State of Arkansas

As Engrossed: S3/14/13

A Bill

Regular Session, 2013

SENATE BILL 814

By: Senators J. Key, K. Ingram, Elliott, E. Cheatham
By: Representatives Carnine, Lampkin

For An Act To Be Entitled
AN ACT TO AMEND AND UPDATE THE ARKANSAS COMPREHENSIVE TESTING, ASSESSMENT, AND ACCOUNTABILITY PROGRAM; TO ALIGN POSTSECONDARY PREPARATORY PROGRAMS WITH THE STATE ASSESSMENT SYSTEM; TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Subtitle
TO AMEND AND UPDATE THE ARKANSAS COMPREHENSIVE TESTING, ASSESSMENT, AND ACCOUNTABILITY PROGRAM; AND TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. DO NOT CODIFY. LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS.
The General Assembly finds that:

(1) The purpose of the Arkansas Comprehensive Testing, Assessment, and Accountability Program, § 6-15-401 et seq., is to provide the statutory framework necessary to ensure that all students in the public schools of this state have an equal opportunity to demonstrate grade-level academic proficiency through the application of knowledge and skills in core academic subjects consistent with state curriculum frameworks, performance standards, and assessments;

(2) To better meet their obligations and responsibilities under the Arkansas Comprehensive Testing, Assessment, and Accountability Program, and to facilitate the adoption of the Common Core State Standards, the State
Board of Education and Department of Education are working to transition the state's assessment program to a common set of next-generation assessments in English language arts and mathematics as approved by the state board;

(3) When fully implemented, these next-generation assessments will:

(A) Determine whether students are college and career ready or on track;

(B) Assess the full range of the Common Core State Standards;

(C) Measure the full range of student performance, including the performance of high-performing and low-performing students;

(D) Provide data to inform instruction, interventions, and professional development;

(E) Provide data for accountability, including measures of growth; and

(F) Incorporate innovative approaches throughout the assessment system;

(4) The next-generation assessments will improve on the consistency, frequency, and rigor of the state's existing assessment system while meeting the purposes and substantive obligations under the Arkansas Comprehensive Testing, Assessment, and Accountability Program;

(5) To facilitate this transition, amendments to the existing statutory framework are necessary to update terminology and provide flexibility in choice of assessments;

(6) The existing statutory requirement of high-stakes end-of-course assessments for Algebra I and English II are duplicative of the planned assessments that are expected to include:

(A) Annual mathematics assessments in grade three (3) through grade eight (8);

(B) End-of-course assessments in Algebra I and geometry;

(C) Annual English language arts assessments in grade three (3) through grade eleven (11); and

(C) College and career readiness measurements in both English language arts in grade eleven (11) and mathematics, including Algebra II;

(7) The total cost of implementing an English II high-stakes
end-of-course assessment as required by current law would be in excess of two
million dollars ($2,000,000) based on estimates by the Department of
Education;

(8) With the implementation of the next-generation assessments,
implementation of a separate assessment for English II would be an imprudent
use of state funds with little or no instructional benefit; and

(9) It is in the best interest of the public school students of
Arkansas to replace existing high-stakes end-of-course assessments for
Algebra I and English II with the next-generation assessments that will
determine whether students are college and career ready, as defined in § 6-
15-419.

implementation, is amended to read as follows:

(2) The results of general and high-stakes end-of-course testing
shall become a part of each student’s transcript or permanent record and
shall be recorded on these documents in a manner prescribed by the state
board.

SECTION 3. The introductory language of Arkansas Code § 6-15-419(15),
concerning the definition of "general end-of-course assessment", is amended
to read as follows:

(15) “General end-of-course End-of-course assessment” means a
criterion-referenced assessment taken upon successful completion of during a
course of study set by the State Board of Education:

SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 6-15-419(19), concerning the definition of
"high-stakes end-of-course assessment", is repealed:

(19) “High-stakes end-of-course assessment” means a criterion-
referenced assessment taken upon the successful completion of both the

(A) To determine whether a student demonstrates, according
to a requisite scale score established by rule of the state board, attainment
of sufficient knowledge and skills to indicate a necessary and satisfactory
passing standard of the subject level content in that particular end-of-
course assessment; and
(B) For which failure to meet the requisite scale score requires that the student shall not receive academic credit for the course of study for which the assessment was taken until the student meets the requisite scale score on the initial, a subsequent, or an alternative high-stakes end-of-course assessment as allowed or required by Arkansas law or by state board rules.

SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 6-15-419, concerning definitions of the Arkansas Comprehensive Testing, Assessment, and Accountability Program, is amended to add a new subdivision to read as follows:

(37) "College and career readiness measurement" means a set of criterion-referenced measurements of a student’s acquisition of the knowledge and skills the student needs to be successful in future endeavors, including credit-bearing, first-year courses at a postsecondary institution, such as two-year or four-year college, trade school, or technical school, or to embark on a career.

SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 6-15-420(a), concerning remediation and intervention, is amended to read as follows:

(a)(1) In order for students to be academically prepared to achieve proficiency in reading and writing literacy, English language arts and mathematics, the Department of Education shall require each public school serving students in kindergarten through grade four (K-4) to develop, select, and implement ongoing, informal assessments linked to the Arkansas frameworks corresponding to the Common Core State Standards.

(2) Literacy assessment training and mathematics assessment training utilizing research-based diagnostic instruments or tools will be provided for teachers by the department. Where grant funds are available in the areas of highest need, a literacy coordinator may be trained.

SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 6-15-433(b)(3)(A), concerning the statewide assessment program, is amended to read as follows:

(3)(A) Implement student achievement testing assessment as part of the statewide assessment program, to be administered annually to measure reading, writing, English language arts and mathematics, and includes:

(i) Developmentally appropriate testing measurements
or assessments for grades kindergarten through two (K-2);

(ii) Either:

(a) Developmentally appropriate augmented, criterion-referenced, or norm-referenced assessments in kindergarten through grade twelve (K-12), as determined by the state board and as required by law;

or

(b) Other assessments that are based on researched best practices as determined by qualified experts that would be in compliance with federal and state law;

(iii)(a) High-stakes end-of-course assessments administered under § 6-15-2009 for Algebra I and English II only.

(b) The state board shall identify by rule Algebra I and English II high-stakes courses and establish the high-stakes end-of-course assessments;

(iii) College and career readiness measurements in English language arts and mathematics as determined by state board rules;

(iv) General end-of-course End-of-course assessments administered for other content course subject areas as determined by state board rule; and

(v) Any other assessments required by the state board.

SECTION 8. Arkansas Code § 6-15-441 is amended to read as follows:

6-15-441. Arkansas College and Career Readiness Planning Program.

(a) As used in this section:

(1) “College and career readiness” means that a student is academically ready to succeed in college-level courses or in the workforce without the need to enroll in remedial courses during the student’s first year the acquisition of the knowledge and skills a student needs to be successful in future endeavors, including:

(A) Successfully completing credit-bearing, first-year courses at a postsecondary institution; and

(B) Embarking on a chosen career;

(2) “College and career readiness assessment” means a test of student educational development that measures student readiness for future postsecondary learning that is used by and is:
(A) Institutions Administered under this section; or

(B) Used by an institution of higher education as part of their admissions, placement, and scholarship processes; and

(B) High schools to improve college and workforce readiness;

(3) “EXPLORE” means the pre-ACT assessment designed by ACT, Inc. to help students in grade eight (8) explore a broad range of options for their future and focus not only on high school coursework but also on post-high school choices as well;

(4) “PLAN” means the pre-ACT assessment for students in grade ten (10) used to help a student focus attention on improved academic achievement, career preparation, and planning for post-high school years; and

(5) “PSAT” means the Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test that provides practice for the SAT Reasoning Test and gives students feedback on individual strengths and weaknesses on college readiness skills.

(b)(1)(A) Beginning with the 2010-2011 school year, each public school that serves students in grade eight (8) shall administer EXPLORE to each student enrolled in grade eight (8) at the public school.

(B) Beginning with the 2010-2011 school year, each public school that serves students in grade ten (10) shall administer PLAN or the PSAT to each student enrolled in grade ten (10) at the public school.

(2) Funding for the college and career readiness assessments listed in subdivision (b)(1) of this section may be paid by using Department of Education at-risk funding.

