Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

Act 181 of the Regular Session

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3	· ·	SENATE BILL 28	I
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8	For An Act T	o Ro Entitled	
9 10			
11	STREAMLINED SALES AND USE		
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18			
19	Sub	title	
20	TO PROVIDE CONSISTENCY	WITH THE	
21	STREAMLINED SALES AND	USE TAX AGREEMENT;	
22	TO ALLOW A REFUND REQU	EST ON BAD DEBTS;	
23	TO REPEAL THE SALES TA	X SOURCING RULES	
24	FOR FLORISTS; AND TO P	ROVIDE SALES TAX	
25	COLLECTION RELIEF TO S	ELLERS.	
26			
27			
28	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY O	F THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:	
29			
30	SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 26-21	-103(5), concerning the definitions	
31	for the Streamlined Sales Tax Administr	ative Act, is amended as follows:	
32	(5)(A) "Entity-based exemp	tion" means an exemption based on who	
33	purchases the product or who sells the	product;	
34	(B) An exemption that	t is available to all individuals	
35	shall not be considered an entity-based	exemption.	



1	
2	SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 26-21-103(12) and (13), concerning the
3	definitions for the Streamlined Sales Tax Administrative Act, are amended as
4	follows:
5	(12) "State" means any state of the United States, and the
6	District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and
7	(13) "Use-based exemption" means an exemption based on \underline{a}
8	specified use of the product by the purchaser the purchaser's use of the
9	product.
10	
11	SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 26-21-104 is amended to read as follows:
12	26-21-104. Seller registration.
13	(a) The Department of Finance and Administration shall participate in
14	an online sales and use tax registration system in cooperation with the
15	states that are members of the agreement.
16	(b) The Department of Finance and Administration shall not use a
17	seller's registration with the online sales and use tax registration system
18	as provided in subsection (a) of this section and any subsequent collection
19	of a sales or use tax in determining whether the seller has nexus with the
20	state for any tax at any time.
21	
22	SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 26-21-105 is amended as follows:
23	26-21-105. Taxing jurisdictions.
24	The Department of Finance and Administration shall participate with the
25	states that are members of the agreement in the development of an address-
26	based system for assigning taxing jurisdictions. develop a downloadable on-
27	line database system to assign state and local taxing jurisdictions,
28	boundaries, and sales and use tax rates.
29	
30	SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 26-21-106 is amended to read as follows:
31	26-21-106. Relief from certain liability.
32	(a) A Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, a seller
33	or certified service provider using a database provided by the Department of
34	Finance and Administration shall not be liable to the State of Arkansas or
35	its local jurisdictions for charging and collecting the incorrect amount of
36	sales or use tax if the seller or the certified service provider relied on

1	erroneous data provided by the Department of Finance and Administration on
2	$\underline{\text{sales or use}}$ tax rates, boundaries, $\underline{\text{or}}$ taxing jurisdiction assignments, $\underline{\text{or}}$
3	the taxability matrix.
4	(b) The Department of Finance and Administration shall promulgate
5	rules to provide a purchaser relief from a sales or use tax, penalties, and
6	interest for failing to pay the correct amount of sales or use tax if
7	erroneous information on sales or use tax rates, boundaries, or taxing
8	jurisdiction assignments or in the taxability matrix provided by the
9	department has been relied on by the purchaser, the purchaser's seller, or
10	the purchaser's certified service provider.
11	(c)(1) If the Department of Finance and Administration provides an
12	address-based boundary database for assigning taxing jurisdictions and their
13	associated sales or use tax rates, the department may cease providing the
14	relief from liability provided in subsections (a) and (b) of this section if
15	the department gave the seller or the certified service provider adequate
16	notice.
17	(2) If a seller demonstrates that requiring the use of the
18	address-based database would create an undue hardship, the Department of
19	Finance and Administration may extend the relief from liability to the seller
20	for a designated period of time.
21	
22	SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 26-21-107(b)(3), concerning the
23	administration of sales and use tax exemptions, is amended to read as
24	follows:
25	(3) The relief from liability provided in subdivision (b)(1) of
26	this section does not apply to a seller that:
27	(A) fraudulently Fraudulently fails to collect the sales
28	or use tax <u>;</u> or
29	(B) solicits Solicits a purchaser to participate in the
30	unlawful claim of an exemption; or
31	(C) Accepts an exemption certificate from a purchaser
32	claiming an entity-based exemption when:
33	(i) The subject of the transaction sought to be
34	covered by the exemption certificate is actually received by the purchaser at
35	a location operated by the seller; and
36	(ii) The state where that location resides provides

1	an exemption certificate that clearly and affirmatively indicates that the
2	claimed exemption is not available in that state.
3	(4)(A) A seller may obtain a fully completed exemption
4	certificate or capture the relevant data elements required by the Department
5	of Finance and Administration within ninety (90) days after the date of sale.
6	(B) If the seller has not obtained an exemption
7	certificate or all relevant data elements and the Department of Finance and
8	Administration makes a request for substantiation of the exemption, the
9	seller has one-hundred twenty (120) days from the date of the request to
10	prove by other means that the transaction was not subject to sales or use tax
11	or to obtain in good faith a fully completed exemption certificate from the
12	purchaser.
13	(c) A third party vendor may claim a resale exemption based on an
14	exemption certificate provided by its customer or any other acceptable
15	information available to the third party vendor evidencing qualification for
16	a resale exemption regardless of whether the customer is registered with the
17	Department of Finance and Administration to collect and remit sales or use
18	tax.
19	
20	SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 26-21-108 is amended to read as follows:
21	26-21-108. Returns and remittance of funds.
22	(a) The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall
23	promulgate rules to provide:
24	$\underline{(1)}$ an $\underline{\mathrm{An}}$ alternative method for making payments if an electronic
25	funds transfer fails on its due date+; and
26	(2) A rounding algorithm for sales or use tax computation.
27	(b)(1) The Department of Finance and Administration shall develop a
28	simplified tax reporting form to be used for all state and local sales and
29	use taxes levied by the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et
30	seq., and the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, § 26-53-101 et seq.
31	(2) The department shall provide a separate reporting form for
32	any other special or miscellaneous excise taxes so as not to violate the
33	agreement.
34	(3) The department may require additional information returns to
35	be submitted not more frequently than every six (6) months.
36	(4) The department shall allow a Model 1, Model 2, or Model 3

1	seller to submit its sales and use tax return in a simplified format.
2	(c) The Department of Finance and Administration shall allow a seller
3	to elect to compute the sales or use tax due on a transaction on an item or
4	an invoice basis and shall allow the rounding rule to be applied to the
5	aggregated state and local sales or use taxes.
6	
7	SECTION 8. Arkansas Code § 26-21-110, concerning amnesty for
8	registration, is amended to add a new subsection as follows:
9	(g) The director shall also provide amnesty to a seller for
10	uncollected or unpaid sales or use tax if:
11	(1) The seller was already registered with the agreement at the
12	time Arkansas became a full member of the agreement; and
13	(2) The seller was not registered to collect sales and use tax
14	in Arkansas in the twelve-month period preceding the effective date of
15	Arkansas' full membership in the agreement.
16	
17	SECTION 9. Arkansas Code § 26-21-111 is amended to read as follows:
18	26-21-111. Certification and payment of service providers and automated
19	systems.
20	The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration may:
21	(1) Certify service providers and automated systems to aid in
22	the administration of sales and use tax collections; and
23	(2) Provide a monetary allowance to the certified service
24	providers, and the certified automated systems, and to sellers that do not
25	have a requirement to register to collect the gross receipts tax levied by
26	the Arkansas Gross Receipts Tax Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq. or the
27	compensating use tax levied by the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, §
28	26-53-101 et seq.; and
29	(3) Promulgate rules concerning the review and approval of
30	certified automated system software and the relief from liability for
31	certified service providers and certified automated systems that were relying
32	on the certification provided by the department.
33	
34	SECTION 10. Arkansas Code § 26-25-107(a), concerning local ordinances,
35	is amended to read as follows:

(a)(1) Every city or county that adopts an ordinance levying a local

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1
     sales and use tax which is collected by the Director of the Department of
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     Finance and Administration shall submit the ordinance to the director at
 3
     least forty-five (45) days prior to the election on the levy.
 4
                 (2) The director shall review the ordinance to determine if the
 5
     proposed levy complies with all statutory requirements and limitations,
 6
     including the existence of a single transaction definition, a separate levy
 7
     of the sales and use tax, and an authorized sales or use tax rate.
8
 9
           SECTION 11. Arkansas Code § 26-52-103 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
10
     amended to read as follows:
11
           26-52-103. Definitions. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1, 2008.]
12
           As used in this chapter:
                 (1) "Alcoholic beverage" means a beverage that is suitable for
13
     human consumption and contains one-half of one percent (0.5%) or more of
14
15
     alcohol by volume;
16
                (2)(A) "Bundled transaction" means a retail sale of two (2) or
17
     more products, except real property and services to real property, in which:
                             (i) The products are otherwise distinct and
18
19
     identifiable; and
20
                             (ii) The products are sold for one (1) non-itemized
21
     price.
22
                       (B) "Bundled transaction" does not include the sale of any
23
     product in which the sales price varies or is negotiable based on the
24
     selection by the purchaser of the products included in the transaction.
25
                       (C) The Department of Finance and Administration shall
26
     promulgate rules to implement this subdivision (2);
                 (1)(A)(3)(A) "Consumer", "purchaser" or "user" means the person
27
28
     to whom the taxable sale is made or to whom taxable services are furnished.
29
                       (B) All contractors are deemed to be consumers or users of
30
     all tangible personal property, including materials, supplies, and equipment
     used or consumed by them in performing any contract.
31
32
                       (C) The sales of all such tangible personal property to
33
     contractors are taxable sales within the meaning of this chapter;
34
                 (2)(4) "Contract" means any agreement or undertaking to
35
     construct, manage, or supervise the construction, erection, alteration, or
36
     repair of any building or other improvement or structure affixed to real
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1 estate, including any of their component parts; 2 (3)(5) "Contractor" means any person who contracts or undertakes 3 to construct, manage, or supervise the construction, erection, alteration, or 4 repair of any building or other improvement or structure affixed to real 5 estate, including any of their component parts; 6 (6)(A) "Delivery Charge" means a charge by a seller of tangible 7 personal property or services for preparation and delivery to a location 8 designated by the purchaser of the tangible personal property or services, 9 including without limitation transportation, shipping, postage, handling, crating, and packing. 10 11 (B) If a shipment includes tax-exempt property and taxable 12 property, the seller shall pay the tax imposed by this chapter only on the percentage of the delivery charge allocated to the taxable property by using: 13 14 (i) A percentage based on the total sales price of 15 the taxable property compared to the total sales price of all property in the 16 shipment; or 17 (ii) A percentage based on the total weight of the taxable property compared to the total weight of all property in the 18 19 shipment; (4)(A)(7)(A) "Direct mail" means printed material delivered or 20 21 distributed by United States mail or other delivery service to a mass 22 audience or to addressees on a mailing list provided by the purchaser or at 23 the direction of the purchaser when the cost of the items is not billed 24 directly to the recipients. 25 (B) "Direct mail" includes tangible personal property 26 supplied directly or indirectly by the purchaser to the direct mail seller 27 for inclusion in the package containing the printed material. 28 (C) "Direct mail" does not include multiple items of 29 printed material delivered to a single address; 30 (5)(8) "Director" means the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration or any of his or her authorized agents; 31 32 (6)(A)(9)(A) "Doing business" or "engaging in business" includes 33 any and all local activity regularly and persistently pursued by any seller 34 or vendor through agents, employees, or representatives with the object of 35 gain, profit, or advantage and that results in a sale, delivery, or the 36 transfer of the physical position of any tangible personal property by the

