State of Arkansas  
As Engrossed:  S2/18/13 H3/7/13

A Bill

By: Senators B. King, Bledsoe, Caldwell, A. Clark, J. English, Hester, Hickey, Holland, Irvin, Rapert, G. Stubblefield, E. Williams, J. Woods

For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO REQUIRE THAT A VOTER PROVIDE PROOF OF IDENTITY WHEN VOTING; TO PROVIDE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF A VOTER IDENTIFICATION CARD; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Subtitle

AN ACT TO REQUIRE THAT A VOTER PROVIDE PROOF OF IDENTITY WHEN VOTING AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF A VOTER IDENTIFICATION CARD.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 7-1-101, concerning definitions applicable to election law, is amended to add a new subdivision to read as follows:

(25)(A) "Proof of identity" means:

(i) A voter identification card under § 7-5-322; or
(ii) A document or identification card that:

(a) Shows the name of the person to whom the document was issued;

(b) Shows a photograph of the person to whom the document was issued;

(c) Is issued by the United States, the State
of Arkansas, or an accredited postsecondary educational institution in the State of Arkansas; and

(d) If displaying an expiration date:

(1) Is not expired; or

(2) Expired no more than four (4) years before the date of the election in which the person seeks to vote;

(B) A "proof of identity" that complies with the requirements under (25)(A) of this section may include without limitation:

(i) A driver’s license;

(ii) A photo identification card;

(iii) A concealed handgun carry license;

(iv) A United States passport;

(v) An employee badge or identification document;

(vi) A United States military identification document;

(vii) A student identification card issued by an accredited postsecondary educational institution in the State of Arkansas;

(viii) A public assistance identification card; and

(ix) A voter identification card under § 7-5-322.

SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 7-5-201, concerning voter qualification, is amended to add a new subsection to read as follows:

(d)(1) Except as provided in subdivision (d)(2) and subsection (e) of this section, any person desiring to vote in this state shall:

(A) Present proof of identity to the election official when appearing to vote in person either early or at the polls on election day; or

(B) When voting by absentee ballot, submit with the ballot a copy of a current and valid photo identification or a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that shows the name and address of the voter unless the voter is:

(i) A member of the uniformed services on active duty who is absent from the county on election day because of active duty;

(ii) A member of the merchant marine who is absent from the county on election day because of his or her service in the merchant marine; or

(iii) The spouse or dependent of a member identified
in (d)(1)(B)(i) or (d)(1)(B)(ii) who is absent from the county on election
day because of the active duty or service of the member.

(2)(A) A person who is a resident of a long-term care or
residential care facility licensed by the state is not required to provide
proof of identity before voting.

(B) A person not required to provide proof of identity
under subdivision (d)(2)(A) of this section shall provide documentation from
the administrator of the facility attesting that the person is a resident of
the facility.

SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 7-5-201(d), concerning voter qualification,
is amended to read as follows:

(d)(1)(e)(1) Any person registering to vote by mail and who has not
previously voted in a federal election in this state shall:

(A) Present to the election official a current and
valid photo identification or a copy of a current utility bill, bank
statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that
shows the name and address of the voter when appearing to vote in person
either early or at the polls on election day; or

(B) When voting by mail, submit with the ballot a copy of
a current and valid photo identification or a copy of a current utility bill,
bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that
shows the name and address of the voter.

(2) The provision of subdivision (d)(1)(e)(1) of this section
does not include:

(A) Persons whose applications are transmitted by state or
federal voter registration agencies;

(B) Persons who are covered by the Uniformed and Overseas
Citizens Absentee Voting Act, 42 U.S.C § 1973ff-1 et seq.;

(C) Persons covered by the Voting Accessibility for the
Elderly and Handicapped Act, 42 U.S.C § 1973ee et seq.;

(D) Persons who are entitled to vote otherwise than in
person under any other federal law;

(E) Persons who register to vote by mail and submit as
part of the registration any of the identification documents listed in
subdivision (d)(1)(e)(1) of this section; or
Persons who register to vote by mail and submit with the registration either a driver's license number or at least the last four (4) digits of the individual's social security number and with respect to whom a state or local election official matches the license number or social security number with an existing state identification record bearing the same number, name, and date of birth as provided in the registration.

SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 7-5-305(a)(8), concerning requests for identification when voting, is amended to read as follows:

(8)(A)(i) Request Except as provided in subdivision (a)(8)(A)(ii) and (a)(8)(B)(ii) of this section, request the voter for purposes of identification to provide a current and valid photo identification or a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document that shows the name and address of the voter.

(ii)(a) A person who is a resident of a long-term care or residential care facility licensed by the state is not required to provide proof of identity before voting.

(b) A person not required to provide proof of identity under subdivision (a)(8)(A)(ii)(a) of this section shall provide documentation from the administrator of the facility attesting that the person is a resident of the facility.

