

1 State of Arkansas
2 89th General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2013
4

As Engrossed: H3/8/13 H3/21/13

A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1478

5 By: Representatives McCrary, Baltz, Barnett, Branscum, Carnine, Cozart, Dale, Deffenbaugh, D.
6 Douglas, J. Edwards, Eubanks, Farrer, Gillam, Hillman, Holcomb, Jean, Jett, Lampkin, Leding,
7 Lenderman, Linck, Magie, Nickels, B. Overbey, Perry, Ratliff, T. Thompson, Wardlaw, B. Wilkins, Wren
8 By: Senators Rapert, Burnett, Caldwell, E. Cheatham, L. Chesterfield, Files, J. Hendren, Hester, Holland,
9 K. Ingram, Irvin, J. Key, B. King, B. Pierce, D. Sanders, G. Stubblefield, Teague, E. Williams, J. Woods,
10 D. Wyatt
11

For An Act To Be Entitled

12 AN ACT CONCERNING FERAL HOGS; TO AMEND THE DEFINITION
13 OF "FERAL HOG"; TO REGULATE THE CAPTURING, KILLING,
14 AND TRANSPORTING OF FERAL HOGS; TO INCREASE THE
15 PENALTIES FOR RELEASING HOGS INTO THE WILD; AND FOR
16 OTHER PURPOSES.
17

Subtitle

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20 TO AMEND THE DEFINITION OF "FERAL HOG";
21 TO REGULATE THE CAPTURING, KILLING, AND
22 TRANSPORTING OF FERAL HOGS; AND TO
23 INCREASE THE PENALTIES FOR RELEASING HOGS
24 INTO THE WILD.
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28 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
29

30 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 2-38-501 is amended to read as follows:
31 2-38-501. Definition.

32 As used in this subchapter:

33 (1)(A) "Feral hog" means ~~any hog of the species *Sus scrofa* an~~
34 animal or hybrid animal of either the family Suidae, including without
35 limitation a wild hog, a Russian or European wild boar, and Old World swine,
36 or the family Tayassuidae, including without limitation peccary, javelina,



1 and New World swine, that is or has been roaming freely upon public land or
2 private land;

3 ~~(A) That is not enclosed with a fence sufficient under §~~
4 ~~2-39-101 et seq.; and~~

5 ~~(B) Without the landowner's permission;~~

6 (B) "Feral hog" includes a hog that is not conspicuously
7 identified as required under §§ 2-34-101 and 2-34-102.

8 ~~(2)(A) (C) "Feral hog" does not include a:~~

9 (i) A stray domestic hog that has escaped from
10 domestic confinement for less than five;

11 (a) Five (5) calendar days; or

12 ~~(B) If (b) Fifteen (15) calendar days if the~~
13 ~~owner of the stray domestic hog provides notice of the escape to all adjacent~~
14 ~~landowners within the first five (5) calendar days of the escape, the stray~~
15 ~~domestic hog is not considered a "feral hog" for an additional ten (10)~~
16 ~~calendar days following the initial five-day period; and; or~~

17 (ii) A hog held by a zoo accredited by the
18 Association of Zoos and Aquariums or by the designated caretakers of the
19 University of Arkansas mascot; and

20 ~~(3) (2) A "feral hog" is deemed to be domestic livestock a~~
21 public nuisance.

22
23 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 2-38-502 is amended to read as follows:

24 2-38-502. Hunting Capturing and killing feral hogs.

25 ~~Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter, any (a) A person may~~
26 ~~take capture and or kill a feral hog except that only as follows:~~

27 ~~(1) A feral hog taken on public property during any established~~
28 ~~hunting season must be taken with a weapon and method allowed for that~~
29 ~~hunting season On private land if the person is the landowner or lessee or~~
30 has the permission of the landowner or lessee; and

31 ~~(2)(A) A feral hog may be taken on any land where the hunter has~~
32 ~~legal access unless prohibited by the landowner On public land if:~~

33 (i) Allowed by the landowner; and

34 (ii) The person possesses a valid Arkansas hunting
35 license and complies with Arkansas hunting regulations.

36 (B) However, a certified law enforcement officer or a

1 public employee engaged in the performance of his or her official duties is
 2 exempt from the requirement under subdivision (a)(2)(A) of this section; and.

3 ~~(3)~~ (b) ~~No~~ A person whose hunting license is revoked ~~may~~ shall not
 4 take or kill a feral hog during the period of the revocation.

5 (c) A feral hog captured by any means in accordance with subsection
 6 (a) of this section shall be immediately:

7 (1) Killed; or

8 (2)(A) Permanently identified by eartag approved by the Arkansas
 9 Livestock and Poultry Commission and transported to a quarantine facility
 10 that is certified by the commission to be tested for pseudorabies and
 11 brucellosis.