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     vendor to the vendee at or from any point within Arkansas, whether from
 2
     warehouse, store, office, storage point, rolling store, motor vehicle,
 3
     delivery conveyance, or by any method or device under the control of the
 4
     seller effecting such a local delivery without regard to the terms of sale
 5
     with respect to point of acceptance of the order, point of payment, or any
 6
     other condition.
 7
                       (B) As set out in this subdivision \frac{(6)}{(9)}, "doing
8
     business" or "engaging in business" is equally applicable to sellers of
9
     services as are made the subject matter of the tax imposed by this chapter.
10
                       (C)(i) The provisions of this subdivision \frac{(6)}{(9)} shall be
11
     cumulative to the gross receipts tax law and shall not be construed as
12
     levying a tax on any receipts derived from personal or professional services
     not before made the subject matter and within the scope of the present gross
13
14
     receipts tax law, as amended.
15
                             (ii) The provisions of this subdivision \frac{(6)(C)}{(9)}(9)(C)
16
     shall not be construed as repealing or modifying any of the provisions
17
     therein;
                       "Dietary supplement" means any product, other than tobacco,
18
                 (10)
19
     intended to supplement the diet that:
                       (A) Contains one (1) or more of the following dietary
20
21
     ingredients:
22
                             (i) A vitamin;
2.3
                             (ii) A mineral;
24
                             (iii) An herb or other botanical;
25
                             (iv) An amino acid;
26
                             (v) A dietary substance for use by humans to
27
     supplement the diet by increasing the total dietary intake; or
28
                             (vi) A concentrate, metabolite, constituent,
     extract, or combination of any ingredient described in this subdivision
29
30
     (10)(A) and is intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder, softgel,
     gelcap, or liquid form, or if not intended for ingestion in such a form, is
31
32
     not represented as conventional food and is not represented for use as a sole
33
     item of a meal or of the diet; and
34
                       (B) Is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement,
35
     identifiable by the "Supplemental Facts" box found on the label and as
     required pursuant to 21 C.F.R. § 101.36, as in effect on January 1, 2007;
36
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1	(7)(11) "Established business" means any business operated or
2	conducted by any person in a continuous manner for any length of time from an
3	established place or in an established manner;
4	(12)(A) "Food and food ingredients" means substances, whether in
5	liquid, concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that are sold
6	for ingestion or chewing by humans and are consumed for their taste or
7	nutritional value.
8	(B) "Food and food ingredients" does not include an
9	alcoholic beverage, tobacco, or a dietary supplement;
10	$\frac{(8)(A)(13)(A)}{(13)(A)}$ "Gross receipts", or "sales
11	price" means the total amount of consideration for the sale of tangible
12	personal property and such services as are specifically provided for in this
13	section, whether the consideration is in money or otherwise, without any
14	deduction on account of the cost of the properties sold, all taxes imposed on
15	the seller, all costs of transportation to the seller, labor service
16	performed, interest paid, losses, or any expenses whatsoever.
17	(B) "Gross receipts" or "gross proceeds" includes the
18	value of any goods, wares, merchandise, or property withdrawn or used from
19	the established business or from the stock in trade of the established
20	reserves for consumption or use in the business or by any other person.
21	(C) "Gross receipts" or "gross proceeds" does not include:
22	(i) The value of any goods, wares, merchandise, or
23	property withdrawn or used from the established business or from the stock in
24	trade of the established reserves for consumption or use in the business or
25	by any other person if the goods, wares, merchandise, or property withdrawn
26	or used is donated to National Guard members, emergency service workers, or
27	volunteers providing services to a county that has been declared a disaster
28	area by the Governor;
29	(ii) Discounts, including cash, term, or coupons
30	that are not reimbursed by a third party that are allowed by a seller and
31	taken by a purchaser on a sale;
32	(iii) Interest, financing, and carrying charges from
33	credit extended on the sale of personal property or services if the amount is
34	separately stated on the invoice; or
35	(iv) Any taxes legally imposed directly on the
26	consumer that are constately stated on the invoice hill of sale or similar

1	document given to the purchaser; the total amount of consideration, including
2	cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property or
3	services are sold, leased, or rented, valued in money, whether received in
4	money or otherwise, without any deduction for the following:
5	(i) The seller's cost of the property sold;
6	(ii) The cost of materials used, labor or service
7	cost, interest, any loss, any cost of transportation to the seller, any tax
8	imposed on the seller, and any other expense of the seller;
9	(iii) Any charge by the seller for any service
10	necessary to complete the sale, other than a delivery charge or an
11	installation charge;
12	(iv) Delivery charge;
13	(v)(a) Installation charge;
14	(b) Installation charges will not be included
15	in the "gross receipts", "gross proceeds", or "sales price" if they are not a
16	specifically taxable service under the Arkansas Gross Receipts Tax Act of
L 7	1941, § 26-52-101 et seq. or the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, § 26-
18	53-101 et seq. and the installation charges have been separately stated on
19	the invoice, billing, or similar document given to the purchaser.
20	(vi) The value of exempt tangible personal property
21	given to the purchaser if taxable and exempt tangible personal property have
22	been bundled together and sold by the seller as a single product or piece of
23	merchandise; and
24	(vii) Credit for any trade-in.
25	(B) "Gross receipts", "gross proceeds", or "sales price"
26	does not include:
27	(i) A discount including cash, term, or a coupon
28	that is not reimbursed by a third party and that is allowed by a seller and
29	taken by a purchaser on a sale;
30	(ii) Interest, financing, or a carrying charge from
31	credit extended on the sale of tangible personal property or services, if the
32	amount is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document
33	given to the purchaser; and
34	(iii) Any tax legally imposed directly on the
35	consumer that is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar
36	document given to the purchaser:

