Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

State of Arkansas  
84th General Assembly  
Regular Session, 2003  

A Bill  

HOUSE BILL 2525

By: Representative Haak
By: Senator Horn

For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO AMEND ARKANSAS CODE TITLE 27 CHAPTER 101 PERTAINING TO WATERCRAFT; TO ADOPT MARINE SANITATION LAWS IN CONFORMANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW; TO AUTHORIZE THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH TO ADMINISTER AND ENFORCE MARINE SANITATION LAWS; TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Subtitle

AN ACT TO ADOPT MARINE SANITATION LAWS IN CONFORMANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 27-101-102(a), concerning the applicability of the general provisions for watercraft, is amended to read as follows:
(a) The provisions of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter and of other applicable laws of this state shall govern the operation, equipment, numbering, and all other matters relating thereto to operation, equipment, and numbering whenever any vessel shall be operated on the waters of this state or when any activity regulated by this subchapter shall take place thereon on the waters of this state.

SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 27-101-103, is amended to read as follows:


As used in subchapters 1-3 of this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires this chapter, unless otherwise specified in the particular
subchapter:
   (1) "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, other than a seaplane on the water, used or capable of being used as a means of transportation;
   (1) "Commission" means the Arkansas State Game and Fish Commission;
   (2) "Motorboat" means any vessel operated upon water and which is propelled by sail or machinery, whether or not the machinery is the principal source of propulsion, but shall not include a vessel which has a valid marine document issued by the United States Customs Service of the United States Government or any federal agency successor thereto;
   (2) "Length" means the extreme deck fore-and-aft measurement of a vessel;
   (3) "Owner" means a person, other than a lienholder, having the property in or title to a motorboat. The term includes a person entitled to the use or possession of a motorboat subject to an interest in another person, reserved or created by agreement and securing payment or performance of an obligation, but the term excludes a lessee under a lease not intended as security;
   (3) "Marina" means a dock or basin providing moorings for motorboats and offering supply, repair, or other services for remuneration;
   (4) "Waters of this state" means any public waters within the territorial limits of the State of Arkansas;
   (4) "Marine sanitation device" means equipment that is identified by the United States Coast Guard as meeting the standards of the United States Environmental Protection Agency to eliminate the discharge of untreated sewage from vessels and is a device that receives, treats, retains, or discharges sewage;
   (5) "Person" means an individual, partnership, firm, corporation, association, or other entity;
   (5) "Motorboat" means any vessel operated upon water and which is propelled by sail or machinery, whether or not the machinery is the principal source of propulsion, but shall not include a vessel which has a valid marine document issued by the United States Customs Service of the United States Government or any federal agency successor thereto;
   (6) "Operate" means to navigate or otherwise use a motorboat or a vessel;
(7) "Length" means the extreme deck fore-and-aft measurement of a vessel;

(7) "Operator" means a person who is controlling the speed and direction of a vessel or a person who is in direct physical control of a vessel;

(8) "Operator" means a person who is controlling the speed and direction of a vessel or a person who is in direct physical control of a vessel;

(8)(A) "Owner" means a person, other than a lienholder, having the property in or title to a motorboat.

(B) "Owner" includes a person entitled to the use or possession of a motorboat subject to an interest in another person, reserved or created by agreement and securing payment or performance of an obligation, but "owner" excludes a lessee under a lease not intended as security;

(9) "Personal watercraft" means a vessel which uses an inboard motor powering a water jet pump as its primary source of motive power and which is designed to be operated by a person sitting, standing, or kneeling on the vessel, rather than the conventional manner of sitting or standing inside the vessel; and

(9) "Person" means an individual, partnership, firm, corporation, association, or other entity;

(10) "Commission" means the Arkansas State Game and Fish Commission.

(10) "Personal watercraft" means a vessel that uses an inboard motor powering a water jet pump as its primary source of motive power and which is designed to be operated by a person sitting, standing, or kneeling on the vessel, rather than the conventional manner of sitting or standing inside the vessel;

(11) "Vessel" means every description of watercraft, other than a seaplane on the water, used or capable of being used as a means of transportation; and

(12)(A) "Waters of this state" means any public waters within the territorial limits of the State of Arkansas.

(B) However, waters that are confined within a pond, tank, or lake, situated entirely on the premises of a single owner and that, except under abnormal flood conditions, are in no way connected by water or with any other flowing stream or body of water, or with any other body of water not
situated on the premises of the owner, are declared to be privately owned
waters and shall not be construed to be waters of this state.

SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 27-101-105(a), concerning enforcement of
watercraft laws and failure to obey an officer, is amended to read as
follows:
(a)(1)(A) It shall be the duty of every sheriff, deputy sheriff, state
police officer, and enforcement officer of the Arkansas State Game and Fish
Commission to enforce the provisions of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter,
except that it shall be the duty of the Department of Health to separately
enforce the provisions of subchapter 4 of this chapter.
(B) Certified law enforcement officers of the Department
of Parks and Tourism and municipal police officers may enforce the provisions
of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter.
(2) In the exercise thereof, they shall have the authority to
stop and board any vessel subject to subchapters 1-3 of this chapter and to
investigate any accident or violation involving vessels subject to
subchapters 1-3 of this chapter.
(3) Upon investigation, they may direct the operator of any
vessel in violation of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter to return to the dock
where the voyage originated or to the nearest dock if appropriate.

SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 27-101-106 is amended to read as follows:
Jurisdiction to try offenses under this subchapter shall be in the
courts of the county where the person owning or operating the boat resides or
in the county where the offense is committed or in any county through or by
which the boat is being run or operated on the waters of this state at the
time of the violation of this subchapter.

SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 27-101-108. is amended to read as follows:
(a) A copy of the regulations adopted pursuant to this subchapter
subchapters 1, 2, 3, 5, and 6 of this chapter and of any amendments thereto
shall be filed in the office of the Arkansas State Game and Fish Commission,
and in the office of the Secretary of State, and the county clerk of each
county of this state the Arkansas State Library, and the Bureau of Legislative Research where they each copy shall be preserved as a public record.

(b) A copy of the regulations adopted under subchapter 4 and of any amendments those regulations shall be filed in the office of the Department of Health, in the office of the Secretary of State, the Arkansas State Library, and the Bureau of Legislative Research where each copy shall be preserved as a public record.

(b)(c) Rules and regulations under this section shall be published by the Arkansas State Game and Fish Commission responsible state agency in a convenient form for public use.

SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 27-101-109 is amended to read as follows:


(a) All fines collected for violations of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter shall be remitted to the issuing law enforcement office to be used by that office for the administration and enforcement of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter.

(b) However, fines collected for violations of subchapter 4 shall be remitted to the Department of Health for administration and enforcement of subchapter 4.

SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 27-101-110 is amended to read as follows:


All fees collected by the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration under the provisions of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter shall be deposited as special revenues in the State Treasury to the credit of the Special Revenue Fund Account of the State Apportionment Fund. All these funds shall be credited to the Boating Safety Account, which is established on the books of the Treasurer of State, Auditor of State, and the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State.

SECTION 8. Arkansas Code § 27-101-111 (a), concerning distribution of funds from fees for watercraft, is amended to read as follows:

(a) The Treasurer of State, on or before the fifth of the month next following the month during which the funds shall have been received by him,
shall distribute the funds in the manner provided in this section:
   (1) Three percent (3%) of the amount to the Constitutional Officers Fund and the State Central Services Fund to be used for defraying the necessary expenses of the state government; and
   (2) Ninety-seven percent (97%) of the amount thereof, as follows:
       (A) Ten percent (10%) Eight percent (8%) to the Constitutional Officers Fund and the State Central Services Fund.
       (B) Forty-five percent (45%) Thirty-four percent (34%) to the Game Protection Fund for use by the Arkansas State Game and Fish Commission as provided by law.
       (C) Forty-five percent (45%) Thirty-four percent (34%) to the County Aid Fund which, on or before the tenth of the month following the end of each calendar quarter, shall be remitted by state warrants to the various county treasurers in the proportions thereof as between the respective counties that, as certified by the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration to the Treasurer of State, the total fees produced from each county bears to the total of the fees produced from all counties.
       (D) Twenty-four percent (24%) to the Marine Sanitation program.

