

1 State of Arkansas  
2 92nd General Assembly  
3 Regular Session, 2019  
4

As Engrossed: S3/7/19

# A Bill

SENATE BILL 383

5 By: Senators B. Davis, B. Ballinger  
6 By: Representative Slape  
7

## For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT CONCERNING INSTITUTIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT  
10 OFFICERS; TO ALLOW *PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND OPEN-*  
11 *ENROLLMENT PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS* TO ESTABLISH AND  
12 APPOINT AN INSTITUTIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; AND  
13 FOR OTHER PURPOSES.  
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### Subtitle

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17 *TO ALLOW PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND OPEN*  
18 *ENROLLMENT PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS TO*  
19 *ESTABLISH AND APPOINT AN INSTITUTIONAL*  
20 *LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.*  
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23 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:  
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25 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 6, Chapter 13, is amended to add an  
26 additional subchapter to read as follows:

27 Subchapter 17 – Institutional Law Enforcement Officers.  
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29 6-13-1701. Definitions.

30 As used in this subchapter:

31 (1) "Executive head" means a superintendent of a public school  
32 district or the head of an open-enrollment public charter school;

33 (2) "Institution" means property that is owned and operated by a  
34 public school district or an open-enrollment public charter school;

35 (3) "Institutional law enforcement officer" means an individual  
36 who is appointed under this subchapter by an executive head to exercise law



1 enforcement authority on the property of an institution;

2 (4) "Primary jurisdiction" means the property over which an  
3 institutional law enforcement officer may exercise authority; and

4 (5) "Property" means both real and personal property that is  
5 owned by or under the control of an institution, and includes without  
6 limitation all highways, streets, alleys, and rights-of-way that are  
7 contiguous or adjacent to real and personal property that is owned or  
8 controlled by an institution.

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10 6-13-1702. Applicability.

11 (a)(1) This subchapter applies to all property that is owned or under  
12 the control of an institution.

13 (2) However, this subchapter shall not interfere with the  
14 ownership or control that is vested in the board of directors of each  
15 institution regarding its property.

16 (b) This subchapter shall be in addition to any rights that an  
17 institution has with respect to enforcing its rules, including without  
18 limitation an institution's right to:

19 (1) Impose sanctions through fees and charges;

20 (2) Discipline an individual;

21 (3) Deny service to an individual; and

22 (4) Expel an individual.

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24 6-13-1703. Appointment and removal of institutional law enforcement  
25 officers.

26 (a)(1) An executive head of an institution may designate and appoint  
27 at least one (1) of the employees of the institution as an institutional law  
28 enforcement officer.

29 (2) An employee appointed as an institutional law enforcement  
30 officer under subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall exercise the authority  
31 of a law enforcement officer under the laws of this state.

32 (b) Before an executive head appoints an institutional law enforcement  
33 officer under subdivision (a)(1) under this section, the institution shall  
34 appear before the Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and  
35 Training to request the creation of a new law enforcement agency as required  
36 under § 12-9-118.

1 (c) An institutional law enforcement officer under this section shall:

2 (1) Have all powers provided by law to law enforcement officers,  
3 which shall be exercised as required for the protection of the institution  
4 that appointed the institutional law enforcement officer; and

5 (2) Meet the standards and qualifications for certification  
6 required by the Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and  
7 Training.

8 (d) The appointment of an institutional law enforcement officer under  
9 this section shall not supersede the authority of the:

10 (1) City police and county sheriffs with jurisdiction over the  
11 property or individuals of an institution; and

12 (2) Department of Arkansas State Police.

13 (e) An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this  
14 section shall:

15 (1) Be identified by a shield or a badge bearing the name of the  
16 institution for which the institutional law enforcement officer is employed;  
17 and

18 (2)(A) Have an identification card bearing his or her  
19 photograph.

20 (B) An identification card under subdivision (e)(2)(A) of  
21 this section shall be carried on the institutional law enforcement officer's  
22 person at all times while he or she is on duty and shall be displayed upon  
23 request.

24 (f)(1) An institutional law enforcement officer's authorization to  
25 exercise powers provided by law for law enforcement officers shall be  
26 evidenced by a letter of appointment issued under the seal of an institution.

27 (2) An executive head or his or her designee shall maintain a  
28 file that contains:

29 (A) Each institutional law enforcement officer's  
30 authorization certificate as required under subdivision (f)(1) of this  
31 section; and

32 (B) Certificates and information as required by the  
33 Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and Training.

34 (g)(1) An executive head may revoke, in writing, an institutional law  
35 enforcement officer's authority granted under this subchapter.

36 (2) A copy of a revocation issued under subdivision (g)(1) of

1 this section shall be included in the file required under subdivision (f)(2)  
2 of this section.

3 (3) The Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and  
4 Training shall be notified by the institution of any change in the status of  
5 an institutional law enforcement officer.

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7 6-13-1704. Powers and duties of an institutional law enforcement  
8 officer.

9 (a) An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this  
10 subchapter, except to the extent limited by the executive head who appointed  
11 the institutional law enforcement officer, shall:

12 (1) Protect property;

13 (2) Preserve and maintain proper order and decorum;

14 (3) Address and prevent unlawful assemblies;

15 (4) Address and prevent disorderly conduct;

16 (5) Exclude or eject an individual who is deemed by the  
17 institution to be detrimental to the well-being of the institution;

18 (6) Address and prevent trespass;

19 (7) Regulate the operation and parking of motor vehicles on and  
20 in the grounds, buildings, improvements, streets, alleys, and sidewalks that  
21 are under control of the institution for which the institutional law  
22 enforcement officer works; and

23 (8) Exercise police supervision on behalf of the institution for  
24 which the institutional law enforcement officer works.

