

INTERIM STUDY PROPOSAL 2017-033

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2
3 REQUESTING THAT THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL REFER TO THE HOUSE
4 COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION A STUDY TO EVALUATE THE NEED FOR SCHOOL-
5 LEVEL NUTRITION DATA, THE IMPACT OF PROVIDING BREAKFAST-AFTER-
6 THE-BELL PROGRAMS, AND THE IMPACT OF THE COMMUNITY ELIGIBILITY
7 PROVISION AND OTHER UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
8 NUTRITION MODELS ON SCHOOL BREAKFAST PARTICIPATION AMONG HIGH-
9 NEED ARKANSAS STUDENTS.

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11 WHEREAS, more than nineteen percent (19%) of Arkansans struggle to
12 provide enough food for their families and more than twenty-six percent (26%)
13 of Arkansas children are food insecure, meaning they do not have consistent
14 access to adequate food; and

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16 WHEREAS, more than sixty-three (63%) of Arkansas public school students
17 qualify for free or reduced-price school meals, yet many of those low-income
18 students are not eating the nutritious school breakfast offered due to
19 barriers such as social stigma, late buses or carpools, long cafeteria lines,
20 and tight class schedules; and

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22 WHEREAS, eating breakfast as part of the school day is associated with
23 positive student behavioral health and academic outcomes such as improved
24 concentration in class, lower rates of chronic absenteeism, fewer classroom
25 disruptions, and less frequent visits to the school nurse; and

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27 WHEREAS, Breakfast-after-the-Bell programs, such as Breakfast in the
28 Classroom, Grab and Go Breakfast, and Second Chance Breakfast, are proven
29 meal delivery methods to boost school breakfast participation and related
30 positive outcomes and are recommended by the Governor's Healthy Active
31 Arkansas plan as an effective means to reduce childhood obesity; and

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33 WHEREAS, adopting the Community Eligibility Provision of the United
34 States Department of Agriculture would allow eligible low-income school
35 districts to serve all students breakfast and lunch at no charge, and when
36 combined with a Breakfast-after-the-Bell program, could maximize students'

1 school breakfast participation and enhance the nutrition budgets of the
2 school districts these students attend through increased meal reimbursements;
3 and
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5 WHEREAS, Arkansas schools have realized an increase in the number of
6 breakfast meals served to low-income students of three million six hundred
7 thousand (3,600,000) meals served and a federal meal reimbursement increase
8 of ten million four hundred thousand dollars (\$10,400,000) since 2011, when
9 Arkansas No Kid Hungry campaign partners began supporting school districts to
10 offer Breakfast-after-the-Bell programs and, more recently, to adopt the
11 Community Eligibility Provision; and
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13 WHEREAS, although Arkansas ranks seventh in the nation in low-income
14 students eating school breakfast as compared to lunch, an additional fifteen
15 thousand nine hundred five (15,905) of those students struggling with hunger
16 would be served if Arkansas reached the goal of seventy percent (70%)
17 participation rate of low-income students eating school breakfast compared to
18 school lunch participation, and school districts would realize an additional
19 four million three hundred thousand dollars (\$4,300,000) in federal meal
20 reimbursements for school nutrition budgets of school districts; and
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22 WHEREAS, regarding the connection between student nutrition and
23 academic performance, there is a need for more data that would enhance our
24 understanding of the true positive impact of school breakfast participation
25 on student health, behavioral and academic success,
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27 NOW THEREFORE,

28 BE IT PROPOSED BY THE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF THE NINETY-FIRST
29 GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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31 THAT the Arkansas Legislative Council refer to the House Committee on
32 Education a study to evaluate the need for school-level nutrition data, the
33 impact of providing Breakfast-after-the-Bell programs, and the impact of the
34 Community Eligibility Provision and other United States Department of
35 Agriculture nutrition models on school breakfast participation among high-
36 need Arkansas students.

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2 Respectfully submitted,
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6 Representative Clarke Tucker
7 District 35
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10 By: PIL/PIL
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