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1
                 (9)(A)(i)(14)(A)(i) "Lease" or "rental" means any transfer of
 2
     possession or control of tangible personal property for a fixed or
     indeterminate term for consideration.
 3
 4
                             (ii) A lease or rental may include future options to
 5
     purchase or extend.
 6
                            "Lease" or "rental" does not include:
 7
                             (i) A transfer of possession or control of property
8
     under a security agreement or deferred payment plan that requires the
9
     transfer of title upon completion of the required payments;
10
                             (ii) A transfer of possession or control of property
11
     under an agreement that requires the transfer of title upon completion of
12
     required payments and payment of an option price that does not exceed the
     greater of one hundred dollars ($100) or one percent (1%) of the total
13
14
     required payments;
15
                             (iii)(a) Providing tangible personal property along
16
     with an operator for a fixed or indeterminate period of time.
                                   (b) A condition of this exclusion in this
17
18
     subdivision (9)(B)(iii) (14)(B)(iii) is that the operator is necessary for
19
     the equipment to perform as designed.
                                   (c) For the purpose of this subdivision
20
21
     (9)(B)(iii) (14)(B)(iii), an operator must do more than maintain, inspect, or
22
     set up the tangible personal property; or
23
                             (iv) Agreements covering motor vehicles and trailers
24
     if the amount of consideration may be increased or decreased by reference to
25
     the amount realized upon the sale or disposition of the property as defined
26
     in 26 U.S.C. § 7701(h)(2), as in effect on January 1, 2007.
27
                       (C) This definition of "lease" or "rental" shall:
28
                             (i) Be used for sales and use tax purposes
29
     regardless of whether a transaction is characterized as a lease or rental
30
     under generally accepted accounting principles, the Internal Revenue Code, as
     in effect on January 1, 2007, the Uniform Commercial Code, § 4-1-101 et seq.,
31
32
     as in effect on January 1, 2007, or another provision of federal, state, or
33
     local law;
34
                                   Be applied only prospectively from the
35
     effective date of this subdivision and shall have no retroactive impact on
36
     existing leases or rentals; and
```

T	(iii) Impact neither any existing sale-leaseback
2	exemption nor exclusion;
3	(10)(15) "Person" includes any individual, company, partnership,
4	limited liability company, limited liability partnership, joint venture,
5	joint agreement, association, mutual or otherwise, corporation, estate,
6	trust, business trust , fiduciary, receiver, or trustee appointed by any state
7	or federal court or otherwise, syndicate, this state, any county, city,
8	municipality, school district, or any other political subdivision of the
9	state or group or combination acting as a unit, or any other legal entity;
10	(16) "Prepared food" means:
11	(A) Food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller;
12	(B) Two (2) or more food ingredients mixed or combined by
13	the seller for sale as a single item; or
14	(C)(i) Food sold with an eating utensil provided by the
15	seller, including a plate, knife, fork, spoon, glass, cup, napkin, or straw.
16	(ii) As used in subdivision (16)(C)(i) of this
17	section, a plate does not include a container or packaging used to transport
18	the food;
19	$\frac{(11)}{(17)}$ "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means any sale,
20	lease, or rental for any purpose other than for resale, sublease, or subrent;
21	$\frac{(12)(A)(18)(A)}{(18)(A)}$ "Sale" means the transfer of either the title or
22	possession except in the case of a lease or rental for a valuable
23	consideration of tangible personal property regardless of the manner, method,
24	instrumentality, or device by which the transfer is accomplished.
25	(B) "Sale" includes the:
26	(i) Exchange, barter, lease, or rental of tangible
27	personal property; or
28	(ii) Sale, giving away, exchanging, or other
29	disposition of admissions, dues, or fees to clubs, to places of amusement, or
30	to recreational or athletic events or for the privilege of having access to
31	or the use of amusement, athletic, or entertainment facilities.
32	(C) "Sale" does not include the:
33	(i) Furnishing or rendering of services except as
34	otherwise provided in this section; or
35	(ii) Transfer of title to a vehicle by the vehicle
36	owner to an insurance company as a result of the settlement of a claim for

- 1 damages to the vehicle;. 2 (D)(i) In the case of a lease or rental of tangible 3 personal property, including motor vehicles and trailers for less than thirty 4 (30) days, the tax shall be paid on the basis of rental or lease payments 5 made to the lessor of the tangible personal property during the term of the 6 lease or rental regardless of whether Arkansas gross receipts tax or 7 compensating use tax was paid by the lessor at the time of the purchase of 8 the tangible personal property. 9 (ii) In the case of a lease or rental of tangible 10 personal property, including motor vehicles and trailers for thirty (30) days 11 or more, the tax shall be paid on the basis of rental or lease payments made 12 to the lessor of the tangible personal property during the term of the lease or rental unless Arkansas gross receipts tax or compensating use tax was paid 13 14 by the lessor at the time of the purchase of the tangible personal property-; 15 (iii) Any person engaged in the business of leasing 16 or renting motor vehicles shall collect, report, and remit gross receipts tax 17 on the lease or rental payments in lieu of paying tax at the time of 18 registration. 19 (13)(19) "Seller" means every person making a sale, lease, or 20 rental of tangible personal property or services in an established business; 21 (20)(A) "Tangible personal property" means personal property 22 that can be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched, or that is in any 23 other manner perceptible to the senses. 24 (B) "Tangible personal property" includes electricity, 25 water, gas, steam, and prewritten computer software; 26 (14)(21) "Tax period" or "taxable period" means either the 27 calendar period or the taxpayer's fiscal period when a taxpayer has obtained 28 a permit from the director or from any of his or her authorized agents to use 29 a fiscal period in lieu of a calendar period; and 30 (15)(22) "Taxpayer" means any person liable to remit a tax under 31 this chapter or to make a report for the purpose of claiming any exemption 32 from payment of a tax levied by this chapter,; and 33 "Tobacco" means a cigarette, cigar, chewing or pipe 34 tobacco, or any other item that contains tobacco. 35
 - SECTION 12. Arkansas Code § 26-52-304(a), pertaining to the tax levied

1 on sales of computer software and maintenance of computer hardware, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 (a) The excise tax levied by the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act, § 26-52-4 101 et seq., and by any act supplemental thereto, is levied on gross receipts 5 or gross proceeds received from the following: 6 (1)(A) Sales of computer software, including prewritten computer 7 software, which shall be taxed as sales of tangible personal property. 8 Software shall include tapes, disks, cards, or other devices or materials 9 which contain instructions for a computer and dictate different operations or 10 functions to be performed by the computer; 11 (B) As used in this section: 12 (i) "Computer" means an electronic device that 13 accepts information in digital or similar form and manipulates it for a 14 result based on a sequence of instructions; 15 (ii)(a) "Computer software" means a set of coded 16 instructions designed to cause a computer or automatic data processing 17 equipment to perform a task. 18 (b) "Computer software" does not include 19 software that is delivered electronically or by load and leave; 20 (iii) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to 21 the purchaser by means other than tangible storage media; (iv) "Electronic" means relating to technology 22 2.3 having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or 24 similar capabilities; 25 (v) "Load and leave" means delivery to the purchaser 26 by use of a tangible storage media in which the tangible storage media is not 27 physically transferred to the purchaser; and 2.8 (vi) "Prewritten computer software" means computer 29 software, including prewritten upgrades, which is designed and developed by 30 the author or other creator to the specifications of a specific purchaser; 31 and 32 (2) Service of repairing or maintaining computer equipment or 33 hardware in any form. 34 35 SECTION 13. Arkansas Code § 26-52-309 [Effective July 1, 2007], is 36 amended to read as follows:

1 26-52-309. Deduction for bad debts generally. [Effective July 1, 2007 2 January 1, 2008.] (a)(1) In computing the amount of tax due under the Arkansas Gross 3 4 Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seg., and any act supplemental to the 5 Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., a taxpayer may 6 deduct a bad debt from the total amount upon which the tax is calculated on 7 the return for the period during which the bad debt is written off as 8 uncollectible in the taxpayer's books and records and is eligible to deduct 9 the bad debt for federal income tax purposes. 10 (2) Any deduction taken or refund paid that is attributed to a 11 bad debt shall not include interest. (b)(1)(A) As used in this section, "bad debt" means any portion of a 12 13 debt for an amount that a taxpayer has reported as taxable which the taxpayer legally claims as a bad debt deduction for federal income tax purposes. 14 15 (B) A taxpayer who is not required to file federal income 16 tax returns may deduct a bad debt on a return filed for the period in which the bad debt is written off as uncollectible in the taxpayer's books and 17 records and would be eligible for a bad debt deduction for federal income tax 18 19 purposes if the taxpayer was required to file a federal income tax return. 20 (2) A bad debt includes, but is not limited to, a worthless 21 check, a worthless credit card payment, and an uncollectible credit account. 22 (3) A bad debt does not include financing charges or interest, 2.3 an uncollectible amount on property that remains in the possession of the 24 taxpayer or vendor until the full purchase price is paid, an expense incurred in attempting to collect any debt, a debt sold or assigned to a third party 25 26 for collection, and repossessed property. 27 (c) A bad debt incurred for a sale made before November 9, 1983, shall 28 not be deducted. (d) A bad debt must be deducted within three (3) years of the date of 29 30 the sale for which the debt was incurred. 31 (e) If a deduction is taken for a bad debt and the taxpayer 32 subsequently collects the debt in whole or in part, the tax on the amount so 33 collected shall be paid and reported on the return filed for the period in which the collection is made. 34 35 (f)(1) When the filing responsibilities have been assumed by a certified service provider, as provided in the Uniform Sales and Use Tax 36

- 1 Administration Act, § 26-20-101 et seq., the certified service provider will 2 be allowed to claim on behalf of the taxpayer any bad debt allowance provided 3 by this section. 4 (2) The certified service provider must credit or refund the 5 full amount of any bad debt allowance or refund received to the taxpayer. 6 (a)(1) A taxpayer is allowed a deduction from taxable sales for a bad 7 debt. 8 (2) Any deduction taken under this section that is attributed to 9 a bad debt shall not include interest. 10 (b) The federal definition of "bad debt" in 26 U.S.C. § 166, as in 11 effect on January 1, 2007, is the basis for calculating a bad debt deduction under this section except that the amount calculated pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 12 13 166 shall be adjusted to exclude: (1) A financing charge or interest; 14 15 (2) A sales or use tax charged on the purchase price; 16 (3) An uncollectible amount on property that remains in the 17 possession of the taxpayer or seller, until the full purchase price is paid; 18 and 19 (4) An expense incurred in attempting to collect any debt or 20 repossessed property. 21 (c)(1) A bad debt may be deducted on the sales and use tax return of a 22 taxpayer for the tax period during which: 23 (A) The bad debt is written off as uncollectible in the 24 taxpayer's books and records; and 25 (B) The taxpayer is eligible to deduct the bad debt for 26 federal income tax purposes if the taxpayer or seller kept accounts on a cash 27 basis or could be eligible to be claimed if the taxpayer or seller kept 28 accounts on an accrual basis. 29 (2) For purposes of this subsection, a taxpayer who is not 30 required to file a federal income tax return may deduct a bad debt on a sales 31 and use tax return filed for the period in which the bad debt is written off 32 as uncollectible in the taxpayer's books and records if the taxpayer would be
- 35 (d) If a bad debt deduction under this section is taken for a bad debt 36 and the debt is subsequently collected in whole or in part, the tax imposed

taxpayer were required to file a federal income tax return.

eligible for a bad debt deduction for federal income tax purposes if the

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- 1 by this chapter on the amount collected shall be paid and reported on the
- 2 sales and use tax return filed for the tax period in which the collection is
- 3 made.
- 4 (e)(1) If the amount of bad debt exceeds the amount of taxable sales
- 5 for the tax period during which the bad debt is written off, the taxpayer may
- 6 file a claim for a refund.
- 7 (2) The refund claim shall be filed within three (3) years from
- 8 the due date of the sales and use tax return on which the bad debt could
- 9 first be claimed.
- (f)(1) If filing responsibilities have been assumed by a certified
- 11 service provider, the certified service provider may claim, on behalf of the
- 12 taxpayer, any bad debt deduction provided by this section.
- 13 (2) The certified service provider shall credit or refund the
- 14 <u>full amount of any bad debt deduction or refund received to the taxpayer.</u>
- 15 (g) For the purposes of reporting a payment received on a previously
- 16 claimed bad debt, any payment made on a debt or account is applied first
- 17 proportionally to the taxable price of the tangible personal property or
- 18 service and the sales tax on the tangible personal property or service, and
- 19 secondly to interest, service charges, and any other charges.
- 20 (h) If the books and records of a taxpayer claiming a bad debt
- 21 deduction under this section support an allocation of the bad debt among the
- 22 states which are members of the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement, the
- 23 allocation is permitted.
- 24 (i) Except as provided in subsection (f), the only party entitled to a
- 25 <u>bad debt deduction or refund pursuant to this section is the taxpayer that</u>
- originally reported and remitted the tax in question.

- 28 SECTION 14. Arkansas Code § 26-52-315 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
- 29 amended to read as follows:
- 30 26-52-315. Telecommunications <u>and related</u> services. [Effective July
- 31 1, 2007 January 1, 2008.]
- 32 (a) As provided in this section, the The gross receipts or gross
- 33 proceeds derived from the sale of the following are subject to the gross
- 34 receipts tax levied by this chapter:
- 35 (1) Any intrastate, interstate, and international taxable
- 36 telecommunications services service that is sourced in this state in

1	accordance with subsection (d) of this section;
2	(2) Any ancillary service; and
3	(3) Any installation, maintenance, or repair service of
4	telecommunication equipment.
5	are subject to the Arkansas gross receipts tax levied by the Arkansas Gross
6	Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and by any act supplemental to the
7	Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq.
8	(b) The following services are taxable telecommunications services:
9	(1) Service by telephone, telecommunications, and telegraph
10	companies to subscribers or users, including transmission of messages or
11	images whether local or long distance;
12	(2) Basic local service and rental charges, including all
13	installation and construction charges and all service and rental charges
14	having any connection with transmission of any message or image;
15	(3) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section,
16	taxable long distance services shall include:
17	(A) Long distance messages that originate and terminate
18	within this state;
19	(B) Interstate long distance messages that originate
20	within this state or terminate outside this state and are billed to a place
21	of primary use in this state;
22	(C) All customer access line charges associated with or
23	for access to the long distance network, except that access or other
24	telecommunication services provided to telephone, telegraph, or
25	telecommunications companies that will be used to provide telecommunications
26	services shall not be subject to this tax; and
27	(D) Long distance messages that originate and terminate
28	outside this state made by mobile telecommunications service that are charged
29	to a customer who maintains a place of primary use in this state; and
30	(4) The one-way or two-way transmission of messages, voice
31	messages, images, or other real-time or essentially real-time communications
32	whether accomplished by any means including wire, cable, fiber optics, laser,
33	microwave, radio, satellite, voice-over Internet protocol, or similar
34	facilities.
35	(e)(b) The following services shall not be taxable under this section:
36	(1) Any interstate or international private communications

1 service that is not accessible by the public; 2 (2) Any interstate service that allows access to private 3 telephone lines and that is not accessible by the public; 4 (3) Any interstate wide area telecommunications service or other 5 similar service that entitles the subscriber to make or receive an unlimited 6 number of communications to or from persons having telecommunications service 7 in a specified area that is outside the state in which the station provided 8 with this service is located interstate or international 800 service or 900 9 service; or 10 (4)(3)(A) Any prepaid calling service telephone or 11 telecommunication services paid by using a prepaid telephone calling card or 12 prepaid authorization number as provided in § 26-52-314. 13 (B) However, prepaid calling service is taxed under § 26-14 52-314. 15 $\frac{(d)(1)(A)}{(C)(1)}$ (C)(1)(A) The Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, Pub. L. 16 No. 106-252, 4 U.S.C. §§ 116-126, as in effect on January 1, 2001 January 1, 2007, is adopted in its entirety. 17 (B) All charges for mobile telecommunications services are 18 19 deemed to be provided by the customer's home service provider and sourced to 20 the customer's place of primary use and are subject to gross receipts tax 21 based upon the customer's place of primary use as determined by the Mobile 22 Telecommunications Sourcing Act, Pub. L. No. 106-252, 4 U.S.C. §§ 116-126, as 23 in effect on January 1, 2007. 24 (2)(A)(i) Any customer who alleges that an amount of tax, 25 charge, or fee or that the assignment of the place of primary use or taxing 26 jurisdiction included on a billing is erroneous shall notify the home service 27 provider in writing. 28 The customer must include the street address 29 for the customer's place of primary use, the account name and number for 30 which the correction of tax assignment is sought, a description of the 31 alleged error, and any other information requested by the home service 32 provider necessary to process the request. 33 (B)(i) The home service provider shall conduct a review of

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its records and the electronic database or enhanced zip code used to

determine the place of primary use within sixty (60) days of receiving the

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notice from its customer.