25 (b) An institutional law enforcement officer may:

26 (1) Arrest, if necessary, an individual who commits an offense  
27 that violates a:

28 (A) Law; or

29 (B) City ordinance of the city in which the institution is  
30 located;

31 (2) Deliver a person that the institutional law enforcement  
32 officer has arrested under subdivision (b)(1) of this section before a court  
33 of competent jurisdiction; and

34 (3) Summon a posse comitatus if necessary to keep the peace.

35 (c) An institutional law enforcement officer may make an arrest for an  
36 offense that violates a law outside of his or her primary jurisdiction if the

1 institutional law enforcement officer is:

2 (1) Summoned by another law enforcement agency to provide  
3 assistance;

4 (2) Assisting another law enforcement agency; and

5 (3)(A) Traveling to or from a location within the state for  
6 purposes of official business.

7 (B) Official business under subdivision (c)(3)(A) of this  
8 section includes without limitation:

9 (i) Engaging in intelligence-gathering activities  
10 related to security on property under the control of the institution that  
11 employs the institutional law enforcement officer;

12 (ii) Investigating a crime committed on property  
13 under the control of the institution that employs the institutional law  
14 enforcement officer;

15 (iii) Transporting money, securities, or other items  
16 of value on behalf of the institution that employs the institutional law  
17 enforcement officer;

18 (iv) Providing security or protective services for  
19 students, officials, or visiting dignitaries of the institution; and

20 (v) Pursuing an individual in a continuous and  
21 immediate manner for an offense the individual committed on property under  
22 the control of the institution that employs the institutional law enforcement  
23 officer or in view of the institutional law enforcement officer.

24 (d)(1) When an arrest is made outside of an institutional law  
25 enforcement's primary jurisdiction under subsection (c) of this section, the  
26 law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction in the location in which the  
27 arrest occurred shall be notified promptly and shall receive a written report  
28 that is forwarded by the institutional law enforcement officer no later than  
29 the institutional law enforcement officer's next working day.

30 (2) A law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction under  
31 subdivision (d)(1) of this section may:

32 (A) Take over the investigation of the offense for which  
33 the arrest was made; or

34 (B) Allow the institutional law enforcement officer to  
35 bring the arrested individual before a court of competent jurisdiction.

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1 6-13-1705. Institutional law enforcement officers – Personal  
2 liability.

3 An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this section  
4 is not personally liable for injuries to individuals or damages to property  
5 while the institutional law enforcement officer is acting within the scope of  
6 his or her authorities as authorized by this subchapter.

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8 6-13-1706. Prosecution and fines.

9 (a) A prosecuting attorney or city attorney with jurisdiction shall  
10 appear and prosecute all actions that arise in a court under this subchapter.

11 (b) All fines collected by a court under this subchapter shall be paid  
12 into the same fund as are fines levied for the same or similar violations by  
13 the court hearing the matter.

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15 6-13-1707. Motor vehicles on institutional property – Rules.

16 (a) An institution may promulgate rules for the operation and parking  
17 of motor vehicles on the property of the institution, including without  
18 limitation rules regarding the:

19 (1)(A) Rate of speed.

20 (B) Speed limits shall be posted at reasonable intervals;

21 (2)(A) Assignment and designation of parking spaces and the  
22 collection of charges or fees as rent for those parking spaces.

23 (B) Charges or fees collected under subdivision (a)(2)(A)  
24 of this section, other than charges and fees collected for parking or parking  
25 passes for athletic events or other special events at the institution, are  
26 not considered payment for the providing of any service of any nature to the  
27 individual required to pay the charges or fees as rent and shall be exempt  
28 from the tax levied by § 26-52-301(3);

29 (3) Prohibition of parking.

30 (A) For purposes of appearance, a notice left on a motor  
31 vehicle is sufficient to constitute a summons;

32 (4) Removal of vehicles, at the expense of the violator, that  
33 are parked in violation of institutional rules or city ordinances;

34 (5) Establishment of a system of motor vehicle registration for  
35 the identification and regulation of motor vehicles that regularly use  
36 property of the institution, including without limitation a reasonable charge

1 to defray costs associated with the identification and regulation of the  
2 motor vehicles; and

3 (6)(A) Collection, under an established system, of  
4 administrative charges for violations of institutional rules under this  
5 section that govern motor vehicles, the operation of motor vehicles, and the  
6 parking of motor vehicles.

7 (B) An administrative finding of a violation under  
8 subdivision (a)(6)(A) of this section may be appealed to the district court  
9 with jurisdiction, where the matter shall be heard de novo.

10 (b) Rules promulgated under this section shall be:

11 (1) Recorded in the official minutes of the board of directors  
12 that has supervision of the institution;

13 (2) Filed as required under state law; and

14 (3) Printed, with copies available at convenient locations  
15 throughout the institution.

16 (c) Traffic and parking directions and prohibitions under this section  
17 shall be indicated by signs at regular intervals throughout the institution.

18 (d)(1) An individual who violates institutional rules promulgated  
19 under this subchapter shall be subjected to reasonable administrative charges  
20 under this section.

21 (2) An administrative determination under this section may be  
22 appealed to the district court with jurisdiction, where the matter shall be  
23 heard de novo.

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27 */s/B. Davis*  
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