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2 92nd General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2019
4

A Bill

SENATE BILL 383

5 By: Senators B. Davis, B. Ballinger
6 By: Representative Slape
7

For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT CONCERNING INSTITUTIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT
10 OFFICERS; TO ALLOW SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO ESTABLISH AND
11 APPOINT AN INSTITUTIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; AND
12 FOR OTHER PURPOSES.
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Subtitle

15 TO ALLOW SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO ESTABLISH
16 AND APPOINT AN INSTITUTIONAL LAW
17 ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.
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21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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23 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 6, Chapter 13, is amended to add an
24 additional subchapter to read as follows:

25 Subchapter 17 – Institutional Law Enforcement Officers.
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27 6-13-1701. Definitions.

28 As used in this subchapter:

29 (1) "Executive head" means a superintendent of a public school
30 district;

31 (2) "Institution" means property that is owned and operated by a
32 public school district;

33 (3) "Institutional law enforcement officer" means an individual
34 who is appointed under this subchapter by an executive head to exercise law
35 enforcement authority on the property of an institution;

36 (4) "Primary jurisdiction" means the property over which an



1 institutional law enforcement officer may exercise authority; and

2 (5) "Property" means both real and personal property that is
3 owned by or under the control of an institution, and includes without
4 limitation all highways, streets, alleys, and rights-of-way that are
5 contiguous or adjacent to real and personal property that is owned or
6 controlled by an institution.

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8 6-13-1702. Applicability.

9 (a)(1) This subchapter applies to all property that is owned or under
10 the control of an institution.

11 (2) However, this subchapter shall not interfere with the
12 ownership or control that is vested in the board of directors of each
13 institution regarding its property.

14 (b) This subchapter shall be in addition to any rights that an
15 institution has with respect to enforcing its rules, including without
16 limitation an institution's right to:

- 17 (1) Impose sanctions through fees and charges;
- 18 (2) Discipline an individual;
- 19 (3) Deny service to an individual; and
- 20 (4) Expel an individual.

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22 6-13-1703. Appointment and removal of institutional law enforcement
23 officers.

24 (a)(1) An executive head of an institution may designate and appoint
25 at least one (1) of the employees of the institution as an institutional law
26 enforcement officer.

27 (2) An employee appointed as an institutional law enforcement
28 officer under subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall exercise the authority
29 of a law enforcement officer under the laws of this state.

30 (b) Before an executive head appoints an institutional law enforcement
31 officer under subdivision (a)(1) under this section, the institution shall
32 appear before the Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and
33 Training to request the creation of a new law enforcement agency as required
34 under § 12-9-118.

35 (c) An institutional law enforcement officer under this section shall:

- 36 (1) Have all powers provided by law to law enforcement officers,

1 which shall be exercised as required for the protection of the institution
2 that appointed the institutional law enforcement officer; and

3 (2) Meet the standards and qualifications for certification
4 required by the Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and
5 Training.

6 (d) The appointment of an institutional law enforcement officer under
7 this section shall not supersede the authority of the:

8 (1) City police and county sheriffs with jurisdiction over the
9 property or individuals of an institution; and

10 (2) Department of Arkansas State Police.

11 (e) An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this
12 section shall:

13 (1) Be identified by a shield or a badge bearing the name of the
14 institution for which the institutional law enforcement officer is employed;
15 and

16 (2)(A) Have an identification card bearing his or her
17 photograph.

18 (B) An identification card under subdivision (e)(2)(A) of
19 this section shall be carried on the institutional law enforcement officer's
20 person at all times while he or she is on duty and shall be displayed upon
21 request.

22 (f)(1) An institutional law enforcement officer's authorization to
23 exercise powers provided by law for law enforcement officers shall be
24 evidenced by a letter of appointment issued under the seal of an institution.

25 (2) An executive head or his or her designee shall maintain a
26 file that contains:

27 (A) Each institutional law enforcement officer's
28 authorization certificate as required under subdivision (f)(1) of this
29 section; and

30 (B) Certificates and information as required by the
31 Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and Training.

32 (g)(1) An executive head may revoke, in writing, an institutional law
33 enforcement officer's authority granted under this subchapter.

