1	State of Arkansas 82nd General Assembly	A Bill	Act 946 of 1999	
3	Regular Session, 1999		HOUSE BILL 2041	
4				
5	By: Representative Horn			
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8	For An Act To Be Entitled			
9	"AN ACT TO AMEND VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE RURAL			
10	TELEPHONE C	COOPERATIVE ACT; AND FOR OTHER PURPO	OSES. "	
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12		Subtitle		
13	"TO AN	MEND VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE RURAL		
14	TELEPH	HONE COOPERATIVE ACT."		
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17	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GE	NERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKA	ANSAS:	
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19	SECTION 1. Arkan	sas Code 23-17-204 is amended to re	ead as follows:	
20	"23-17-204. Purpo	se of cooperative.		
21	Cooperative nonpr	ofit membership corporations either	r with or without	
22	capital stock may be or	ganized under this subchapter for	the purpose of	
23	furnishing telecommunic	ations service in rural areas <u>and c</u>	<u>other services</u> to the	
24	widest practicable numb	er of users of the service <u>such se</u>	<u>rvi ces</u> . "	
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26	SECTION 2. Arkan	sas Code 23-17-214 is amended to re	ead as follows:	
27	"23-17-214. Bylaw	S.		
28	•	er to make, alter, amend, or repeal	-	
29	•	ested in the board of directors, sul	bject to amendment by	
30	the members at any annu	•		
31	• •	pard shall not have power to change,		
32		s adopted by the members. The powe r		
33	•	ed in the members. <u>The board shall</u>		
34	or amend any provision of the bylaws adopted by the members except upon a			
35	unanimous vote of the directors in favor of such change, alteration, or			
36	amendment. In the even	it the directors shall change, alter	<u>r or amend a bylaw</u>	

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- provision pursuant to this section, such provision shall be submitted to the
 members of the cooperative at their next annual or special meeting. If the
- 3 <u>members do not, at such meeting, vote to ratify the directors' action in</u>
- 4 <u>changing</u>, altering or amending the bylaw provision in question, the bylaw
- 5 provision in question will be deleted from the bylaws, and the bylaw in
- 6 question shall revert, effective the day after the members' meeting, to the
- 7 <u>wording which was in place immediately before the directors changed, altered</u>
- 8 or amended such provision.
 - (b) The bylaws may contain any provisions for the regulation and management of the affairs of the cooperative not inconsistent with law or the articles of incorporation."

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- 13 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code 23-17-215 is amended to read as follows:
- 14 "23-17-215. Qualifications of members.
- 15 (a) All persons proposed to be served by a cooperative shall be
 16 eligible for membership in the cooperative.
- 17 (b) No person shall become a member of a cooperative unless that person
 18 shall be a subscriber for local telecommunications service supplied by the
- 19 cooperative when available. Subject to the provisions of the Rural
- 20 <u>Telecommunications Cooperative Act, the articles of incorporation of a</u>
- 21 cooperative, and the bylaws of a cooperative, a cooperative's board shall have
- 22 the authority to determine the qualifications for membership in the
- 23 cooperative and to establish and from time to time modify procedures pursuant
- 24 to which persons may become or remain members, as well as procedures for a
- 25 person's membership in the cooperative to be terminated. Notwithstanding the
- 26 <u>foregoing</u>, no person may become or remain a member of a cooperative who does
- 27 not subscribe to telecommunications service supplied by the cooperative."

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- 29 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code 23-17-216 is amended to read as follows:
- 30 "23-17-216. Certificate of membership Refund of fees or patronage 31 profits Membership fees and capital credits.
 - (a) When a member of a cooperative has paid the membership fee in full, a certificate of membership shall be issued to the member.
 - (b) Memberships in the cooperative and the certificates thereof shall be nontransferable and nonassignable.