(3)(A) The department may designate alternative assessments other than EXPLORE, PLAN, or PSAT to satisfy the purposes of this section.

(B) The alternative assessments may include without limitation next-generation assessments as approved by the State Board of Education.

(c)(1) Each public school administering the college and career readiness assessments under this section shall use the college and career readiness assessments to:

(A) Assist students with college and workforce career readiness skills, course selection in high school, and improved academic achievement; and
(B) Provide the basis for the counseling under § 6-16-603 concerning postsecondary preparatory programs.

(2) Each public school shall fully incorporate the results from college and career readiness assessments listed in subdivision (b)(1) subsection (b) of this section into the college and career planning process for each student.

(d) Data collection shall be maintained by the Department of Education for the purpose of:

(1) Increasing college and career readiness skills;
(2) Improving instruction;
(3) Enhancing school improvement plans;
(4) Reducing the college remediation rates of students; and
(5) Developing and implementing postsecondary preparatory programs under § 6-16-601 et seq.

(e)(1) The department shall report to the House Committee on Education and the Senate Committee on Education no later than December 31 of each year on the:

(A) Implementation and effectiveness of the Arkansas College and Career Readiness Planning Program; and
(B) Statistical analysis of postsecondary preparatory programs under § 6-16-601 et seq. for each postsecondary preparatory program.

(2) The report may be posted on the department's website with a notification to the committees.

(f) The department State Board of Education may promulgate rules to implement this section and shall monitor the use of college and career readiness assessments administered under this section to ensure public school compliance.

SECTION 9. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(a), concerning public school assessments and remediation, is amended to read as follows:

(a)(1) Each student shall participate in the statewide program of educational assessment required in §§ 6-15-419, 6-15-433, and this section and by the State Board of Education.

(2) Each student in grades three through eight (3-8) shall participate in those benchmark assessments required in §§ 6-15-419, 6-15-433, and this section and by the state board.
(3) Students in appropriate grades shall participate in the general end-of-course assessments and high-stakes end-of-course assessments college and career readiness measurements required by §§ 6-15-419 and 6-15-433 as established by the state board and this section.

(4)(A) The state board shall determine the requisite scale score of student performance on each assessment or measurement required in subdivisions (a)(1)-(3) of this section.

(B) The requisite scale score for any high-stakes end-of-course assessment shall be set only at the cut score necessary to demonstrate the minimum satisfactory passing level of that subject state board shall make its determination of the requisite scale score of student performance on college and career readiness measurements used for college placement in conjunction with the Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board.

(5) The state board shall establish by rule the requisite scale score for a general end-of-course assessment and the requisite scale score for high-stakes end-of-course assessments.

SECTION 10. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(c), concerning public school assessments and remediation, is amended to read as follows:

(c)(1) Beginning with the 2009-2010 school year, a student required to take a general end-of-course assessment who is identified as not meeting the requisite scale score for a particular assessment shall participate in the remediation activities as required in the student’s individualized academic improvement plan in the school year that the assessment results are reported in order to receive academic credit on his or her transcript for the course related to the end-of-course assessment.

(2) The individualized academic improvement plan shall include remediation activities focused on those areas in which a student failed to pass a general meet the requisite scale score of an end-of-course assessment.

(3)(A) A student who is identified as not meeting the requisite scale score for a general an end-of-course assessment shall not receive academic credit on his or her transcript for the course related to the general end-of-course assessment until the student is identified as having participated in remediation through an individualized academic improvement plan.

(B) For the purpose of a general end-of-course assessment,
remediation does not require that a student pass a subsequent end-of-course 
asessment in order to receive academic credit for a course.

SECTION 11. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(d) and (e), concerning public 
school assessments and remediation, are amended to read as follows:

(d)(1)(A)(i) Beginning with the 2009-2010 school year, all initial 
high-stakes end-of-course assessments for Algebra I shall be administered by 
grade ten (10).

(ii) Beginning with the 2014-2015 school year, all 
initial high-stakes end-of-course assessments for English II shall be 
administered by grade ten (10).