SECTION 9. Arkansas Code § 27-101-306(d), concerning the numbering period, expiration, and renewal for watercraft certificates of numbers, is amended to read as follows:
   (d)(1) A fee based on the length of the motorboat as set forth in this subsection shall be charged for the issuance of a certificate of number and for each renewal of each certificate of number.
   (2) The fee to be collected for certificates shall be as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Category</th>
<th>3 Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels less than sixteen feet (16') in length</td>
<td>$6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels sixteen feet (16') to less than twenty-six feet (26')</td>
<td>$7.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels twenty-six feet (26') or more to less than forty feet (40')</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vessels forty feet (40') or more</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 10. Arkansas Code § 27-101-310 (a), concerning destroyed or abandoned boats, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Whenever any motorboat numbered under the provisions of subchapters 1-3 of this chapter shall be destroyed or abandoned, its owner shall notify the Director of the Department of Finance and Administration, within fifteen (15) days after the destruction or abandonment, and the certificate of number of the motorboat shall be terminated.

SECTION 11. The Heading for Arkansas Code Title 27, Chapter 101, Subchapter 4, is amended to read as follows:

Subchapter 4 – Funds Marine Sanitation.


27-101-406, Permit – Fees.

(a) No person shall operate a marine toilet on a boat or a marine sanitation system on a boat that is not validly permitted by the Department of Health for the operation of that toilet or marine sanitation system.
(b) The annual permit fee to operate a marine toilet on a boat or a marine sanitation system on a boat shall be forty-five dollars ($45.00) for the first marine toilet or marine sanitation system on a boat and fifteen dollars ($15.00) for each additional marine toilet or marine sanitation system on the same boat. One-third (1/3) of the fees shall apply to the minigrant program to be administered by the Department of Health.

(c) A late penalty fee equal to one-half (1/2) of the annual permit fee shall be charged to renew a permit sixty (60) days after the annual expiration date.

SECTION 13. Arkansas Code § 27-101-407 is amended to read as follows:


(a) Marina Owners and operators of commercial boating facilities, docks, and marinas shall cooperate with all applicable state and federal agencies and the Marine Sanitation Advisory Committee to ensure that the disposal of marine sewage is consistent with state and federal law.

(b) When accepting new boat arrivals, marina owners and operators of commercial boating facilities, docks, and marinas shall inform boat vessel owners and operators of the requirements of state and federal law regarding the proper disposal of marine sewage.

SECTION 14. Arkansas Code § 27-101-408 is amended to read as follows:

27-101-408. Funds Marine sanitation funds.

(a) All fees and fines levied and collected under the provisions of this subchapter are declared to be special revenues and shall be deposited in the State Treasury to be credited to the Public Health Marine Sanitation Fund to be used only for the administration of this subchapter.

(b) Subject to such rules and regulations as may be implemented by the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State, the disbursing officer for the Department of Health is authorized to transfer all unexpended funds relative to marine toilets and marine sanitation systems that pertain to fees or fines collected, as certified by the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State, to be carried forward and made available for expenditures for the same purpose for any following fiscal year.
SECTION 15. Arkansas Code Title 27, Chapter 101, Subchapter 4 is amended by the addition of sections to read as follows:


(a)(1) Except to the extent permitted by federal law and in order to protect the health and safety of persons using the waters of this state, it is unlawful for any person to operate or use a vessel capable of discharging untreated sewage from a vessel into the waters of this state.

(2) Raw sewage shall not be discharged from any vessel into waters of this state.

(b)(1) On waters of this state, vessels which have toilet facilities permanently installed shall be equipped with a United States Coast Guard certified Marine Sanitation Device designed to receive, retain, treat, or discharge sewage in accordance with applicable federal requirements.

(2) This section applies only to vessels equipped with permanently installed toilet facilities and does not require the installation of this type of facility in vessels not already so equipped.

(3) The use of portable toilets that can be emptied ashore in regular sewage treatment systems is entirely within the spirit and letter of this section and is encouraged.

(c)(1) All waste from Type III Marine Sanitation Devices shall be disposed in approved sewage pumpout facilities.

(2) All waste from portable toilets shall be disposed in approved waste reception or sewage pumpout facilities.

(d)(1) Except to the extent permitted by federal law, it shall be unlawful for any person to discharge any treated or untreated sewage into any waters of this state lawfully designated as no discharge.

(2) A no discharge designation shall be based on the criteria established by the United States Environmental Protection Agency for determining no discharge waters regarding marine sanitation devices, and shall include federal impoundments owned or managed by the United States Army Corps of Engineers.

(3) Any such discharge of sewage from a vessel shall be prima facie evidence that the discharge was done by the operator, or owner, if the operator cannot be determined, of the vessel.

(4) A no discharge type Type III Marine Sanitation Device, or a
Type I or II Marine Sanitation Device secured against discharge is required in vessels operated on no discharge waters.