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36 (c) Membership may be cancelled upon the resignation, expulsion,

- <u>dissolution</u>, change in ownership, or death of the member <u>or by the death or divorce of either party to a joint membership</u>, if joint memberships are <u>provided for in the bylaws</u>.
- (d) The membership fee shall not be refunded nor shall patronage profits be paid to a member upon his ceasing to be such, while the cooperative has outstanding and unpaid obligations in excess of sixty percent (60%) of its net assets, with the exception that the board of directors may in their discretion authorize a refund of membership fees and capital credits, if earned, for deceased members.
- (e) Cooperatives shall not pay capital credits to a member, former member, patron, or former patron while the cooperative has outstanding and unpaid obligations in excess of sixty percent (60%) of its net assets. The board of directors may, in their discretion, authorize payment of any capital credits allocated to deceased former members or patrons as provided in the bylaws. If the outstanding and unpaid obligations of the cooperative are less than sixty percent (60%) of the cooperative's net assets based upon the cooperative's consolidated balance sheet as of the close of the cooperative's most recently audited fiscal year, the board shall have the discretion to pay previously allocated capital credits in any amount or manner the board deems appropriate."

the meeting of members and, in case of special meeting, the purpose for which the meeting is called, shall be delivered not less than ten (10) five (5) days nor more than thirty (30) sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting, either personally or by mail, to each member of record entitled to vote as a member at the meeting. If mailed, the notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mails, with postage prepaid, in a sealed

envelope addressed to the member at his address as it appears on the records

SECTION 5. Arkansas Code 23-17-217(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d) Written or printed notice, containing the place, day, and hour of

of the cooperative."

SECTION 6. Arkansas Code 23-17-217(f)(1) is amended to read as follows: "(f)(1) Unless the bylaws prescribe the presence of a greater percentage of the number of members for a quorum, a quorum for the transaction of business at all meetings of the members of the cooperative shall be ten

percent (10%) of all members, and, of a cooperative having more than five hundred (500) members, a quorum shall be not less than fifty (50) members.

However, in the event a cooperative is unable to attain a quorum for five (5) consecutive years at its annual meeting, the board of directors in the next annual meeting notice or in a notice of special meeting may declare that the number of members present at such meeting shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of conducting the business prescribed in said notice."

- SECTION 7. Arkansas Code 23-17-218(d) is amended to read as follows:
- "(d) The directors shall be members of the cooperative and shall be entitled to such compensation, benefits, and reimbursement for expenses actually and necessarily incurred. by them as may be provided in the bylaws."

SECTION 8. Arkansas Code 23-17-219(b)(2) is amended to read as follows: "(2) Instead of electing all of the directors annually, the bylaws may provide for staggered terms of no longer than $\frac{1}{5}$ mine (9) years for each director if approved at a meeting of the members."

SECTION 9. Arkansas Code 23-17-225(a) is amended to read as follows:

"(a) Any cooperative may dissolve by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present at any regular meeting or at any special meeting of its members called for that purpose or by the vote required in the bylaws, whichever requires the greater number."

- SECTION 10. Arkansas Code 23-17-228 is amended by adding an additional subsection at the end thereof to read as follows:
- "(c) Subject to the provisions of the Rural Telecommunications

 Cooperative Act, the articles of incorporation of the cooperative and the bylaws of the cooperative, the cooperative's board of directors shall have the authority to determine the qualifications for a person to be considered a 'patron' of the cooperative."

- SECTION 11. Arkansas Code 23-17-231(a) is amended to read as follows:
 - "(a) The board of directors of a cooperative shall have full power and authority, without authorization by the members thereof, to authorize the execution and delivery of leases, mortgages or deeds of trust of, or by pledge