(iii) A student from an Arkansas public school who 
completed and received academic credit on an end-of-course assessment for 
Algebra I before the 2009-2010 school year or for English II before the 2014- 
2015 school year is not required to participate in and receive academic 
credit from a high-stakes end-of-course assessment on or after the 2009-2010 
school year for Algebra I or on or after the 2014-2015 school year for 
English II.

(iv) A student transferring into an Arkansas public 
school on or after 2009-2010 for Algebra I or 2014-2015 for English II who 
can demonstrate by official transcript from an out-of-state public, private, 
or home school or an Arkansas private or home school that he or she has 
previously obtained academic credit for Algebra I or English II is not 
required to participate in and receive academic credit from an initial high-
stakes end-of-course assessment unless the public school district assesses 
the student's educational status and determines the student does not possess 
the requisite passing knowledge of Algebra I or English II.

(B)(i) Beginning with the 2009-2010 school year, an 
Arkansas public school student who is not in grade ten (10), grade eleven 
(11), or grade twelve (12) in an Arkansas public school and has not 
previously received proper academic credit on his or her transcript for 
Algebra I but has successfully completed an Algebra I course is required to 
complete and successfully meet the requisite scale score on a high-stakes 
end-of-course assessment before the student is entitled to receive academic 
credit on his or her transcript for Algebra I.

(ii) Only a student who is in grade ten (10), grade
eleven (11), or grade twelve (12) in an Arkansas public school in the 2009-
2010 school year is exempt from the requirement of taking a high-stakes
Algebra I end-of-course assessment, but the student shall meet any general
classified assessment requirements for Algebra I.

(iii) Any other student, regardless of the school
year or the grade level in which he or she completes an Algebra I course or,
beginning with the 2014-2015 school year, the English II course, shall
successfully complete an Algebra I and English II high-stakes end-of-course
assessment and meet the requisite scale score in order to be entitled to
receive academic credit for Algebra I or English II on the student's
transcript, unless exempted under an individualized education program.

(iv) A student transferring into an Arkansas public
school district without having obtained academic credit on his or her
transcript in or after the 2009-2010 school year for Algebra I and in or
after the 2014-2015 school year for English II is not exempt from the
requirements of subdivision (d)(1)(B)(iii) of this section.

(C) Beginning with the 2014-2015 school year, an Arkansas
public school student who is in grade ten (10) and who has not previously
received academic credit under (d)(1)(A) for English II shall successfully
complete the course and meet the requisite scale score on the English II
high-stakes end-of-course assessment in order for the student to be entitled
to receive academic credit for English II on the student's transcript.

(D)(i) A student who does not meet the requisite scale
score on the relevant high-stakes end-of-course assessment shall participate
in an individualized academic improvement plan.

(ii) An individualized academic improvement plan
shall include research-based remediation activities and multiple
opportunities for the student to take and pass subsequent high-stakes end-of-
course assessments as long as the student remains enrolled in an Arkansas
public school and has not reached twenty-one (21) years of age.

(iii) If after two subsequent high-stakes end-of-
course assessments a student does not meet the requisite scale score on the
initial high-stakes end-of-course assessment, the student shall participate
in strand analysis or formative analysis remediation provided and supported
by the department before taking a third or subsequent high-stakes end-of-
course assessment.
(iv) Subsequent high-stakes end-of-course assessments and associated remediation programs may be administered in an electronic format.

(2) For a student required to participate in an individualized academic improvement plan in subdivision (d)(1)(D) of this section, the individualized academic improvement plan shall identify the student’s specific areas of deficiency on the high-stakes end-of-course assessment, the desired levels of performance necessary for the student to meet the satisfactory pass levels, and the instructional and support services to be provided to meet the desired levels of performance.

(3)(A) A public school also shall provide frequent monitoring of the student’s progress in meeting the desired levels of performance.

(B) Remedial activities and instruction provided during high school shall not be in lieu of English, mathematics, science, history, or other core courses required for graduation.

(d)(1) The state board may require remediation activities and an individualized academic improvement plan for a student in grade eleven (11) or below who does not meet the requisite scale score for a particular college and career readiness measurement.

(2) The state board may require that the individualized academic improvement plan include one (1) or more opportunities for a student to retake the measurement.