1 (ii) If it is determined that the amount of the tax, 2 charge, or fee or that the assignment of the place of primary use or taxing 3 jurisdiction is in error, the home service provider shall correct the error 4 and refund or credit the amount of tax, charge, or fee erroneously collected 5 from the customer for a period of up to three (3) years. 6 (iii) If it is determined that the amount of the 7 tax, charge, or fee or assignment of the place of primary use or taxing 8 jurisdiction is correct, the home service provider shall provide a written 9 explanation to the customer. (C) A customer seeking correction of assignment of place 10 11 of primary use or taxing jurisdiction or a refund or credit of taxes, 12 charges, or fees erroneously collected by the home service provider must seek to have the error corrected under subdivision $\frac{(d)(2)(A)}{(c)(2)(A)}$ of this 13 14 section before any cause of action arises as a result of the error. 15 (3)(A) Charges for nontaxable services that are aggregated with 16 other charges for communications services that are taxable and are not 17 separately stated on the bill or invoice shall not be subject to the gross 18 receipts tax if the seller can reasonably identify the nontaxable charges on 19 the seller's books and records kept in the regular course of business. 20 (B) If the nontaxable charges cannot reasonably be 21 identified, the gross receipts from the sales of both taxable and nontaxable 22 communications services billed on a combined basis shall be attributed to the 23 taxable communications services. 24 (C) The burden of proving nontaxable receipts or charges 25 is on the seller of the communications services. 26 $\frac{(e)(1)}{(d)(1)}$ Except for the telecommunication services in subdivision 27 $\frac{(e)(3)}{(d)}(d)$ of this section, the sale of telecommunication services sold on 28 a call-by-call basis shall be sourced to: 29 (A) Each state, county, or city jurisdiction where the 30 call originates and terminates in that jurisdiction; or 31 (B) Each state, county, or city where the call either 32 originates or terminates and in which the service address is also located. 33 (2) Except for the telecommunication services in subdivision 34 (e)(3)(d)(3) of this section, a sale of telecommunications services sold on a basis other than a call-by-call basis is sourced to the customer's place of 35

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primary use.

1 (3) The sale of the following telecommunication services shall 2 be sourced to each state, county, or city as follows: 3 (A) A sale of mobile telecommunications services other than air-to-ground radiotelephone service and prepaid calling service is 4 sourced to the customer's place of primary use as required by the Mobile 5 6 Telecommunications Sourcing Act, Pub. L. No. 106-252, 4 U.S.C. §§ 116-126, as 7 in effect on January 1, 2007; 8 (B) A sale of postpaid calling service is sourced to the 9 origination point of the telecommunications signal as first identified by 10 either: 11 The seller's telecommunications system; or 12 (ii) Information received by the seller from its service provider if the system used to transport the signals is not that of 13 14 the seller; 15 (C)(i) A sale of prepaid calling service or a sale of a prepaid wireless calling service is sourced in accordance with § 26-52-16 17 521(b). 18 (ii) Except for a sale of mobile telecommunications 19 prepaid wireless calling service that is a prepaid telecommunications service, the rule provided in § 26-52-521(b)(5) shall include as an option 20 21 the location associated with the mobile telephone number; or 22 (D) A sale of a private communication service is sourced 23 as follows: 24 (i) Service for a separate charge related to a 25 customer channel termination point is sourced to each state, county, or city 26 in which the customer channel termination point is located; 27 (ii) Service where all customer termination points 28 are located entirely within one (1) jurisdiction or levels of jurisdiction is 29 sourced in the state, county, and city in which the customer channel 30 termination points are located; 31 (iii) Service for segments of a channel between two 32 (2) customer channel termination points located in different jurisdictions 33 and which segments of a channel are separately charged is sourced fifty 34 percent (50%) in each state, county, and city in which the customer channel termination points are located; or 35 36 (iv) Service for segments of a channel located in

more than one (1) jurisdiction or levels of jurisdiction and which segments 1 are not separately billed is sourced in each jurisdiction based on the 2 3 percentage determined by dividing the number of customer channel termination 4 points in the jurisdiction by the total number of customer channel 5 termination points. 6 (4) The sale of an ancillary service is sourced to the 7 customer's place of primary use. 8 (f)(e) As used in this section: 9 (1) "Air-to-ground radiotelephone service" means a radio 10 service, as that term is defined in 47 C.F.R. 22.99, as in effect on January 11 1, 2007, in which common carriers are authorized to offer and provide radio 12 telecommunications service for hire to subscribers in aircraft; (2) "Ancillary service" means a service that is associated with 13 14 or incidental to the provision of "telecommunications services", including without limitation detailed telecommunications billing, directory assistance, 15 16 vertical service, and voice mail services; 17 (2)(3) "Call-by-call basis" means any method of charging for 18 telecommunications services when the price is measured by individual calls; 19 (3)(4) "Communications channel" means a physical or virtual path 20 of communications over which signals are transmitted between or among 21 customer channel termination points; 22 (4)(A)(5)(A) "Customer" means the person or entity that 23 contracts with the seller of telecommunications services. 24 (B) If the end user of telecommunications services is not 25 the contracting party, the end user of the telecommunications service is the 26 customer of the telecommunication service, but this subdivision 27 $\frac{(f)(4)(B)}{(e)}(e)(5)(B)$ only applies for the purpose of sourcing sales of 28 telecommunications services under subsection (e)(d) of this section; 29 (C) "Customer" does not include a reseller of 30 telecommunications service or for mobile telecommunications service of a 31 serving carrier under an agreement to serve the customer outside the home 32 service provider's licensed service area; 33 (5)(6) "Customer channel termination point" means the location where the customer either inputs or receives the communications; 34 35 (6)(A)(7)(A) "End user" means the person who utilizes the

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telecommunication service.

1 (B) In the case of an entity, "end user" means the 2 individual who utilizes the service on behalf of the entity; 3 (7)(8) "Home service provider" means the same as that term is 4 defined in the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, Pub. L. No. 106-252, 4 5 U.S.C. § 124(5), as in effect on January 1, 2007; 6 (9)(A) "International" means a telecommunications service that 7 originates or terminates in the United States and terminates or originates 8 outside the United States respectively. 9 (B) United States includes the District of Columbia or a 10 <u>United States territory or possession;</u> 11 (10) "Interstate" means a telecommunications service that 12 originates in one (1) United States state, or a United States territory or possession, and terminates in a different United States state or a United 13 14 States territory or possession; 15 (11) "Intrastate" means a telecommunications service that 16 originates in one (1) United States state or a United States territory or 17 possession and terminates in the same United States state or a United States territory or possession; 18 19 (8)(12) "Mobile telecommunications service" means the same as that term is defined in the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, Pub. L. 20 21 No. 106-252, 4 U.S.C. § 124(7), as in effect on January 1, 2007; 22 (9)(A)(13)(A) "Place of primary use" means the street address 23 representative of where the customer's use of the telecommunications service 24 primarily occurs, which must be the residential street address or the primary business street address of the customer. 25 26 (B) In the case of mobile telecommunications services, 27 "place of primary use" must be within the licensed service area of the home 28 service provider; 29 $\frac{(10)(A)}{(14)(A)}$ "Postpaid calling service" means the 30 telecommunications service obtained by making a payment on a call-by-call 31 basis either through the use of a credit card or payment mechanism such as a 32 bank card, travel card, credit card, or debit card or by charge made to which 33 a telephone number which is not associated with the origination or 34 termination of the telecommunications service. (B) "Postpaid calling service" includes a 35

telecommunications service, except a prepaid wireless calling service, that

1 would be a prepaid calling service except it is not exclusively a telecommunication service; 2 3 (11)(15) "Prepaid calling service" means the right to access 4 exclusively telecommunications services, which must be paid for in advance 5 and which enables the origination of calls using an access number or 6 authorization code, whether manually or electronically dialed, and that is 7 sold in predetermined units or dollars of which the number declines with use 8 in a known amount; 9 (16) "Prepaid wireless calling service" means a 10 telecommunications service that provides the right to utilize mobile wireless 11 service as well as other non-telecommunications services, including the 12 downloading of digital products delivered electronically, content, and ancillary services that must be paid for in advance and that is sold in 13 14 predetermined units or dollars of which the number declines with use in a 15 known amount; 16 (12)(17) "Private communication service" means a 17 telecommunication service that entitles the customer to exclusive or priority 18 use of a communications channel or group of channels between or among 19 termination points regardless of the manner in which the channel or channels 20 are connected and includes switching capacity, extension lines, stations, and 21 any other associated services that are provided in connection with the use of 22 the channel or channels; and 2.3 $\frac{(13)(A)}{(18)(A)}$ "Service address" means the location of the 24 telecommunications equipment to which a customer's call is charged and from 25 which the call originates or terminates regardless of where the call is 26 billed or paid. 27 (B) If the location in subdivision $\frac{(f)(13)(A)}{(e)}(18)(A)$ of 28 this section is not known, "service address" means the origination point of 29 the signal of the telecommunications services first identified by either the 30 seller's telecommunications system or in information received by the seller 31 from its service provider if the system used to transport the signals is not 32 that of the seller. 33 (C) If the location in subdivisions (f)(13)(A) and (B)34 (e)(18)(A) and (B) of this section is not known, "service address" means the location of the customer's place of primary use+; 35 36 (19)(A) "Telecommunications service" means the electronic

1	transmission, conveyance, or routing of voice, data, audio, video, or any
2	other information or signals to a point, or between or among points.
3	(B) The term "telecommunications service" includes such
4	transmission, conveyance, or routing in which computer processing
5	applications are used to act on the form, code, or protocol of the content
6	for purposes of transmission, conveyance, or routing without regard to
7	whether such service is referred to as voice over Internet protocol services
8	or is classified by the Federal Communications Commission as enhanced or
9	value added.
10	(C) "Telecommunications service" does not include:
11	(i) Data processing and information services that
12	allow data to be generated, acquired, stored, processed, or retrieved and
13	delivered by an electronic transmission to a purchaser where such purchaser's
14	primary purpose for the underlying transaction is the processed data or
15	information;
16	(ii) Installation or maintenance of wiring or
17	equipment on a customer's premises;
18	(iii) Tangible personal property;
19	(iv) Advertising, including but not limited to
20	directory advertising;
21	(v) Billing and collection services provided to
22	third parties;
23	(vi) Internet access service;
24	(vii)(a) Radio and television audio and video
25	programming services, regardless of the medium, including the furnishing of
26	transmission, conveyance and routing of such services by the programming
27	service provider.
28	(b) Radio and television audio and video
29	programming services shall include but not be limited to cable service as
30	defined in 47 USC 522(6), as in effect on January 1, 2007, and audio and
31	video programming services delivered by commercial mobile radio service
32	providers, as defined in 47 CFR 20.3, as in effect on January 1, 2007;
33	(viii) Ancillary services; or
34	(ix) A digital product delivered electronically,
35	including but not limited to software, music, video, reading material, or a
36	ring tone;

1	(20) "800 service" means a telecommunications service that
2	allows a caller to dial a toll-free number without incurring a charge for the
3	call; and
4	(21)(A) "900 service" means an inbound toll telecommunications
5	service purchased by a subscriber that allows the subscriber's customers to
6	call in to the subscriber's prerecorded announcement or live service.
7	(B) "900 service" does not include:
8	(i) The charge for collection services provided by
9	the seller of the telecommunications services to the subscriber; or
10	(ii) Service or product sold by the subscriber to
11	the subscriber's customer.
12	(f) The Department of Finance and Administration shall promulgate
13	rules to implement this section.
14	
15	SECTION 15. Arkansas Code § 26-52-401(3), concerning the exemption for
16	charitable organizations, is amended to read as follows:
17	(3) Gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of food $\underline{\text{or}}$
18	food ingredients in public, common, high school, or college cafeterias and
19	lunch rooms operated primarily for teachers and pupils, not operated
20	primarily for the public and not operated for profit;
21	
22	SECTION 16. Arkansas Code § 26-52-401(7), concerning the exemption for
23	the Girl Scouts or Boy Scouts of America, is amended to read as follows:
24	(7) Gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of tangible
25	personal property including but not limited to office supplies; office
26	equipment; program items at camp such as bows, arrows, and rope; rifles for
27	rifle range and other rifle items; food or food ingredients or prepared food
28	for camp; lumber and supplies used in camp maintenance; camp equipment; first
29	aid supplies for camp; the leasing of cars used in promoting scouting; or
30	services to the Boy Scouts of America chartered by the United States Congress
31	in 1916 or the Girl Scouts of the United States of America chartered by the
32	United States Congress in 1950 or any of the scout councils in the State of
33	Arkansas;
34	
35	SECTION 17. Arkansas Code § 26-52-401(19), concerning the exemptions
36	for governmental agencies, is amended to read as follows:

1	(19) Gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of
2	foodstuffs food or food ingredients or prepared food to governmental agencies
3	for free distribution to any public, penal, and eleemosynary institutions or
4	for free distribution to the poor and needy;
5	
6	SECTION 18. Arkansas Code § 26-52-401(27)(A)(iii), concerning the
7	exemptions from sales tax for purchases made under certain food programs, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	(iii) Food or food ingredients purchased through
10	bids under the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and
11	Children.
12	
13	SECTION 19. Arkansas Code § 26-52-401, concerning exemptions from
14	gross receipts tax, is amended to add the following subdivision:
15	(39) Gross receipts or gross proceeds from the sale of any good,
16	ware, merchandise, or tangible personal property withdrawn or used from an
17	established business or from the stock in trade of the established reserves
18	for consumption or use in an established business or by any other person if
19	the good, ware, merchandise, or tangible personal property withdrawn or used
20	is donated to a National Guard member, emergency service worker, or volunteer
21	providing services to a county which has been declared a disaster area by the
22	Governor.
23	
24	SECTION 20. Arkansas Code § 26-52-403(c), concerning the exemption
25	claimed for farm equipment and machinery, is amended to read as follows:
26	(c)(1) Each purchaser of farm equipment and machinery shall certify,
27	in writing, on the copy of the invoice or sales ticket to be retained by the
28	seller that he or she is engaged in farming and that the farm equipment and
29	machinery will be used only in farming.
30	(2) The seller shall certify to the Department of Finance and
31	Administration that the contract price of the farm equipment and machinery
32	has been reduced to grant the full benefit of the exemption.
33	(3) Violation of this subsection by the purchaser or seller
34	shall be a Class Λ misdemeanor and upon violation or conviction for a second
35	offense the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall
36	revoke the seller's sales tax permit.

1 (c) The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall promulgate rules and prescribe forms for claiming the exemption provided by 2 3 this section. 4 5 SECTION 21. Arkansas Code § 26-52-421 is amended to read as follows: 6 26-52-421. Nonprofit food distribution agencies. 7 The gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of 8 foodstuffs food and food ingredients to nonprofit agencies organized under the Arkansas Nonprofit Corporation Act, § 4-28-201 et seq., for free 9 10 distribution to the poor and needy shall be exempt from the Arkansas gross 11 receipts tax levied by the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 12 et seq. 13 14 SECTION 22. Arkansas Code § 26-52-427 is amended to read as follows: 15 26-52-427. Property purchased for use in performance of construction 16 contract. 17 Tangible A contractor that purchases tangible personal property (a) 18 which becomes a recognizable part of a completed structure or improvement to 19 real property and which is purchased for use or consumption in the performance of construction contracts shall be exempt from entitled to a 20 21 rebate on any additional gross receipts tax or compensating (use) tax levied 22 by the state or any city or county if: 23 (1) when the The construction contract for which the tangible 24 personal property was purchased is entered into prior to the effective date 25 of the levy of the additional state, city, or county gross receipts tax or 26 compensating (use) tax+; and 27 (2) The contractor paid the additional gross receipts or 28 compensating use tax to the seller. 29 (b) For the purposes of this section, "construction contract" means a 30 contract to construct, manage, or supervise the construction, erection, or 31 substantial modification of a building or other improvement or structure

(c) The <u>exemption rebate</u> provided by this section shall apply to tangible personal property purchased within five (5) years from the effective date of the levy of the additional state, city, or county gross receipts tax

affixed to real property. The term "construction contract" shall not mean

contract to produce tangible personal property.

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     or compensating (use) tax.
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                The exemption rebate provided by this section shall not apply to
     cost-plus contracts which allow the contractor to pass any additional tax on
 3
 4
     to the principal as a part of the contractor's costs.
 5
           (e) Interest shall not accrue or be paid on an amount subject to a
 6
     claim for rebate pursuant to this section.
 7
           (f) The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall
 8
     promulgate rules and prescribe forms for claiming a rebate as provided by
 9
     this section.
10
11
           SECTION 23. Arkansas Code § 26-52-433 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
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     amended as follows:
13
           26-52-433. Durable medical equipment, mobility-enhancing equipment,
14
     prosthetic devices, and disposable medical supplies. [Effective July 1, 2007
15
     January 1, 2008.]
16
           (a)(1) Gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the rental, sale,
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     or repair of durable medical equipment prescribed by a physician, mobility-
     enhancing equipment prescribed by a physician, a prosthetic device prescribed
18
19
     by a physician, and disposable medical supplies prescribed by a physician
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     shall be exempt from all state and local sales and use taxes.
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                 (2) This exemption shall apply only to durable medical
22
     equipment, mobility-enhancing equipment, prosthetic device, and disposable
23
     medical supplies prescribed sold to a specific patient pursuant to a
24
     prescription written for a specific patient before the sale.
25
                 (3) This exemption shall not apply to items purchased by
26
     physicians, hospitals, nursing homes, or long-term care facilities for use by
27
     their patients or residents.
28
           (b) As used in this section:
29
                 (1) "Durable medical equipment", "mobility-enhancing equipment",
30
     and "disposable medical supplies" include, but are not limited to, the
31
     following:
32
                       (A) Wheelchairs;
33
                       (B) Leg braces;
34
                       (C) Wheelchair lifts;
35
                       (D) Ostomy, urostomy, and colostomy supplies;
```