- or encumbering of, any or all of the property, assets, rights, privileges, 1 2 licenses, franchises, and permits of the cooperative whether already acquired 3 or to be acquired, and wherever situated, as well as the revenues thereof, all 4 upon such terms and conditions as the board of directors shall determine, to secure any indebtedness of the cooperative to the United States of America or 5 any agency or instrumentality thereof or to acquire another cooperative formed 6 7 and operated under the Rural Telecommunications Cooperative Act." 8 9 SECTION 12. Arkansas Code 23-17-235 is amended to read as follows: "23-17-235. Liabilities of connecting companies or cooperatives. 10 No telecommunications company or cooperative whose facilities are 11 12 connected or interconnected with those of another telecommunications company or cooperative shall be liable for the failure of service, construction, 13 maintenance, or operation not occurring on, or occasioned by, its own 14 15 facilities. No cooperative shall be liable for damage resulting from loss, 16 interruption, or diminished quality of service due to earthquake, flood, storm, infestation, pestilence, civil insurrection, act of war, act of 17 terrorism, software or hardware failure, malfunction, or error, or any cause 18 19 beyond the control of the cooperative." 20 SECTION 13. Arkansas Code 23-17-236 is amended to read as follows: 21 22 "23-17-236. Construction standards. (a) Construction of telecommunications lines and facilities by a 23 24 telecommunications company or cooperative shall, as minimum requirement, 25 comply with the standards of the National Electric Safety Code in effect at 26 the time of the construction or requirements set up by the Arkansas Public 27 Service Commission. Construction shall be in such manner and according to 28 such specifications as will avoid interference with, or hazards to, existing 29 telecommunications lines, facilities, or systems. In any litigation in a court of record, any violation by a telecommunications company or cooperative 30 31 of the National Electric Safety Code or requirements established by the Public
 - (b) If a cooperative places or utilizes any telecommunications line, cable or facility over, upon, or under lands owned or occupied by a nongovernmental entity with eminent domain rights under Arkansas law, such nongovernmental entity shall be entitled to just compensation of ten cents

Service Commission shall merely be evidence of negligence.

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- 1 (10¢) per linear foot traversed on such entity's land. The reasonableness of
 2 such just compensation for use of such nongovernmental entity's land shall be
 3 presumed. This presumption shall be rebuttable, but in no event shall the
 4 just compensation paid by the cooperative exceed the diminution in value of
 5 the land traversed resulting from such use.
 - (c) Whenever a cooperative shall have placed any telecommunications

 line, cable, or facility upon, under, or above private lands, as title shall

 be reflected in the deed records of the county in which the lands lie, no

 entity having power of eminent domain shall exercise the power or conduct

 roadway expansion, relocation activities, or roadside excavation activities in

 such a manner as to reasonably require relocation of the telecommunications

 line, cable, or facility unless:
 - (1) The written consent of the cooperative is first obtained, or
 - (2) The cooperative is paid the reasonable cost of replacing and relocating the line, cable, or facility, which payment shall be considered just compensation to the cooperative."

SECTION 14. Arkansas Code 23-17-237 is amended to read as follows: "23-17-237. Limitation of actions.

No suit shall be brought against any telecommunications company or cooperative by the reason of the installation, use, or maintenance of telecommunications lines, poles, equipment, or fixtures on any real property, or within any right-of-way of any public way, unless it is commenced within two (2) years after the cause of action has accrued."

SECTION 15. Arkansas Code 23-17-238 is amended to read as follows: "23-17-238. Indemnification of directors, officers, employees, or agents - Insurance.

(a)(1) A corporation cooperative shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative, other than an action by or in the right of the corporation cooperative, by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the corporation cooperative or is or was serving at the request of the corporation cooperative as a director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint

- 1 venture, trust, or other enterprise, against judgments, fines, expenses,
- 2 including attorneys' fees, and amounts paid in settlement actually and
- 3 reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit, or
- 4 proceeding, if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed
- 5 to be in, or not opposed to, the best interests of the corporation cooperative
- 6 and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable
- 7 cause to believe his conduct was unlawful.

that his conduct was unlawful.