(5) A vessel equipped with a flow through Type I or II Marine Sanitation Device that has been secured by a locked shut off valve, broken line, or blanked off hull opening to prevent overboard discharge shall be considered equipped with a no discharge type Marine Sanitation Device.


(a) For purposes of this section, "sewage pumpout facility" means equipment designed to receive the discharge of sewage from a Marine Sanitation Device and allow the disposal of the sewage in a manner that prevents the sewage from entering the waters of this state.

(b) By July 1, 2004, any person owning or operating a commercial boating facility, dock, or marina that stores or houses vessels equipped with toilet facilities and marine sanitation devices shall provide access to sewage pumpout facilities.

(c) To provide access to sewage pumpout facilities, a commercial boating facility, dock, or marina owner or operator may, as an illustration of and not as a limit on the options available to the owner or operator:

(1) Build and operate pumpout facilities;

(2) Contract with another boating facility, dock, or marina with pumpout facilities if the contacting boating facility, dock, or marina is not more than eight (8) water miles away and is accessible in a way that does not require vessels to be trailered; and

(2) Contract with a person licensed by the State of Arkansas to provide pumpout facility service, if the service is available during normal business hours, including holidays, and if the service can be provided within a reasonable time upon request by a vessel owner or operator.


The Department of Health shall:

(1) Administer and enforce all laws and regulations, to the extent permitted by federal law and in accordance with applicable regulations adopted by the United States Coast Guard and the United States Environmental Protection Agency, relating to marine toilet facilities, marine sanitation
devices, and unlawful discharge of marine sewage from vessels into waters of this state;

(2) Enter at all reasonable times in or upon any vessel for the purpose of inspecting and investigating conditions relating to marine toilet facilities, marine sanitation devices, and unlawful discharge of marine sewage from vessels into waters of this state;

(3) Adopt regulations, consistent with applicable federal law, after consultation with the Marine Sanitation Advisory Committee, and that are deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter;

(4) Bring any appropriate action in court in the name of the State of Arkansas that is necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter; and

(5) Make, issue, modify, and revoke orders prohibiting or abating the unlawful discharge of marine sewage from vessels into waters of this state.


(a) Any person who violates any provision of this subchapter or any regulation promulgated under this subchapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to a fine not less than one hundred dollars ($100) and not more than one thousand dollars ($1,000) or imprisonment not to exceed three (3) months, or both.

(b)(1) Any person who violates any provision of this subchapter or any regulation promulgated under this subchapter may be assessed an administrative civil penalty not to exceed one thousand dollars ($1,000) per violation.

(2) The owner and operator of any vessel shall be jointly and severally liable for the civil penalty imposed under this section.

(c) All fines and penalties imposed and collected under this section shall be deposited in the Marine Sanitation Fund and shall be used to:

(1) Implement, administer, and enforce this subchapter;

(2) Construct, renovate, or operate sewage pumpout and waste reception facilities; and

(3) Conduct education programs to inform vessel owners and operators about the problem of human body waste discharges from vessels and inform them of the locations of sewage pumpout and waste reception facilities.
SECTION 16. Arkansas Code Title 19, Chapter 6, subchapter 4 is amended to and additional section to read as follows:

19-6-487. Marine Sanitation Fund.

(a) There is created on the books of the Treasurer of State, Auditor of State, and Chief Fiscal Officer of the State a special revenue fund to be known as the “Marine Sanitation Fund”.

(b)(1) All moneys collected under 27-101-110 shall be deposited into the State Treasury to the credit of the fund as special revenues.

(2) The fund shall also consist of any unexpended balances of fees and fines for use of the Marine Sanitation Program remaining in the Public Health Fund on June 30, 2003.

(3) The fund shall also consist of any other revenues as may be authorized by law.

(c) The fund shall be used by the Department of Health for the purposes set out in Title 27, Chapter 101, Subchapter 4.

SECTION 17. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that the discharge of untreated sewage from vessels into waters of the State of Arkansas poses a serious threat to the public health and the environment; that such a serious threat needs to be rectified immediately; and that this act improves the state’s ability to enforce laws relative to marine sanitation. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist and this act being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall become effective on:

(1) The date of its approval by the Governor;

(2) If the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor, the expiration of the period of time during which the Governor may veto the bill; or

(3) If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the veto is overridden, the date the last house overrides the veto.

/s/ Haak