1 State of Arkansas As Engrossed: H2/14/11 A Bill 2 88th General Assembly Regular Session, 2011 **HOUSE BILL 1052** 3 4 By: Representatives Jean, D. Altes, Baird, Barnett, Bell, Benedict, Biviano, T. Bradford, J. Burris, 5 6 Carnine, Catlett, Cheatham, Clemmer, Collins, Collins-Smith, Dale, Deffenbaugh, J. Dickinson, J. 7 Edwards, English, Eubanks, Fielding, Garner, Gillam, Hammer, Harris, Hickerson, Hobbs, Hopper, 8 Hubbard, D. Hutchinson, Kerr, King, Lampkin, Lea, Linck, Lindsey, Love, S. Malone, Mauch, Mayberry, 9 D. Meeks, S. Meeks, Patterson, Ratliff, Rice, Sanders, Shepherd, Slinkard, G. Smith, Stewart, Stubblefield, Summers, Vines, Wardlaw, Westerman, Woods, Wren, Wright 10 11 By: Senator M. Lamoureux 12 For An Act To Be Entitled 13 14 AN ACT TO DECREASE THE SALES AND USE TAX ON NATURAL 15 GAS AND ELECTRICITY USED BY MANUFACTURERS; TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES. 16 17 Subtitle 18 19 TO DECREASE THE SALES AND USE TAX ON 20 NATURAL GAS AND ELECTRICITY USED BY MANUFACTURERS AND TO DECLARE AN 21 22 EMERGENCY. 23 24 25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS: 26 27 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 26-52-319(a)-(b), concerning natural gas and electricity used by manufacturers, is amended to read as follows: 28 29 (a)(1) Beginning July 1, 2007, in lieu of the gross receipts or gross 30 proceeds tax levied in \S 26-52-301 and 26-52-302(a) (d), there is levied an 31 excise tax on the gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of 32 natural gas and electricity to a manufacturer for use directly in the actual 33 manufacturing process at the rate of four and three-eighths percent (4.375%). 34 (2) Beginning July 1, 2008, the tax rate levied in subdivision 35 (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and seven-36 eighths percent (3.875%).

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- 1 (3)(A) Beginning July 1, 2009, the tax rate levied in 2 subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and 3 one-eighth percent (3.125%). 4 (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and 5 Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all 6 taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§ 7 26-52-301 and 26-52-302 to that levied in subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this 8 section. 9 (ii) When the director determines that the amount of 10 tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision 11 (a)(3)(B)(i) of this section plus any use tax savings described in § 26-53-12 148(a)(3)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a 13 fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund claims through 14 a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking to claim the 15 reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-seven million 16 dollars (\$27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but unclaimed 17 reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as provided by 18 Acts 2007, No. 185, as well as the additional reduction provided by Acts 19 2009, No. 695. 20 (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing 21 refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(3)(B)(ii) of this section is 22 insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven 23 million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline 24 to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment 25 resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period 26 other than the period for which a tax return is currently due. 27 (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the 28 director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in 29 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this section shall be processed in the order they 30 are received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after 31 the refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(3)(B) 32 of this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall 33 34 be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to
 - (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and

claim the benefit of this section.

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1 amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision 2 3 (a)(3)(C)(i) of this section. 4 (4)(A) Beginning July 1, 2011, the tax rate levied in 5 subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of two and 6 five-eighths percent (2.625%). 7 (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and 8 Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§ 9 10 26-52-301 and 26-52-302 to that levied in subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this 11 section. 12 (ii) When the director determines that the amount of 13 tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section plus any use tax savings described in § 26-53-14 148(a)(4)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a 15 fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund claims through 16 17 a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking to claim the 18 reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-seven million 19 dollars (\$27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but unclaimed 20 reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as provided by 21 this section. 22 (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing 23 refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(4)(B)(ii) of this section is insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven 24 25 million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment 26 27 resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period 28 other than the period for which a tax return is currently due. 29 (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the 30 director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this section shall be processed in the order they 31 are received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after 32 the refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(4)(B) 33 34 of this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the 35 subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall

be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to

- l <u>claim the benefit of this section.</u>
- 2 (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
- 3 amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
- 4 allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
- 5 (a)(4)(C)(i) of this section.
- 6 $\frac{(4)}{(5)}$ The taxes levied in this subsection $\frac{(a)}{(a)}$ shall be
- 7 distributed as follows:
- 8 (A) Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
- 9 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited as
- 10 general revenues;
- 11 (B) Eight and five-tenths percent (8.5%) of the tax,
- 12 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 13 into the Property Tax Relief Trust Fund; and
- (C) Fourteen and nine-tenths percent (14.9%) of the tax,
- 15 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 16 into the Educational Adequacy Fund.
- 17 $\frac{(5)(A)(6)(A)}{(5)(A)}$ The excise tax levied in this section applies only
- 18 to natural gas and electricity sold for use directly in the actual
- 19 manufacturing process.
- 20 (B) Natural gas and electricity sold for any other purpose
- 21 shall be subject to the full gross receipts or gross proceeds tax levied
- 22 under \S 26-52-301 and 26-52-302(a)-(d).
- 23 (6)(7) The excise tax levied in this section shall be collected,
- 24 reported, and paid in the same manner and at the same time as is prescribed
- 25 by law for the collection, reporting, and payment of all other Arkansas gross
- 26 receipts taxes.