(E) Raised toilet seats;

1	(F) Catheters;
2	(G) Wheelchair batteries, tires, cushions, and supplies;
3	(H) Enemas, suppositories, and laxatives used in routine
4	bowel care;
5	(I) Flexor Wrist splints;
6	(J) Trapeze bars;
7	(K) Grab bars and hand rails;
8	(L) Wheelchair adaptive devices;
9	(M) Hospital beds and adaptive devices;
10	(N) Patient lifts;
11	(0) Orthopedic shoes and devices such as shoe lifts and
12	inserts;
13	(P) Walkers;
14	(Q) Grutches;
15	(R) Automobile hand controls;
16	(S) Shower benches and chairs;
17	(T) Disposable undergarments and linen savers;
18	(U) Prosthetics;
19	(V) Braille writers, large print aids, and visual and
20	communication aids for those who are legally blind;
21	(W) Hearing aids;
22	(X) Telecommunications devices and other communication
23	devices for the deaf, hearing impaired, and others with communicative
24	disorders; and
25	(Y) Speech devices for those with laryngectomies;
26	(1) "Disposable medical supplies" includes without limitation
27	the following:
28	(A) Ostomy, urostomy, and colostomy supplies;
29	(B) Catheters;
30	(C) Enemas, suppositories, and laxatives used in routine
31	bowel care; and
32	(D) Disposable undergarments and linen savers;
33	(2)(A) "Durable medical equipment" means equipment, including
34	repair and replacement parts for the equipment that:
35	$\frac{(A)}{(i)}$ Can withstand repeated use;
36	(B)(ii) Is primarily and customarily used to serve a

1	medical purpose;
2	(C)(iii) Generally is not useful to a person in the
3	absence of illness or injury; and
4	(D)(iv) Is not worn in or on the body;.
5	(B) "Durable medical equipment" does not include mobility-
6	enhancing equipment;
7	(3)(A) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" means equipment, including
8	repair and replacement parts for the equipment. that:
9	(B) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" does not include
10	durable medical equipment that:
11	(i) Is primarily and customarily used to provide or
12	increase the ability to move from one (1) place to another and which is
13	appropriate for use either in a home or a motor vehicle;
14	(ii) Is not generally used by a person with normal
15	mobility; and
16	(iii) Does not include any motor <u>vehicle</u> or
17	equipment on a motor vehicle normally provided by a motor vehicle
18	manufacturer;.
19	(B) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" does not include
20	durable medical equipment;
21	(4) "Physician" means a person licensed under § 17-95-401 et
22	seq.; and
23	(5) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe issued in
24	any form and transmitted by an oral, written, electronic, or other means of
25	transmission by a duly licensed physician or practitioner authorized to issue
26	prescriptions under Arkansas law; and
27	$\frac{(5)(A)(6)(A)}{(6)(A)}$ "Prosthetics" means "Prosthetic device" means a
28	replacement, corrective, or supportive devices device, including repair and
29	replacement parts for prosthetics the device, worn on or in the body to:
30	(i) Artificially replace a missing portion of the
31	body;
32	(ii) Prevent or correct physical deformity or
33	malfunction; or
34	(iii) Support a weak or deformed portion of the
35	body.
36	(B) "Prosthetics" "Prosthetic device" does not include

corrective eyeglasses, contact lenses, and dental prostheses.

SECTION 24. Arkansas Code § 26-52-501(b), pertaining to the preparation of returns and payment of tax, is amended as follows:

(b)(1) For the purpose of ascertaining the amount of tax payable under the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., it shall be the duty of all taxpayers on or before the twentieth day of each month to deliver to the director, upon forms prescribed and furnished by the director, returns under oath showing the total combined gross receipts or gross proceeds tax due derived from all taxable sales and the total combined gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from all nontaxable sales during the preceding calendar month.

- (2) The returns shall show such further information as the director may require to enable the director to compute correctly and collect the tax levied.
- (3) Whether an individual, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other entity, every taxpayer shall file a single report combining all gross receipts or gross proceeds taxes due derived from sales made from all Arkansas locations of the taxpayer's business which are registered and permitted with the director under the same federal employer's identification number or social security number.

- SECTION 25. Effective January 1, 2008, Arkansas Code § 26-52-507 is repealed.
 - 26-52-507. Florists transmitting orders.
 - (a) The gross receipts tax levied by this state shall be due and collected by all florists who transmit any order by telegraph, telephone, or other means of communication for flowers, floral arrangements, potted plants, or any other article common to the florist business for delivery to any other place within or without this state.
 - (b) The gross receipts tax collected by the florist transmitting the order by telegraph, telephone, or other means of communication shall be the only tax collected on that order regardless of whether the order originated within or without this state.

SECTION 26. Arkansas Code § 26-52-508(d)[Effective July 1, 2007],

1 concerning the issuance of tokens for the collection of tax by sellers or admissions collectors, is repealed. 2 3 (d)(1) In order to make the collections convenient, the director may 4 issue tokens in the denominations of one-tenth of one cent (1/10 of 1) and 5 five tenths of one cent (5/10 of 1) in such quantity as he or she deems 6 necessary. 7 (2)(A) Tax tokens shall not be accepted by the state in payment 8 of taxes due. 9 (B) Tax tokens shall be redeemed at face value by the director at Little Rock, Arkansas, and at such other points as he or she may 10 11 designate. 12 13 SECTION 27. Arkansas Code § 26-52-517 is amended to read as follows: 14 26-52-517. Resale Exemption certificates. 15 (a)(1) The sales tax liability for all sales of tangible personal 16 property and taxable services is upon the seller unless, at or before the 17 time of sale, the seller takes in good faith a certificate of resale from the holder of a valid retailer's permit who is regularly engaged in the 18 19 established business of reselling property of the type being purchased. 20 (2) The resale certificate must: 21 (A) Contain the purchaser's sales tax permit number; 22 (B) State that the purchase is for resale; and 23 (C) Contain any additional information as the director may 24 require. the purchaser claims an exemption and the seller obtains identifying 25 information of the purchaser and the reason the purchaser is claiming the 26 exemption in the manner prescribed by the Director of the Department of 27 Finance and Administration. 28 (b)(1) Where tangible personal property is or taxable services are purchased tax-free pursuant to subsection (a) of this section and the 29 30 tangible personal property or taxable service is not resold by the purchaser, the purchaser is solely liable for reporting and remitting to the director 31 32 any tax which should have been paid at the time of purchase. 33 (2) Use or disposition of the property other than for resale 34 shall be deemed a withdrawal from stock for all purposes, including reporting 35 and remittance of the tax due, and the tax shall be due from the purchaser at 36 the time of the withdrawal from stock.

1	(c)(1) T	he director ma	y provide	sale for	resale	certificates	to assist
2	retailers in pro	operly account	ing for n	ontaxable	sales o	f tangible p	ersonal
3	property or tax	able services.					