(3) For the purpose of a college and career readiness measurement, remediation shall not require that a student pass a subsequent college and career readiness measurement in order to graduate from an Arkansas high school.

(e)(1) Beginning with the 2009-2010 school year for Algebra I and the 2014-2015 school year for English II, a student identified as not passing an initial high-stakes end-of-course assessment shall not receive academic credit on his or her transcript for the course related to the end-of-course assessment and is not entitled to graduate from an Arkansas public high school until:

(A) The student is identified as meeting the requisite scale score on a subsequent high-stakes end-of-course assessment; or

(B)(i) The student is identified as meeting the requisite score established by state board rule on an alternative assessment.
(ii) An alternative assessment shall be an ACT assessment, SAT assessment, advanced placement test, or International Baccalaureate test.

(2)(A) A student identified as having not met the requisite scale score for a high-stakes end-of-course assessment shall not receive academic credit on his or her transcript for the related course until the student meets the requirements of subdivision (e)(1) of this section.

(B) If a student does not meet the requisite scale score on an end-of-course assessment and does not satisfy the remedial requirements of subsection (c) of this section for general end-of-course assessments and subdivision (e)(1) of this section for high-stakes end-of-course assessments, the student shall not be entitled to graduate with a high school diploma from an Arkansas public high school or public charter school.

SECTION 12. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(f)(1), concerning public school assessments and remediation, is amended to read as follows:

(f)(1)(A) The state board shall establish the high-stakes end-of-course assessment program required in subsection (d) of this section for Algebra I beginning in the 2009-2010 school year and for English II beginning in the 2014-2015 school year.

(B) Throughout this process, the end-of-course assessment program shall be maintained in such a manner as to meet the requirements of state and federal law, including the full range of students with disabilities.

SECTION 13. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(f)(3) through (5), concerning public school assessments and remediation, is amended to read as follows:

(3) Each year the department shall make public at least fifty percent (50%) of the test questions on the most recent initial benchmark and end-of-course assessments item and task prototypes for the English language arts and mathematics assessments required by this section or a selection of actual items and tasks from the most recent assessments.

(4)(A) The state board shall promulgate rules to establish cut scores, remediation programs required in (d)(1)(D) this section, and other components of the general end-of-course state assessment program and high-stakes end-of-course assessment program necessary to administer the
provisions of this subsection.

(B) Remedial activities and instruction provided during high school shall not be in lieu of English language arts, mathematics, science, history, or other core courses required for graduation.

(5) (A) Each school year, the department shall establish and publish by commissioner’s memo an end-of-course assessment cycle for general end-of-course assessments and high-stakes end-of-course state-required assessments that a public school district shall follow unless the public school district has obtained a written waiver from the department.

(B) The end-of-course assessment cycle shall include an assessment cycle for a student who does not meet the requisite scale score for an initial high-stakes end-of-course assessment and is required under this section to pass a subsequent end-of-course assessment before receiving academic credit on the student's transcript for the course that corresponds to the initial end-of-course assessment.

SECTION 14. Arkansas Code § 6-15-2009(f)(8) and (9), concerning public school assessments and remediation, is repealed.

(8) Within fifteen (15) business days from the date a public school district receives a student's score that indicates the student did not meet the requisite scale score on an initial and subsequent end-of-course assessment required by this section, the public school district shall provide written notice of the failure to the student’s parent or guardian.

(9) If a student with disabilities identified under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq. is unable to meet the requirements of this section because of the nature of the student's disabilities, the student may graduate from high school by demonstrating alternative competencies or alternative levels of competency under the student’s individualized education program.

SECTION 15. Arkansas Code § 6-16-601(a)(1) through (3), concerning definitions for postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(a) As used in this section:

(1) “College and career readiness assessment” means a test that measures student readiness for postsecondary learning and is a set of
criterion-referenced measurements of a student’s acquisition of the knowledge and skills the student needs to be successful in future endeavors, including:

(A) Administered under the Arkansas College and Career Readiness Planning Program, § 6-15-441; or

(B) Used by institutions of higher education as part of their admissions, placement, and scholarship processes;

(A) Successfully completing credit-bearing, first-year courses at a postsecondary institution; and

(B) Embarking on a chosen career;

(2)(A) “College and career readiness benchmark” means the minimum score on a college and career readiness assessment in mathematics, English, or reading indicating that a student has a high probability of success in entry-level postsecondary education English language arts.

