting standards in conformance with the Uniform X Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice and the related ethics provisions, shall be effective immediately following the signing of this act into law by the Governor. Additionally, all real estate appraisals and reports as defined herein, conducted as part of a federally related transaction as defined herein, shall be written reports, effective immediately following the signing of this act into law by the Governor.

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21 SECTION 11. In fulfilling its duties under this act, the Arkansas 22 Appraisal Licensing and Certification Board shall comply with the 23 Administrative Procedure Act, Arkansas Code 25-15-201 et seq., and any person 24 aggrieved by any rule or other actions of the Board for which an appeal is not 25 provided for in the Administrative Procedure Act may appeal to the Circuit 26 Court of Pulaski County.

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28 SECTION 12. (a) Disciplinary hearings conducted by the Board for the 29 purpose of determining whether to levy civil penalties under this Act and/or 30 for the purpose of determining whether to revoke or suspend any license or 31 certificate issued pursuant to this Act shall not be deemed open public 32 meetings but shall be executive sessions conducted as provided for in the 33 Arkansas Freedom of Information Act.

(b) Sample appraisals and other work papers submitted to the Board as
 partial fulfillment of the requirements for licensure and/or certification

under this Act shall not be deemed public records under the Arkansas Freedom
 of Information Act.

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4 SECTION 13. It is the intent of the General Assembly that this law be 5 no more restrictive than required under the Federal Financial Institutions 6 Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act.

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8 SECTION 14. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent 9 nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas 10 Code Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code.

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12 SECTION 15. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to 13 any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect 14 other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without 15 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this 16 act are declared to be severable.

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18 SECTION 16. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are 19 hereby repealed.

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SECTION 17. Emergency. It is hereby found and determined by the Seventy-Eighth General Assembly that minimum standards must be provided for the licensing and certification of appraisers in accordance with the requirements of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act of 1989 and that there will continue to be a need to provide adequate protection and safeguards for the public; that such provision should be renacted immediately; and that this act would so provide. Therefore, an emergency is hereby declared to exist and this act being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall be in full force and effect from its passage and approval.

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/s/Scott