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- (2) Such certificates must be completed as to the information required in order to be valid and cannot be used to establish any other exemption from sales or use tax.
- (d) Any person repeatedly selling the same type of property to the same purchaser for resale may accept a blanket certificate covering more than one (1) transaction.
- 10 (e) The liability for the tax is not transferred from the seller to
 11 the purchaser if the seller has not accepted a valid exemption certificate in
 12 good faith. A seller that follows the exemption requirements as prescribed
 13 by the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration is relieved
 14 from any tax otherwise applicable if it is determined that the purchaser
 15 improperly claimed an exemption.
 - (f) If the seller has actual knowledge of information or circumstances indicating that it is unlikely that the property will be resold, then, in order to act in good faith, the seller must make further inquiry to determine the facts supporting the certificate of resale. The relief from liability provided in subsection (e) of this section does not apply to a seller that:
 - (1) Fraudulently fails to collect the sales tax;
- 22 (2) Solicits a purchaser to participate in the unlawful claim of 23 an exemption; or
- 24 (3) Accepts an exemption certificate from a purchaser claiming 25 an entity-based exemption if:
 - (A) The subject of the transaction sought to be covered by the exemption certificate is actually received by the purchaser at a location operated by the seller; and
- 29 (B) The Department of Finance and Administration provides
 30 an exemption certificate that clearly and affirmatively indicates that the
 31 claimed exemption is not available in Arkansas.
- 32 (g)(1) A seller may obtain a fully completed exemption certificate or
 33 capture the relevant data elements required by the Department of Finance and
 34 Administration within ninety (90) days after the date of sale.
- 35 (2) If the seller has not obtained an exemption certificate or 36 all relevant data elements and the Department of Finance and Administration

makes a request for substantiation of the exemption, the seller has one 1 2 hundred twenty (120) days from the date of the request to prove by other 3 means that the transaction was not subject to sales or use tax or to obtain 4 in good faith a fully completed exemption certificate from the purchaser. 5 6 SECTION 28. Arkansas Code § 26-52-519 [As enacted by Acts 1997, No. 7 391] is repealed. 8 26-52-519. Liability of sellers for collection of tax - Good Faith 9 reliance on claim or documentation of purchaser. [As enacted by Acts 1997, No. 391.1 10 11 (a) The sales tax liability for all sales of tangible personal 12 property or taxable services is upon the seller unless, at or before the time of sale, the seller relies in good faith on a claim by the purchaser or 13 14 documentation provided by the purchaser that the purchaser is entitled to a 15 sales tax exemption. 16 (b) If the seller has actual knowledge of information or circumstances 17 indicating that it is unlikely that the purchaser is entitled to a sales tax 18 exemption and exempts the purchase, the seller has not acted in good faith. 19 (c) If the seller has acted in good faith, the liability for the tax 20 is transferred to the purchaser who shall be liable for tax, penalty and 21 interest due on the purchase. 22 23 SECTION 29. Arkansas Code § 26-52-605(a), concerning the border city 24 tax, is amended to read as follows: 25 The governing body of an Arkansas border city or town, as 26 described in § 26-52-602, by ordinance, may call a special election, or, upon 27 petition of not less than ten percent (10%) of the qualified electors of the 28 Arkansas border city or town, as determined by the number of votes cast in 29 the Arkansas border city or town for all candidates for election to the 30 Office of Governor of Arkansas in the immediately preceding general election, 31 filed with the city clerk of the city or town petitioning that a special 32 election be called, a special election shall be called in the city or town on 33 the question of the imposition of an additional state tax of one percent (1%)34 to be administered and collected as a local sales tax upon the gross receipts 35 or gross proceeds derived from taxable sales within the border city or town 36 under the provisions of the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101

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     et seq., and the proceeds derived therefrom shall benefit the State of
 2
     Arkansas in lieu of the state income tax law applying to the net taxable
 3
     income derived by individuals who are residents of the border city or town.
 4
 5
           SECTION 30. Arkansas Code § 26-52-607 is amended to read as follows:
 6
           26-52-607. Levy of use tax.
 7
           In all cities in this state divided by a street state line from an
8
     incorporated city or town in an adjoining state which does not impose an
9
     income tax that have adopted a one percent (1%) state sales tax pursuant to §
10
     26-52-601_{\text{T}} et seq., there is also levied an additional one percent (1%) state
11
     use tax which shall be administered and collected as a local tax, and
12
     enforced in accordance with § 26-53-101_{7} et seq.
13
14
           SECTION 31. Arkansas Code § 26-53-102 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
15
     amended to read as follows:
16
           26-53-102. Definitions. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1, 2008.]
17
           As used in this subchapter:
                 (1) "Alcoholic beverage" means a beverage that is suitable for
18
19
     human consumption and contains one-half of one percent (0.5%) or more of
20
     alcohol by volume;
21
                 (2)(A) "Bundled transaction" means a retail sale of two (2) or
22
     more products, except real property and services to real property, in which:
2.3
                             (i) The products are otherwise distinct and
24
     identifiable; and
25
                             (ii) The products are sold for one (1) non-itemized
26
     price.
27
                       (B) "Bundled transaction" does not include the sale of any
28
     product in which the sales price varies or is negotiable based on the
     selection by the purchaser of the products included in the transaction.
29
30
                       (C) The Department of Finance and Administration shall
     promulgate rules to implement this subdivision (2);
31
32
                 (3) "Dietary supplement" means any product, other than tobacco,
33
     intended to supplement the diet that:
34
                       (A) Contains one (1) or more of the following dietary
35
     ingredients:
36
                             (i) A vitamin;
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I	(ii) A mineral;
2	(iii) An herb or other botanical;
3	(iv) An amino acid;
4	(v) A dietary substance for use by humans to
5	supplement the diet by increasing the total dietary intake; or
6	(vi) A concentrate, metabolite, constituent,
7	extract, or combination of any ingredient described in this subdivision
8	(3)(A) and is intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder, softgel,
9	gelcap, or liquid form, or if not intended for ingestion in such a form, is
10	not represented as conventional food and is not represented for use as a sole
11	item of a meal or of the diet; and
12	(B) Is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement,
13	identifiable by the "Supplemental Facts" box found on the label and as
14	required pursuant to 21 C.F.R. § 101.36, as in effect on January 1, 2007;
15	$\frac{(1)}{(4)}$ "Director" means the Director of the Department of
16	Finance and Administration;
17	(5)(A) "Food and food ingredients" means substances, whether in
18	liquid, concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that are sold
19	for ingestion or chewing by humans and are consumed for their taste or
20	nutritional value.
21	(B) "Food and food ingredients" does not include an
22	alcoholic beverage, tobacco, or a dietary supplement;
23	$\frac{(2)}{(6)}$ "In this state" or "in the state" or "within this state"
24	means within the exterior limits of the State of Arkansas and includes all
25	territory within those limits owned by or ceded to the United States of
26	America;
27	$\frac{(3)(A)}{(7)(A)}$ "Person" means any individual, company,
28	partnership, limited liability company, <u>limited liability partnership</u> , joint
29	venture, joint agreement, association, mutual or otherwise, corporation,
30	estate, trust, business trust, fiduciary, receiver, or trustee appointed by
31	any state or federal court or otherwise, syndicate, this state, any county,
32	city, municipality, school district, or any other political subdivision of
33	the state, or group or combination acting as a unit, or any other legal
34	entity.
35	(B) It is the purpose and intent of the General Assembly
36	in passing this subdivision (3) (7) to provide the same definition for the

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1
     word "person" in this subchapter as that word is defined in the Arkansas
 2
     Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and the exclusion of any
 3
     wording formerly appearing in the definition of the word "person" in this
 4
     subchapter shall by no means be construed by the courts or by administrative
 5
     officials as an intention of the General Assembly to grant any additional
 6
     exclusion or exemption from the provisions of this subchapter;
                 (8)
 7
                      "Prepared food" means:
 8
                       (A) Food sold in a heated state or heated by the seller;
 9
                       (B) Two (2) or more food ingredients mixed or combined by
10
     the seller for sale as a single item; or
11
                       (C)(i) Food sold with an eating utensil provided by the
12
     seller, including a plate, knife, fork, spoon, glass, cup, napkin, or straw.
                             (ii) As used in subdivision (8)(C)(i) of this
13
     section, a plate does not include a container or packaging used to transport
14
15
     the food;
16
                 \frac{(4)(A)}{(9)(A)} "Purchase" means the sale of tangible personal
17
     property or taxable services by a vendor to a person for the purpose of
18
     storage, use, distribution, or consumption in this state.
19
                       (B)(i) "Purchase" also includes any withdrawal of tangible
     personal property from a stock or reserve maintained outside of the state by
20
21
     any person and subsequently brought into this state and thereafter stored,
22
     consumed, distributed, or used by that person or by any other person.
23
                             (ii) In such an event, the tax shall be computed on
24
     the value of the tangible personal property at the time it is brought into
25
     this state.
26
                       (C) No tax shall be computed to the extent that a
27
     withdrawal consists of carbonaceous materials such as petroleum coke or
28
     carbon anodes that are to be directly used or consumed in the electrolytic
29
     reduction process of producing tangible personal property for ultimate sale
30
     at retail;
31
                 (5)(10) "Purchaser" means any person who is the recipient of any
32
     sale of tangible personal property or taxable services for a valuable
33
     consideration acquired for use, storage, distribution, or consumption in this
34
     state a person to whom a sale of tangible personal property is made or to
35
     whom a taxable service is furnished;
36
                 (6)(A)(11)(A) "Sale" means any transfer, barter, or exchange of
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- the title or ownership of tangible personal property or taxable services or
- 2 the right to use, store, distribute, or consume the tangible personal
- 3 property or taxable services for a consideration paid or to be paid in
- 4 installments or otherwise and includes any transaction whether called leases,
- 5 rentals, bailments, loans, conditional sales, or otherwise, notwithstanding
- 6 that the title or possession of the property, or both, is retained for
- 7 security.
- 8 (B) For the purpose of this subchapter, the sale of
- 9 tangible personal property or taxable services shall be sourced according to
- 10 §§ 26-52-521, 26-52-522, and 26-52-523;
- 11 (7)(A)(i) "Sales price" means the consideration paid or given or
- 12 contracted to be paid or given by the purchaser to the vendor for taxable
- 13 services or the article of the tangible personal property, including any
- 14 services that are a part of the sale valued in money whether paid in money or
- 15 otherwise and includes any amount for which credit is given to the purchaser
- 16 by the vendor without any deduction therefrom on account of the cost of the
- 17 property sold, the cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest
- 18 charged, losses, or any other expenses whatsoever.
- 19 (ii) However, discounts, including eash, term, or
- 20 coupons that are not reimbursed by a third party, allowed and taken on sales
- 21 shall not be included.
- 22 (B) "Sales price" shall not include:
- 23 (i) Any interest, financing, or carrying charges
- 24 from credit extended on the sale or any taxes legally imposed directly on the
- 25 consumer that are separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar
- 26 document given to the purchaser; or
- 27 (ii) The amount charged for property returned by
- 28 customers upon rescission of the contract of sales when the entire amount
- 29 charged for the property is refunded either in cash or credit, or the amount
- 30 charged for labor or services rendered in installing or applying the property
- 31 sold, the use, storage, distribution, or consumption of which is taxable
- 32 under this subchapter.
- 33 (C) In addition to the consideration paid or given or
- 34 contracted to be paid or given, "sales price" shall include the amount of any
- 35 tariff or duty paid with respect to the importation of the taxable service or
- 36 article stored, used, distributed, or consumed in this state;

1	(12)(A) "Sales price" or "purchase price" means the total amount
2	of consideration, including cash, credit, property, and services, for which
3	tangible personal property or services are sold, leased, or rented, valued in
4	money, whether received in money or otherwise, without any deduction for the
5	<pre>following:</pre>
6	(i) The seller's cost of the property sold;
7	(ii) The cost of materials used, labor or service
8	cost, interest, losses, all costs of transportation to the seller, all taxes
9	imposed on the seller, and any other expense of the seller;
10	(iii) A charge by the seller for any service
11	necessary to complete the sale, other than a delivery or installation charge;
12	(iv) Delivery charge;
13	(v)(a) Installation charge.
14	(b) However, installation charges will not be
15	included in the "sales price" if they are not a specifically taxable service
16	under the Arkansas Gross Receipts Tax Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq. or the
17	Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, § 26-53-101 et seq. and the
18	installation charges have been separately stated on the invoice, billing, or
19	similar document given to the purchaser;
20	(vi) The value of exempt personal property given to
21	the purchaser where taxable and exempt personal property have been bundled
22	together and sold by the seller as a single product or piece of merchandise;
23	<u>and</u>
24	(vii) Credit for any trade-in.
25	(B) "Sales price" or "purchase price" shall not include:
26	(i) A discount, including cash, term, or a coupon
27	that is not reimbursed by a third party and that is allowed by a seller and
28	taken by a purchaser on a sale;
29	(ii) Interest, financing, and carrying charges from
30	credit extended on the sale of tangible personal property or services, if the
31	amount is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale or similar document
32	given to the purchaser; and
33	(iii) Any tax legally imposed directly on the
34	consumer that is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar
35	document given to the purchaser;
36	(13) "Seller" means a person making a sale lease or rental of