12 (B) If the test results for a feral hog quarantined and
 13 tested under this subsection are:

14 (i) Negative, the feral hog shall be released into
 15 an enclosure; or

16 (ii) Positive, the feral hog shall be killed
 17 immediately and its carcass disposed of as prescribed by the commission.

18 (C) A feral hog shall not be released into the wild under
 19 any circumstances.

20 (D) Beginning January 1, 2014, the option provided under
 21 this subdivision (c)(2) is available only for male feral hogs.

22
 23 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 2-38-504 is amended to read as follows:

24 2-38-504. Releasing hogs into the wild.

25 (a) A person who knowingly releases or attempts to release a live hog
 26 ~~to live in a wild or feral state~~ upon public land ~~or private land is in~~
 27 ~~violation of this section~~ upon conviction is guilty of an unclassified felony
 28 and is subject to a fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per
 29 hog nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per hog or imprisonment not
 30 to exceed two (2) years, or both.

31 ~~(b)(1) A person who violates this section is guilty of a violation and~~
 32 ~~upon conviction is subject to a fine of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for~~
 33 ~~each hog released~~ knowingly releases or attempts to release a live hog on
 34 private property upon conviction is guilty of an unclassified misdemeanor and
 35 is subject to a fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per hog
 36 nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per hog or imprisonment not

1 exceeding thirty (30) days, or both.

2 (2) However, subdivision (b)(1) of this section does not prohibit a
3 person from:

4 (A) Introducing a domestic hog for farm purposes onto
5 private property enclosed with a fence sufficient under § 2-39-101 et seq.
6 and with permission of the owner or lessee of the property; or

7 (B)(i) Continuing to operate a hog-hunting facility
8 established before the effective date of this act if:

9 (a) The hog-hunting facility and operation
10 meet the requirements imposed by the Arkansas Livestock and Poultry
11 Commission for animal identification, transportation, health, and quarantine;

12 (b) The hog-hunting facility and operation are
13 subject to periodic inspections by the commission; and

14 (c) The hog-hunting facility and operation are
15 certified by the commission as having adequate quarantine facilities.

16 (ii) An owner or operator of a hog-hunting facility
17 that is in operation before the effective date of this act that does not meet
18 the requirements stated in subdivision (b)(2)(B)(i) of this section is
19 prohibited from purchasing or transporting a live feral hog under this
20 subchapter.

21 (iii) Except as provided in subdivision (b)(2)(B)(i)
22 of this section, a person is prohibited from establishing or operating a
23 business in which one (1) or more feral hogs are placed in one (1) or more
24 fenced enclosures, regardless of the size of the enclosure, for the purpose
25 of conducting a hog-hunting operation.

26 (c) A person who knowingly purchases, sells, offers for sale,
27 receives, possesses, imports, distributes, or transports a live feral hog
28 upon conviction is guilty of an unclassified misdemeanor and is subject to a
29 fine of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per hog or imprisonment not exceeding
30 thirty (30) days, or both.

31 (d) Upon the arrest of a person under this section, the arresting law
32 enforcement officer shall seize and take custody of any hog in the possession
33 of the arrested person and may seize any equipment used in furtherance of the
34 violation, including without limitation a motor vehicle, trailer, and trap.

35 (e)(1) A court having competent jurisdiction:

36 (A) Shall order the forfeiture and immediate

1 euthanasia of any hog that was the basis of a conviction under this section;

2 (B) May order the forfeiture and immediate
3 euthanasia of a hog before a conviction if the court determines that the hog
4 poses an imminent risk to public health or safety; and

5 (C) May order the forfeiture of any seized equipment.

6 (2) However:

7 (A) A conveyance used by any person as a common carrier is
8 not subject to forfeiture under this subsection unless it appears that the
9 owner or other person in charge of the conveyance was a consenting party or
10 privy to the commission or attempt to commit the violation;

11 (B) Equipment is not subject to forfeiture under this
12 subsection by reason of any act or omission established by the owner of the
13 equipment to have been committed or omitted without his or her knowledge or
14 consent and without the knowledge or consent of any person having possession,
15 care, or control of the equipment with the owner's permission; and

16 (C) A forfeiture of equipment encumbered by a security
17 interest is subject to the security interest of the secured party if the
18 secured party neither had knowledge of nor consented to the use of the
19 equipment in the commission or attempt to commit the violation.

20 (f) In addition to the fines, penalties, and forfeitures imposed under
21 this section, a court may require the defendant to make restitution to the
22 state or any of its political subdivisions for transporting, housing,
23 feeding, euthanizing, and disposing of any hog forfeited under this section.

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27 /s/McCrary
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