- 27 (b) As used in this section, "manufacturer" means a manufacturer
- 28 classified within sectors 31 through 33 of the North American Industry
- 29 Classification System, as in effect on January 1, 2007 January 1, 2011.
- 31 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 26-53-148(a)-(b), concerning natural gas
- 32 and electricity used by manufacturers, is amended to read as follows:
- 33 (a)(1) Beginning July 1, 2007, in lieu of the tax levied in §§ 26-53-
- 34 106 and 26-53-107(a) (d), there is levied an excise tax on the sales price of
- 35 natural gas and electricity purchased by a manufacturer for use directly in
- 36 the actual manufacturing process at the rate of four and three-eighths

- 1 percent (4.375%).
- 2 (2) Beginning July 1, 2008, the tax rate levied in subdivision
- 3 (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and seven-
- 4 eighths percent (3.875%).
- 5 (3)(A) Beginning July 1, 2009, the tax rate levied in
- 6 subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and
- 7 one-eighth percent (3.125%).
- 8 (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and
- 9 Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all
- 10 taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§
- 26-53-106 and 26-53-107 to that levied in subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this
- 12 section.
- 13 (ii) When the director determines that the amount of
- 14 tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision
- 15 (a)(3)(B)(i) of this section plus any gross receipts tax savings described in
- 16 § 26-52-319(a)(3)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars (\$27,000,000)
- 17 during a fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund
- 18 claims through a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking
- 19 to claim the reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-
- 20 seven million dollars (\$27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but
- 21 unclaimed reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as
- 22 provided by Acts 2007, No. 185, as well as the additional reduction provided
- 23 by Acts 2009, No. 695.
- 24 (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing
- 25 refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(3)(B)(ii) of this section is
- 26 insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven
- 27 million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline
- 28 to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment
- 29 resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period
- 30 other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.
- 31 (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
- 32 director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
- 33 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this section will be processed in the order they are
- 34 received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after the
- 35 refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(3)(B) of
- 36 this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the

- 1 subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall 2 be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to claim the benefit of this section. 3 4 (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and 5 amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to 6 allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision 7 (a)(3)(C)(i) of this section. 8 (4)(A) Beginning July 1, 2011, the tax rate levied in subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of two and 9 10 five-eighths percent (2.625%). 11 (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and 12 Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all 13 taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§ 26-53-106 and 26-53-107 to that levied in subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this 14 15 section. (ii) When the director determines that the amount of 16 17 tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision 18 (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section plus any gross receipts tax savings described in 19 § 26-52-319(a)(4)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars (\$27,000,000) 20 during a fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund claims through a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking 21 22 to claim the reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-23 seven million dollars (\$27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but unclaimed reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as 24 25 provided by this section. 26 (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing 27 refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(4)(B)(ii) of this section is insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven 28 29 million dollars (\$27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment 30 resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period 31
- 33 (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
 34 director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
 35 subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this section will be processed in the order they are

other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.

 $36 \quad \underline{\text{received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after the}$

- 1 refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(4)(B) of
- 2 this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the
- 3 subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall
- 4 be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to
- 5 claim the benefit of this section.
- 6 (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
- 7 amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
- 8 allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
- 9 (a)(4)(C)(i) of this section.
- 10 (4)(5) The taxes levied in this subsection (a) of this section
- 11 shall be distributed as follows:
- 12 (A) Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
- 13 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited as
- 14 general revenues;
- 15 (B) Eight and five-tenths percent (8.5%) of the tax,
- 16 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 17 into the Property Tax Relief Trust Fund; and
- 18 (C) Fourteen and nine-tenths percent (14.9%) of the tax,
- 19 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 20 into the Educational Adequacy Fund.
- 21 $\frac{(5)(A)}{(6)}(6)$ The excise tax levied in this section applies only
- 22 to natural gas and electricity purchased for use directly in the actual
- 23 manufacturing process.
- 24 (B) Natural gas and electricity purchased for any other
- 25 purpose shall be subject to the full compensating use tax levied under §§ 26-
- 26 53-106 and 26-53-107(a)-(d).
- 27 $\frac{(6)}{(7)}$ The excise tax levied in this section shall be collected,
- 28 reported, and paid in the same manner and at the same time as is prescribed
- 29 by law for the collection, reporting, and payment of all other Arkansas
- 30 compensating use taxes.
- 31 (b) As used in this section, "manufacturer" means a manufacturer
- 32 classified within sectors 31 through 33 of the North American Industry
- 33 Classification System, as in effect on January 1, 2007 January 1, 2011.

- 35 SECTION 3. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the
- 36 General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that the cost of manufacturing

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continues to climb; that Arkansas' unemployment rate is extremely high; that the economy has dramatically affected manufacturers and resulted in lay-offs; that decreasing the sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity used by manufacturers would provide manufacturers with a way to increase the number of employees; and that this, in turn, would increase production and provide lucrative employment for Arkansans. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist and this act being necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall become effective on July 1, 2011. /s/Jean