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- (2) The termination of any action, suit, or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interest of the corporation cooperative and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe
- 15 (b) A corporation cooperative shall have power to indemnify any person 16 who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed action or suit by or in the right of the corporation 17 18 cooperative to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he 19 is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the corporation 20 cooperative or is or was serving at the request of the corporation cooperative 21 as a director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, 22 partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, against expenses, including attorneys' fees, actually and reasonably incurred by him in 23 24 connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted 25 in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation cooperative, except that no 26 27 indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue, or matter as to 28 which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable to the corporation 29 cooperative, unless and only to the extent that the court of chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon 30 31 application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to 32 indemnity for such expenses as the court of chancery or such other court shall 33 34 deem proper.
 - (c) To the extent that a director, officer, employee, or agent of a corporation cooperative has been successful on the merits or otherwise in

- defense of any action, suit, or proceeding referred to in subsections (a) and (b) of this section, or in defense of any claim, issue, or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses, including attorneys' fees, actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith.
- (d) Any indemnification under subsections (a) and (b) of this section, unless ordered by a court, shall be made by the corporation cooperative only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee, or agent is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in subsections (a) and (b) of this section. Such determination shall be made:
- (1) By the board of directors by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit, or proceeding; or
- (2) If such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion; or
 - (3) By the members.

- (e) Expenses incurred by an officer or director in defending a civil or criminal action, suit, or proceeding may be paid by the corporation cooperative in advance of final disposition of such action, suit, or proceeding upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of such director or officer to repay such amount if it shall ultimately be determined that he is not entitled to be indemnified by the corporation cooperative as authorized in this section. Such expenses incurred by other employees and agents may be so paid upon such terms and conditions, if any, as the board of directors deems appropriate.
- (f) The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by or granted pursuant to the other subsections of this section shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification or advancement of expenses may be entitled under any bylaw, agreement, vote of members or disinterested directors, or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office.
- (g) The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, this section shall, unless otherwise provided when authorized or ratified, continue as to a person who has ceased to be a

director, officer, employee, or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors, and administrators of such person.

- (h) A corporation cooperative shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the corporation cooperative, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation cooperative as a director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity, or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the corporation cooperative would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this section.
- (i)(1) For purposes of this section, references to:

- (A) 'The corporation cooperative' shall include, in addition to the resulting corporation cooperative, and constituent corporation, including any constituent of a constituent, absorbed in a consolidation or merger which, if its separate existence had continued, would have had power and authority to indemnify its directors, officers, and employees or agents, so that any person who is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of such constituent corporation, or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, shall stand in the same position under the provisions of this section with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation cooperative as he would have with respect to such constituent corporation if its separate existence had continued;
- 26 (B) 'Other enterprises' shall include employee benefit 27 plans:
 - (C) 'Fines' shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect to an employee benefit plan; and
 - (D) 'Serving at the request of the corporation cooperative' shall include any service as a director, officer, employee, or agent of the corporation cooperative which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee, or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants, or beneficiaries.
 - (2) A person who acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and

beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner 'not opposed to the best interests of the corporation <u>cooperative</u>' as referred to in this section."

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- SECTION 16. Arkansas Code 23-17-239 is amended to read as follows:
- 6 "23-17-239. Standards of conduct for directors Actions taken without 7 board meeting - Conflicts of interest.
 - (a) A director shall discharge his duties as a director, including his duties as a member of a committee:
 - (1) In good faith;
 - (2) With the care an ordinarily prudent person in a like position would exercise under similar circumstances; and
 - (3) In a manner he reasonably believes to be in the best interests of the corporation cooperative.
 - (b) In discharging his duties, a director is entitled to rely on information, opinions, reports, or statements, including financial statements and other financial data, if prepared or presented by:
 - (1) One (1) or more officers or employees of the corporation cooperative whom the director reasonably believes to be reliable and competent in the matters presented;
 - (2) Legal counsel, public accountants, engineers, or other persons as to matters the director reasonably believes are within the person's professional or expert competence; or
 - (3) A committee of the board of directors of which he is not a member, if the director reasonably believes the committee merits confidence.
 - (c) A director is not acting in good faith if he has knowledge concerning the matter in question that makes reliance otherwise permitted by subsection (b) of this section unwarranted.
 - (d) Unless the articles of incorporation or bylaws provide otherwise, action required or permitted by this chapter to be taken at a board of directors' meeting may be taken without a meeting if the action is taken by all members of the board. The action must be evidenced by one (1) or more written consents describing the action taken, signed by each director, and included in the minutes or filed with the corporate records reflecting the action taken.
 - (e) Action taken under this section is effective when the last director