(B)(i) If a voter is unable to provide this identification proof of identity, the poll worker shall:

(a) indicate on the precinct voter registration list that the voter did not provide identification proof of identity; and

(b) Permit the voter to cast a provisional ballot.

(ii) When a voter is unable to provide proof of identity, the voter and the election official shall follow the procedure under § 7-5-321.

(iii)(i) A first-time voter who registers by mail without providing identification when registering and desires to vote in person but who does not meet the identification requirements of subdivision (a)(8)(A) of this section § 7-5-201(e) may cast a provisional ballot.
Following each election, the county board of election commissioners may review the precinct voter registration lists and may provide the information of the voters not providing identification proof of identity at the polls to the prosecuting attorney.

The prosecuting attorney may investigate possible voter fraud;

SECTION 5. Arkansas Code Title 7, Chapter 5, Subchapter 3 is amended to add two new sections to read as follows:

7-5-321. Procedure when voter fails to provide proof of identity.

(a) If the voter is listed on the precinct voter registration list but fails to provide proof of identity, the election official shall:

(1) Indicate on the precinct voter registration list that the voter did not provide proof of identity; and

(2) Permit the voter to cast a provisional ballot.

(b)(1) A person who is a resident of a long-term care or residential care facility licensed by the state is not required to provide proof of identity before voting.

(2) A person not required to provide proof of identity under subdivision (b)(1) of this section shall provide documentation from the administrator of the facility attesting that the person is a resident of the facility.

(c) A provisional ballot cast by a voter who did not provide proof of identity shall be counted if:

(1) The voter returns to the county board of election commissioners or the county clerk by 12:00 p.m. on the Monday following the election and:

(A) Provides proof of identity; or

(B) Provides an affidavit stating that the voter cannot provide proof of identity because the voter:

(i) Is indigent; or

(ii) Has a religious objection to being photographed; and

(2) The voter has not been challenged or required to vote a provisional ballot for any other reason.
7-5-322. Voter identification card.

(a)(1)(A) The Secretary of State shall provide by rule for the issuance of a voter identification card that may be requested by an individual to be used as proof of identity when appearing to vote in person.

(B) The rules shall include, without limitation:

(i) A requirement that the voter identification card include a photograph of the voter;

(ii) Specification of the information to be included on the voter identification card;

(iii) Provisions concerning the expiration of a voter identification card; and

(iv) Provisions for the proof of identity to be provided by the county clerk of the county in which the voter is registered to vote.

(2) Providing for the issuance of a voter identification card under subdivision (a)(1)(A) of this section may include, without limitation the purchase by the Secretary of State of cameras and other equipment necessary to generate a voter identification card in the office of the county clerk.

(b) A voter identification card shall be issued without the payment of a fee or charge to an individual who:

(1) Does not have another valid form of proof of identity; and

(2)(A) Is registered to vote; or

(B) Will be at least eighteen (18) years of age at the next election and has submitted a voter registration application.

(c)(1) The Secretary of State or the county clerk shall not require or accept payment for a voter identification card issued for the sole purpose of voter identification.

(2)(A) A person requesting a voter identification for the sole purpose of voter identification card shall sign an oath that he or she does not possess proof of identity under § 7-1-101(25).

(B) The oath shall include the definition of proof of identity under § 7-1-101(25).

SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 7-5-418(c) and (d), concerning early voting
procedures, is amended to read as follows:

    (c) Before a person is permitted to cast an early vote, the county
clerk or election official shall:

        (1) Request the voter to identify himself or herself by stating
his or her name, date of birth, and address in order to verify his or her
registration;

        (2) Request the voter to present proof of identity to the county
clerk or election official;

        (2)(3) If the voter’s name or address is not the same as that in
the county voter registration record files, request the voter to complete an
updated voter registration application form;

        (3)(4) Request the voter to sign an early voting roster or early
voting request form that identifies his or her name, address, date of birth,
and the date on the roster or form; and

        (4)(5) Enter the voter’s precinct number on the early voting
roster or early voting request form.

    (d)(1) If the voter is not listed in the county voter registration
record files and the county clerk is unable to verify the voter’s
registration and if the voter contends that he or she is eligible to vote,
then the voter may vote a provisional ballot that shall be counted only upon
verification of the voter’s registration status.

    (2)(A) If the voter fails to provide proof of identity, the
election official shall follow the procedure in § 7-5-321.

        (B)(i) A person who is a resident of a long-term care or
residential care facility licensed by the state is not required to provide
proof of identity before voting.

        (ii) A person not required to provide proof of
identity under subdivision (d)(2)(B)(i) of this section shall provide
documentation from the administrator of the facility attesting that the
person is a resident of the facility.

SECTION 7. NOT TO BE CODIFIED. This act shall become effective upon
the later of the following:

    (1) January 1, 2014; or

    (2) The appropriation and availability of funding to the
Secretary of State for the issuance of voter identification cards under
Section 5 of this act.

/s/B. King