- 1 tangible personal property or services; 2 (8)(14) "Storage" means any keeping or retention in this state 3 of tangible personal property or taxable services purchased from a vendor for 4 any purpose except sale or subsequent use solely outside this state; 5 (9)(A)(15)(A) "Tangible personal property" means personal 6 property that may be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched or is in any 7 other manner perceptible to the senses. 8 (B) "Tangible personal property" includes electricity, 9 water, gas, steam, and prewritten computer software; 10 (10)(16) "Taxable service" means a service that is taxable under 11 this subchapter or the Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et 12 seq.; (11)(17) "Taxpayer" means any person remitting the tax or who 13 14 should remit the tax or should have remitted the tax levied by this 15 subchapter; 16 (18) "Tobacco" means a cigarette, cigar, chewing or pipe 17 tobacco, or any other item that contains tobacco; $\frac{(12)(A)(19)(A)}{(19)(A)}$ "Use", with respect to tangible personal 18 19 property, means the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property incident to the ownership or control of that tangible personal 20 21 property except that it shall not include the sale of that tangible personal 22 property in the regular course of business. 23 (B) With respect to a taxable service, "use" means the 24 privilege of using the service, enjoyment of the service, or the first act 25 within this state by which the purchaser takes or assumes dominion or control 26 over the service or the article of tangible personal property upon which the 27 service was performed; and 28 (13)(A)(i)(20)(A)(i) "Vendor" means every person engaged in 29 making sales of tangible personal property or taxable services by mail order, 30 by advertising, or by agent, by peddling tangible personal property or taxable services, by soliciting, or by taking orders for such sales for 31 32 storage, use, distribution, or consumption in this state.
- 33 (ii) "Vendor" includes all salespersons, solicitors, 34 hawkers, representatives, consignees, peddlers, or canvassers as agents of 35 the dealers, distributors, consignors, supervisors, principals, or employers 36 under whom they operate or from whom they obtain the tangible personal

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1
     property or taxable services sold by them.
 2
                       (B) Regardless of whether a person is making sales on his
 3
     or her own behalf or on behalf of dealers, distributors, consignors,
 4
     supervisors, principals, or employers, the person must be regarded as a
 5
     vendor, and the dealers, distributors, consignors, supervisors, principals,
 6
     or employers must be regarded as vendors for purposes of this subchapter.
 7
 8
           SECTION 32. Arkansas Code § 26-53-109(a), pertaining to the tax on the
9
     use, storage, or distribution of computer software, is amended to read as
10
     follows:
11
                The excise tax levied by the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act, § 26-
           (a)
12
     53-101 et seq., and by any act supplemental thereto, is levied on the
     privilege of storing, using, distributing, or consuming within this state any
13
14
     of the following:
15
                 (1)(A) computer Computer software, including prewritten computer
16
     software, which shall be treated as a use, storage, distribution, or
17
     consumption of tangible personal property for purposes of tax. Computer
     software shall include tapes, disks, cards, or other devices or materials
18
19
     which contain instructions for a computer and dictate different operations or
20
     functions to be performed by the computer.
21
                       (B) As used in this section:
22
                             (i) "Computer" means an electronic device that
23
     accepts information in digital or similar form and manipulates it for a
24
     result based on a sequence of instructions;
25
                             (ii)(a) "Computer software" means a set of coded
26
     instructions designed to cause a computer or automatic data processing
27
     equipment to perform a task.
28
                                   (b) "Computer software" does not include
29
     software that is delivered electronically or by load and leave;
30
                             (iii) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to
     the purchaser by means other than tangible storage media;
31
32
                             (iv) "Electronic" means relating to technology
33
     having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or
34
     similar capabilities;
35
                             (v) "Load and leave" means delivery to the purchaser
36
     by use of a tangible storage media in which the tangible storage media is not
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1	physically transferred to the purchaser; and
2	(vi) "Prewritten computer software" means computer
3	software, including prewritten upgrades, which is designed and developed by
4	the author or other creator to the specifications of a specific purchaser;
5	<u>and</u>
6	(2) Service of repairing or maintaining computer equipment or
7	hardware in any form.
8	
9	SECTION 33. Arkansas Code 26-53-111 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
10	amended to read as follows:
11	26-53-111. Deduction for bad debts. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1, 2008.]
12	(a)(1) In computing the amount of tax due under this subchapter and
13	any act supplemental to this subchapter, a taxpayer may deduct a bad debt
14	from the total amount upon which the tax is calculated on the return for the
15	period during which the bad debt is written off as uncollectible in the
16	taxpayer's books and records and is eligible to be deducted for federal
17	income tax purposes.
18	(2) Any deduction taken or refund paid that is attributed to a
19	bad debt shall not include interest.
20	(b)(1)(Λ) As used in this section, "bad debt" means any portion of a
21	debt for an amount that a taxpayer has reported as taxable which the taxpayer
22	legally claims as a bad debt deduction for federal income tax purposes.
23	(B) A taxpayer that is not required to file federal income
24	tax returns may deduct a bad debt on a return filed for the period in which
25	the bad debt is written off as uncollectible in the taxpayer's books and
26	records and would be eligible for a bad debt deduction for federal income tax
27	purposes if the taxpayer was required to file a federal income tax return.
28	(2) A bad debt includes, but is not limited to, a worthless
29	check, a worthless credit card payment, and an uncollectible credit account.
30	(3) A bad debt does not include financing charges or interest,
31	an uncollectible amount on property that remains in the possession of the
32	taxpayer or vendor until the full purchase price is paid, expenses incurred
33	in attempting to collect any debt, a debt sold or assigned to a third party
34	for collection, and repossessed property.
35	(c) A bad debt incurred for a sale made prior to November 9, 1983,
36	shall not be deducted.

2 the sale for which the debt was incurred. 3 (e) If a deduction is taken for a bad debt and the taxpayer 4 subsequently collects the debt in whole or in part, the tax on the amount so 5 collected shall be paid and reported on the return filed for the period in 6 which the collection is made. 7 (f)(1) When the filing responsibilities have been assumed by a 8 certified service provider, as provided in the Uniform Sales and Use Tax 9 Administration Act, § 26-20-101 et seq., the certified service provider will 10 be allowed to claim on behalf of the taxpayer any bad debt allowance provided 11 by this section. 12 (2) The certified service provider must credit or refund the full amount of any bad debt allowance or refund received to the taxpayer. 13 14 A bad debt deduction from a taxable sale under this subchapter is 15 allowed and shall be taken in the same manner as provided in § 26-52-309. 16 17 SECTION 34. Arkansas Code § 26-53-121 [Effective July 1, 2007], is amended as follows: 18 19 26-53-121. Registration of vendors - Out-of-state vendors. [Effective 20 July 1, 2007 January 1, 2008.] 21 Every vendor selling tangible personal property or taxable services for 22 storage, use, distribution, or consumption in this state shall: 2.3 (1) Register with the Director of the Department of Finance and 24 Administration: 25 (2) Provide the names and addresses of all agents operating in 26 this state; 27 (3)(2) Provide the location of any and all distribution or sales 28 houses or offices of other places of business in this state; and 29 (4)(3) Provide such other information as the director may 30 require. 31 32 SECTION 35. Arkansas Code § 26-53-125(a) and (b), concerning returns 33 and payments of use tax, is amended to read as follows: 34 (a)(1)(A) The tax imposed by this subchapter shall be due and payable 35 to the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration monthly on or 36 before the twentieth day of each month except as provided in this subchapter.

(d) A bad debt must be deducted within three (3) years of the date of

- 1 (B) When a taxpayer has become liable to file a report
 2 with the director, the taxpayer must continue to file a report, even though
 3 no tax is due, until the taxpayer notifies the director in writing that the
 4 taxpayer is no longer liable for those reports.
- 5 (2) Every vendor selling tangible personal property or taxable services for storage, use, distribution, or consumption in this state shall file with the director on or before the twentieth day of each month are turn a sales and use tax return for the preceding monthly period in such form as may be prescribed by the director, showing:
- (A) The total combined sales price of tax levied by this

 subchapter due on all tangible personal property or taxable services sold by

 the vendor during the preceding monthly period, the storage, use,

 distribution, or consumption of which is subject to the tax levied by this

 subchapter; and
- 15 (B) Such other information as the director may deem 16 necessary for the proper administration of this subchapter.
- 17 (3) The return shall be accompanied by remittance of the amount 18 of the tax required by this subchapter to be collected by the vendor during 19 the period covered by the return.
- 20 (4)(A) A return shall be signed by the vendor or the vendor's duly authorized agent but need not be verified by oath.
- 22 (B) A return filed electronically <u>will does</u> not need to be 23 signed.

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- (b)(1) Every person purchasing tangible personal property or taxable services of which the storage, use, distribution, or consumption is subject to the tax levied by this subchapter and who has not paid the tax due with respect to the tangible personal property or taxable services to a vendor registered in accordance with the provisions of §§ 26-53-121 and 26-53-122 shall file a return with the director on or before the twentieth day of each month for the preceding monthly period in such a form as may be prescribed by the director showing:
- 32 (A) The total sales price of tax levied by this subchapter
 33 due on the tangible personal property or taxable services purchased during
 34 the preceding monthly period; and
- 35 (B) Such other information as the director may deem 36 necessary for the proper administration of this subchapter.

1 (2) The return shall be accompanied by a remittance of the 2 amount of the tax required by this subchapter to be paid by the person 3 purchasing the tangible personal property or taxable services during the 4 period covered by the return. 5 (3)(A) A return shall be signed by the person liable for the tax 6 or the person's authorized agent but need not be verified by oath. 7 (B) A return filed electronically will does not need to be 8 signed. 9 SECTION 36. Arkansas Code § 26-53-127 is amended to read as follows: 10 11 26-53-127. Refunds to governmental agencies. 12 A governmental agency may apply to the director for refund of the amount of the tax levied and paid upon sales to it for foodstuffs food and 13 14 food ingredients used for free distribution to the poor and needy or to 15 public penal and eleemosynary institutions, as provided by law. 16 17 SECTION 37. Arkansas Code § 26-53-136 is amended to read as follows: 18 26-53-136. Exemption for nonprofit food distribution agencies. 19 The gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of 20 foodstuffs food and food ingredients to nonprofit agencies organized under 21 the Arkansas Nonprofit Corporation Act, § 4-28-201 et seq., for free 22 distribution to the poor and needy shall be exempt from the Arkansas gross 23 receipts tax levied by this subchapter. 24 25 SECTION 38. Arkansas Code § 26-53-138 is amended to read as follows: 26 26-53-138. Exemption for property purchased for use in performance of 27 construction contract. 28 Tangible A contractor that purchases tangible personal property 29 which becomes a recognizable part of a completed structure or improvement to 30 real property and which is purchased for use or consumption in the 31 performance of construction contracts shall be exempt from entitled to a 32 rebate on any additional gross receipts tax or compensating (use) tax levied 33 by the state or any city or county if: 34 (1) when the The construction contract for which the tangible 35 personal property was purchased is entered into prior to the effective date 36 of the levy of the additional state, city, or county gross receipts tax or

- 1 compensating (use) tax+; and
- 2 (2) The contractor paid the additional gross receipts or 3 compensating use tax to the seller.
 - (b) For the purposes of this section, "construction contract" means a contract to construct, manage, or supervise the construction, erection, or substantial modification of a building or other improvement or structure affixed to real property. The term "construction contract" shall not mean contract to produce tangible personal property.
- 9 (c) The exemption rebate provided by this section shall apply to
 10 tangible personal property purchased within five (5) years from the effective
 11 date of the levy of the additional state, city, or county gross receipts tax
 12 or compensating (use) tax.
 - (d) The exemption rebate provided by this section shall not apply to cost-plus contracts which allow the contractor to pass any additional tax on to the principal as a part of the contractor's costs.
- 16 <u>(e) Interest shall not accrue or be paid on an amount subject to a</u>
 17 <u>claim for rebate pursuant to this section.</u>
 - (f) The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall promulgate rules and prescribe forms for claiming a rebate as provided by this section.