signs the consent, unless the consent specifies a different effective date. A consent signed under this section has the effect of a meeting vote and may be described as such in any document.

- (f)(1) A 'conflict of interest transaction' is a transaction with the corporation cooperative in which a director of the corporation cooperative has direct or indirect interest. A conflict of interest transaction is not voidable by the corporation cooperative solely because of the director's interest in the transaction if any one of the following is true:
- (A) The material facts of the transaction and the director's interest were disclosed or known to the board of directors or a committee of the board of directors and the board of directors or committee authorized, approved, or ratified the transaction; or
- (B) The material facts of the transaction and the director's interest were disclosed or known to the members entitled to vote and they authorized, approved, or ratified the transaction; or
- (C) The transaction was fair to the $\frac{\text{corporation}}{\text{cooperative}}$.
- (2) For purposes of this section, a director of the corporation cooperative has an indirect interest in a transaction and it should be considered by the board of directors of the corporation cooperative if:
- (A) Another entity in which he has a material financial interest or in which he is a general partner is a party to the transaction; or
- 23 (B) Another entity of which he is a director, officer, or 24 trustee is a party to the transaction.
 - (3) For purposes of subdivision (f)(1)(A) of this section, a conflict of interest transaction is authorized, approved, or ratified if it receives the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors on the board of directors, or on the committee, who have no direct or indirect interest in the transaction, but a transaction may not be authorized, approved, or ratified under this section by a single director. If a majority of the directors who have no direct or indirect interest in the transaction vote to authorize, approve, or ratify the transaction, a quorum is present for the purpose of taking action under this subsection. The presence of, or a vote cast by, a director with a direct or indirect interest in the transaction does not affect the validity of any action taken under subdivision (f)(1)(A) of this section if the transaction is otherwise authorized, approved, or ratified as provided

1 in that subsection.

(4) For purposes of subdivision (1)(B) of this subsection, a conflict of interest transaction is authorized, approved, or ratified if it receives the vote of a majority of the members entitled to vote under this subsection. Proxies voted under the control of a director who has a direct or indirect interest in the transaction, and proxies voted under the control of an entity described in subdivision (2)(A) of this subsection, may not be counted in a vote of members to determine whether to authorize, approve, or ratify a conflict of interest transaction under subdivision (1)(B) of this subsection. The vote of those members, however, is counted in determining whether the transaction is approved under other sections of this chapter. A majority of the members, whether or not present, that are entitled to vote on the transaction under this subsection constitutes a quorum for the purpose of taking action under this section."

SECTION 17. Arkansas Code 23-17-240 is amended to read as follows: "23-17-240. Unclaimed capital credits.

- (a) When any telephone cooperative formed under the Rural Telecommunications Cooperative Act, beginning at § 23-17-201 et seq., declares capital credits, any capital credit which remains unclaimed one (1) year after notice thereof was transmitted to the last known address of the beneficiary of the credit, the cooperative shall not be liable for the credit, and it shall not be deemed unclaimed or abandoned property under the Uniform Disposition of Unclaimed Property Act, beginning at § 18-28-201 et seq.
- (b) Any references in Subchapter 2 of Chapter 17 of Title 23 of the

 Arkansas Code to 'this subchapter' and any references in Chapter 17 of Title

 23 of the Arkansas Code to 'this chapter' shall be deemed to also reference
 this section."

SECTION 18. Arkansas Code 23-17-241 is amended to read as follows: "23-17-241. Opting out of underground damage coverage.