(B) College and career readiness benchmarks are determined by the Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board and the State Board of Education;

(3) “Eligible student” means a public school student in Arkansas who:

(A) Is enrolled in any of grades eight through eleven (8-11);

(B) Is identified through a college and career readiness assessment as scoring below the college readiness benchmark in mathematics, English, or reading English language arts;

(C) Has received the counseling required under § 6-16-602; and

(D) Desires to enroll in postsecondary education;

SECTION 16. Arkansas Code § 6-16-601(d)(1)(D), regarding postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(D) The progress of participants monitored in the postsecondary preparatory program through the use of college and career readiness assessments;

SECTION 17. Arkansas Code § 6-16-602(a)(5), regarding postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(5) Effectively use college and career readiness assessments to
monitor the progress of participants in the postsecondary preparatory program;

SECTION 18. Arkansas Code § 6-16-603 is amended to read as follows:

6-16-603. Local programs mandated — Placement test.

(a) Every public school in Arkansas shall:

(1) Identify eligible students under this subchapter using the results from college and career readiness assessments under the Arkansas College and Career Readiness Program, § 6-15-441; and

(2)(A) Provide the counseling required under subsection (b) of this section.

(B) The public school shall make every reasonable effort to involve parents or guardians in student counseling and placement of students.

(b) A public school counselor serving students in any of grades eight through eleven (8-11) shall:

(1) Counsel and strongly encourage each student enrolled in grades eight through eleven (8-11) who is identified through college and career readiness assessments as not meeting the college readiness benchmarks in mathematics, or English, or reading language arts to enroll in a postsecondary preparatory program if a program is available to the student;

(2) Advise each public school student enrolled in grade eleven (11) in Arkansas that the student may take a placement test under § 6-16-605; and

(3) Counsel and strongly encourage each student who takes a placement test under § 6-16-605 and scores below the statewide minimum scores established by the Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board for mathematics, English, or reading English language arts to enroll during the student's senior year of high school in regular school instructional courses designated by:

(A) Local school officials to assist in the improvement of the student’s scores in the areas of deficiency; and

(B) The Department of Education and the Department of Higher Education as an appropriate course for college and career readiness.

SECTION 19. Arkansas Code § 6-16-604(a)(3)(A), concerning student
enrollment in postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(A) Scores below college and career readiness benchmarks on a college and career readiness assessment or placement test; and

SECTION 20. Arkansas Code § 6-16-604(b), concerning student enrollment in postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(b) An eligible student may enroll in one (1) or more of the curriculum areas in which the eligible student has scored below the college and career readiness benchmark as identified by college and career readiness assessments.

SECTION 21. Arkansas Code § 6-16-605(a)(2), concerning testing and acceptance of test scores in postsecondary preparatory programs, is amended to read as follows:

(2) Completes a postsecondary preparatory program successfully and in the student's senior year of high school enrolls in a mathematics or English language arts course that is designated by the Department of Education and the Department of Higher Education as an appropriate course for college and career readiness.

SECTION 22. TEMPORARY LANGUAGE. DO NOT CODIFY. Any new assessment required by this act to be implemented by the State Board of Education shall be implemented no later than the 2014-2015 school year or, if the state board determines delay is necessary to ensure proper alignment with curriculum and other assessments, no later than the 2015-2016 school year.

SECTION 23. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that it is the state’s constitutional obligation to provide a general, suitable, and efficient free system of public schools in the state; that the transition from the state’s existing assessment program to a common set of next-generation assessments in English language arts and mathematics is critical to the delivery of a constitutionally adequate education; and that this act is immediately necessary for school districts and educators to prepare for the implementation of the new assessment system. Therefore, an emergency is
declared to exist, and this act being immediately necessary for the
preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall become effective
on:

(1) The date of its approval by the Governor;

(2) If the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor, the
expiration of the period of time during which the Governor may veto the bill;
or

(3) If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the veto is overridden,
the date the last house overrides the veto.

/s/J. Key