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- SECTION 39. Arkansas Code § 26-53-141 [Effective July 1, 2007], is amended as follows:
- 24 26-53-141. Durable medical equipment, mobility-enhancing equipment,
 25 prosthetic devices, and disposable medical supplies. [Effective July 1, 2007
 26 January 1, 2008.]
 - (a)(1) Gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the rental, sale, or repair of durable medical equipment prescribed by a physician, mobility-enhancing equipment prescribed by a physician, a prosthetic device prescribed by a physician, and disposable medical supplies prescribed by a physician shall be exempt from all state and local sales and use taxes.
- 32 (2) This exemption shall apply only to durable medical 33 equipment, mobility-enhancing equipment, <u>prosthetic device</u>, and disposable 34 medical supplies prescribed <u>sold to a specific patient pursuant to a</u> 35 <u>prescription written</u> for a specific patient before the sale.
- 36 (3) This exemption shall not apply to items purchased by

1	physicians, hospitals, nursing homes, or long-term care facilities for use by
2	their patients or residents.
3	(b) As used in this section:
4	(1) "Durable medical equipment", "mobility enhancing equipment"
5	and "disposable medical supplies" include, but are not limited to, the
6	following:
7	(A) Wheelchairs;
8	(B) Leg braces;
9	(C) Wheelchair lifts;
10	(D) Ostomy, urostomy, and colostomy supplies;
11	(E) Raised toilet seats;
12	(F) Catheters;
13	(G) Wheelchair batteries, tires, cushions, and supplies;
14	(H) Enemas, suppositories, and laxatives used in routine
15	bowel care;
16	(I) Flexor wrist splints;
17	(J) Trapeze bars;
18	(K) Grab bars and hand rails;
19	(L) Wheelchair adaptive devices;
20	(M) Hospital beds and adaptive devices;
21	(N) Patient lifts;
22	(0) Orthopedic shoes and devices such as shoe lifts and
23	inserts;
24	(P) Walkers;
25	(Q) Crutches;
26	(R) Automobile hand controls;
27	(S) Shower benches and chairs;
28	(T) Disposable undergarments and linen savers;
29	(U) Prosthetics;
30	(V) Braille writers, large print aids, and visual and
31	communication aids for those who are legally blind;
32	(W) Hearing aids;
33	(X) Telecommunications devices and other communication
34	devices for the deaf, hearing impaired, and others with communicative
35	disorders; and
36	(Y) Speech devices for those with laryngectomies;

1	(1) "Disposable medical supplies" includes without limitation
2	the following:
3	(A) Ostomy, urostomy, and colostomy supplies;
4	(B) Catheters;
5	(C) Enemas, suppositories, and laxatives used in routine
6	bowel care; and
7	(D) Disposable undergarments and linen savers;
8	(2)(A) "Durable medical equipment" means equipment including
9	repair and replacement parts for the equipment that:
10	(A)(i) Can withstand repeated use;
11	(B)(ii) Is primarily and customarily used to serve a
12	medical purpose;
13	(C)(iii) Generally is not useful to a person in the
14	absence of illness or injury; and
15	(D)(iv) Is not worn in or on the body;.
16	(B) "Durable medical equipment" does not include mobility-
17	<pre>enhancing equipment;</pre>
18	(3)(A) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" means equipment, including
19	repair and replacement parts for the equipment, that:
20	(B) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" does not include
21	"durable medical equipment," that:
22	(i) Is primarily and customarily used to provide or
23	increase the ability to move from one (1) place to another and which is
24	appropriate for use either in a home or a motor vehicle;
25	(ii) Is not generally used by a person with normal
26	mobility; and
27	(iii) Does not include any motor <u>vehicle</u> or
28	equipment on a motor vehicle normally provided by a motor vehicle
29	manufacturer; .
30	(B) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" does not include
31	"durable medical equipment";
32	(4) "Physician" means a person licensed under § 17-95-401 et
33	seq.; and
34	(5) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe issued in
35	any form and transmitted by an oral, written, electronic, or other means of
36	transmission by a duly licensed physician or practitioner authorized to issue

1	prescriptions under Arkansas law; and
2	(5)(A)(6)(A) "Prosthetics" means "Prosthetic device" means a
3	replacement, corrective, or supportive devices device, including repair and
4	replacement parts for prosthetics the device, worn on or in the body to:
5	(i) Artificially replace a missing portion of the
6	body;
7	(ii) Prevent or correct physical deformity or
8	malfunction; or
9	(iii) Support a weak or deformed portion of the
10	body.
11	(B) "Prosthetics" "Prosthetic device" does not include
12	corrective eyeglasses, contact lenses, and dental prostheses.
13	
14	SECTION 40. Arkansas Code § 26-73-105(a), concerning the collection of
15	local taxes, is amended to read as follows:
16	(a) $-\Lambda$ tax levied under the authority of this subchapter may be
17	collected in one (1) of two (2) ways:
18	(1) The local government may collect the tax utilizing its own
19	personnel or in cooperation with other local governments; or
20	(2) The director Director of the Department of Finance and
21	Administration shall collect the tax <u>levied under this subchapter and</u> upon
22	request of a local government, in which event the director shall perform all
23	functions incident to the administration, collection, enforcement, and
24	operation of the taxes in the manner and following the procedures that are
25	prescribed for the corresponding state taxes.
26	
27	SECTION 41. Arkansas Code § 26-74-212 is amended to read as follows:
28	26-74-212. Applicability of tax. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1,
29	<u>2008</u> . J
30	(a) A county sales tax levied under this subchapter or in § 26-74-301
31	et seq. shall be applicable to sales of items and services sold by a
32	business, and the tax shall be administered under the Arkansas Gross Receipts
33	Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of
34	1949, § 26-53-101 et seq.
35	(b) When a direct pay permit holder purchases tangible personal

property or taxable services either from an Arkansas or out-of-state vendor

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for use, storage, consumption, or distribution in Arkansas, the permit holder
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     shall accrue and remit the county sales or use tax, if any, of the county
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     where the property or services are first used, stored, consumed, or
 4
     distributed pursuant to the sourcing rules in §§ 26-52-521 and 26-52-522.
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           SECTION 42. Arkansas Code § 26-75-216 is amended to read as follows:
 7
           26-75-216. Applicability of tax. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1,
     2008.1
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9
           (a) A city sales and use tax levied pursuant to the authority granted
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     in this subchapter or in § 26-75-301 et seq. shall be applicable to sales of
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     items and services sold by a business and shall be administered in accordance
12
     with the Arkansas Gross Receipts Tax Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and
     the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, § 26-53-101 et seq.
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14
           (b) When a direct pay permit holder purchases tangible personal
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     property or taxable services either from an Arkansas or out-of-state vendor
16
     for use, storage, consumption, or distribution in Arkansas, the permit holder
17
     shall accrue and remit the city sales and use tax, if any, of the city where
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     the property or services are first used, stored, consumed, or distributed
     pursuant to the sourcing rules in §§ 26-52-521 and 26-52-522.
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           SECTION 43. Arkansas Code § 26-74-608 [Effective July 1, 2007], is
22
     amended as follows:
23
           26-74-608. Applicability of tax. [Effective July 1, 2007 January 1,
24
     2008.]
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           (a)(1) A tax levied pursuant to the authority granted in this
26
     subchapter shall be applicable to sales of items and services sold by a
27
     business, and the tax shall be administered under the Arkansas Gross Receipts
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     Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of
29
     1949, § 26-53-101 et seq.
30
           (b) When a direct pay permit holder purchases tangible personal
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     property or taxable services either from an Arkansas or out-of-state vendor
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     for use, storage, consumption, or distribution in Arkansas, the permit holder
33
     shall accrue and remit the county sales or use tax, if any, of the county
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     where the property or services are first used, stored, consumed, or
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     distributed pursuant to the sourcing rules in §§ 26-52-521 and 26-52-522.
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           SECTION 44. Arkansas Code § 26-52-314 is amended as follows:
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 3
           26-52-314. Prepaid telephone calling cards service and prepaid wireless
 4
     calling service.
 5
           (a) Sales of prepaid telephone calling cards or prepaid authorization
 6
     numbers a prepaid calling service or a prepaid wireless calling service and
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     the recharge of prepaid telephone calling cards or prepaid authorization
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     numbers a prepaid calling service or a prepaid wireless calling service shall
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     be subject to the Arkansas gross receipts tax levied by the Arkansas Gross
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     Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and by any act supplemental to the
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     Arkansas Gross Receipts Act of 1941, § 26-52-101 et seq., and the
12
     compensating use tax levied by the Arkansas Compensating Tax Act of 1949, §
13
     26-53-101 et seq.
14
           (b) As used in this subchapter:
15
                 (1) "Prepaid calling service" means the right to exclusively
     access a telecommunication service, which must be paid for in advance and
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     which enables the origination of calls using an access number or
     authorization code, whether manually or electronically dialed and that is
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     sold in predetermined units or dollars of which the number declines with use
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     in a known amount;
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                 (1)(2) "Prepaid telephone calling card" or "prepaid
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     authorization number" mean the exclusive purchase of telephone or
23
     telecommunications services, paid for in advance, which enables the
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     origination of calls using an access number or authorization code, whether
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     manually or electronically dialed; and
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                 (3) "Prepaid wireless calling service" means a telecommunication
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     service that provides the right to utilize a mobile wireless service as well
     as other non-telecommunications services, including the download of a digital
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     product delivered electronically and content and ancillary services, which
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     must be paid for in advance and that is sold in predetermined units of
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     dollars of which the number declines with use in a known amount; and
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                 (2)(4) "Recharge" means the purchase of additional telephone or
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     telecommunication services without having to acquire a different prepaid
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     telephone calling card or prepaid authorization number. for a previously
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     purchased prepaid calling service or prepaid wireless calling service.
36
           (c)(1) A sale of a prepaid telephone calling card or a prepaid
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2	the recharge of a prepaid telephone calling card or prepaid authorization
3	number calling service or a prepaid wireless calling service is subject to
4	gross receipts tax at the point of sale by the retail vendor.
5	(2) If the sale or recharge of a prepaid telephone calling card
6	or prepaid authorization number calling service or a prepaid wireless calling
7	service does not take place at the retail vendor's place of business, it
8	shall be conclusively determined to take place at the customer's shipping
9	address, or if there is no item shipped, then it shall be the customer's
10	billing address or the location associated with the customer's mobile
11	telephone number sourced in accordance with § 26-52-521(b).
12	(d)(l) The gross receipts tax levied by this section on the sale of a
13	prepaid telephone calling card, prepaid authorization number, calling service
14	or a prepaid wireless calling service and the recharge of a prepaid telephone
15	calling card or prepaid authorization number calling service or a prepaid
16	wireless calling service shall be due on all such sales occurring on or after
17	July 1, 1999.
18	(2) However, for the months of July and August of 1999, in
19	addition to the tax levied by this section on the sale of a prepaid telephone
20	calling card and a prepaid authorization number, each telephone,
21	telecommunication, and telegraph company must continue to collect gross
22	receipts tax on any telephone or telecommunication services provided to a
23	customer who obtains the service through the use of a prepaid telephone
24	calling card or prepaid authorization number.
25	(e) The Director of the Department of Finance and Administration shall
26	promulgate rules to implement this section.
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28	SECTION 45. Section 1 through 43 of this act are effective on January
29	<u>1, 2008.</u>
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31	APPROVED: 3/1/2007
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authorization number calling service or a prepaid wireless calling service or