Rural telecommunication cooperatives Any cooperative established under the

Rural Telecommunications Cooperative Act, beginning at § 23-17-201, et seq.

may opt out of coverage under the Arkansas Underground Facilities Damage

Prevention Act, beginning at § 14-271-101, et seq. by providing written notice

to the commission by first class mail. Any references in Subchapter 2 of

1	Chapter 17 of Title 23 of the Arkansas Code to 'this subchapter' and any	
2	references in Chapter 17 of Title 23 of the Arkansas Code to 'this chapter'	
3	shall be deemed to also reference this section."	
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5	SECTION 19. Arkansas Code Title 23, Chapter 17, Subchapter 2 is amended	
6	by adding the following sections to be appropriately renumbered by the	
7	Arkansas Code Revision Commission:	
8	"Any cooperative organized prior to January 1, 1979 under the provision	
9	of the Rural Telecommunications Cooperative Act may enter into an agreement	
10	with any other cooperative so organized for one of the cooperatives to acquire	
11	the other cooperative, subject to the following provisions:	
12	(1) Any agreement between cooperatives for one to acquire another shall	
13	be in writing and shall set forth the terms and conditions of the acquisition.	
14	(2) Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws of either of the	
15	cooperatives who are party to such an agreement, the agreement shall be	
16	approved on behalf of the cooperative being acquired upon majority vote of the	
17	members of the cooperative being acquired present in person or by proxy at any	
18	regular meeting of the members, or at any special meeting of the members	
19	called for the purpose of voting on the agreement. The agreement shall only	
20	be approved on behalf of the acquiring cooperative upon majority vote of the	
21	directors of the acquiring cooperative.	
22	(3) The acquiring cooperative may elect to form a wholly owned	
23	subsidiary corporation, or utilize an existing wholly owned subsidiary	
24	corporation, which subsidiary need not itself be a cooperative, to own and	
25	operate the cooperative being acquired. The validity of the acquisition shall	
26	not be affected by the fact that legal title to the cooperative being acquired	
27	is taken in the name of a wholly owned subsidiary by the acquiring	
28	cooperative.	
29	(4) Neither the rights of creditors nor the liens upon the property of	
30	either the acquiring cooperative or the cooperative being acquired shall be	
31	impaired by the acquisition."	
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33	SECTION 20. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent	
34	nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas	

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 ${\tt Code} \ \ {\tt Revision} \ \ {\tt Commission} \ \ {\tt shall} \ \ {\tt incorporate} \ \ {\tt the} \ \ {\tt same} \ \ {\tt in} \ \ {\tt the} \ \ {\tt Code}.$

1	SECTION 21. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to		
2	any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect		
3	other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without		
4	the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this		
5	act are declared to be severable.		
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7	SECTION 22. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are		
8	hereby repealed.		
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10	SECTION 23. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is hereby found and determined by the		
11	Eighty-second General Assembly that due to the significant changes in the		
12	telecommunications industry and the federal laws and regulations applicable		
13	thereto, state law should be changed to reflect the new environment; that it		
14	is in the best interest of the public for member-owned telecommunications		
15	cooperatives to have greater flexibility to maintain and preserve the		
16	commitment to universal availability of reasonably affordable		
17	telecommunications services; that competition and growth in the		
18	telecommunications industry are affected by demographics and population		
19	density and therefore telecommunications cooperatives serving high cost rural		
20	areas often have needs that are different from telecommunications providers		
21	serving only urban areas; and that this act will grant rural		
22	telecommunications cooperatives more flexibility, and thereby enhance their		
23	services to their members. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist and		
24	this act being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace,		
25	health and safety shall become effective on the date of its approval by the		
26	Governor. If the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor, it		
27	shall become effective on the expiration of the period of time during which		
28	the Governor may veto the bill. If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the		
29	veto is overridden, it shall become effective on the date the last house		
30	overrides the veto.		
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33	APPROVED: 3/29/1999		
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