34 (2) A copy of a revocation issued under subdivision (g)(1) of
35 this section shall be included in the file required under subdivision (f)(2)
36 of this section.

1 (3) The Arkansas Commission on Law Enforcement Standards and
2 Training shall be notified by the institution of any change in the status of
3 an institutional law enforcement officer.

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5 6-13-1704. Powers and duties of an institutional law enforcement
6 officer.

7 (a) An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this
8 subchapter, except to the extent limited by the executive head who appointed
9 the institutional law enforcement officer, shall:

10 (1) Protect property;

11 (2) Preserve and maintain proper order and decorum;

12 (3) Address and prevent unlawful assemblies;

13 (4) Address and prevent disorderly conduct;

14 (5) Exclude or eject an individual who is deemed by the
15 institution to be detrimental to the well-being of the institution;

16 (6) Address and prevent trespass;

17 (7) Regulate the operation and parking of motor vehicles on and
18 in the grounds, buildings, improvements, streets, alleys, and sidewalks that
19 are under control of the institution for which the institutional law
20 enforcement officer works; and

21 (8) Exercise police supervision on behalf of the institution for
22 which the institutional law enforcement officer works.

23 (b) An institutional law enforcement officer may:

24 (1) Arrest, if necessary, an individual who commits an offense
25 that violates a:

26 (A) Law; or

27 (B) City ordinance of the city in which the institution is
28 located;

29 (2) Deliver a person that the institutional law enforcement
30 officer has arrested under subdivision (b)(1) of this section before a court
31 of competent jurisdiction; and

32 (3) Summon a posse comitatus if necessary to keep the peace.

33 (c) An institutional law enforcement officer may make an arrest for an
34 offense that violates a law outside of his or her primary jurisdiction if the
35 institutional law enforcement officer is:

36 (1) Summoned by another law enforcement agency to provide

1 assistance;

2 (2) Assisting another law enforcement agency; and

3 (3)(A) Traveling to or from a location within the state for
4 purposes of official business.

5 (B) Official business under subdivision (c)(3)(A) of this
6 section includes without limitation:

7 (i) Engaging in intelligence-gathering activities
8 related to security on property under the control of the institution that
9 employs the institutional law enforcement officer;

10 (ii) Investigating a crime committed on property
11 under the control of the institution that employs the institutional law
12 enforcement officer;

13 (iii) Transporting money, securities, or other items
14 of value on behalf of the institution that employs the institutional law
15 enforcement officer;

16 (iv) Providing security or protective services for
17 students, officials, or visiting dignitaries of the institution; and

18 (v) Pursuing an individual in a continuous and
19 immediate manner for an offense the individual committed on property under
20 the control of the institution that employs the institutional law enforcement
21 officer or in view of the institutional law enforcement officer.

22 (d)(1) When an arrest is made outside of an institutional law
23 enforcement's primary jurisdiction under subsection (c) of this section, the
24 law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction in the location in which the
25 arrest occurred shall be notified promptly and shall receive a written report
26 that is forwarded by the institutional law enforcement officer no later than
27 the institutional law enforcement officer's next working day.

28 (2) A law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction under
29 subdivision (d)(1) of this section may:

30 (A) Take over the investigation of the offense for which
31 the arrest was made; or

32 (B) Allow the institutional law enforcement officer to
33 bring the arrested individual before a court of competent jurisdiction.

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35 6-13-1705. Institutional law enforcement officers – Personal
36 liability.

1 An institutional law enforcement officer appointed under this section
 2 is not personally liable for injuries to individuals or damages to property
 3 while the institutional law enforcement officer is acting within the scope of
 4 his or her authorities as authorized by this subchapter.

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 6 6-13-1706. Prosecution and fines.

7 (a) A prosecuting attorney or city attorney with jurisdiction shall
 8 appear and prosecute all actions that arise in a court under this subchapter.

9 (b) All fines collected by a court under this subchapter shall be paid
 10 into the same fund as are fines levied for the same or similar violations by
 11 the court hearing the matter.

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 13 6-13-1707. Motor vehicles on institutional property – Rules.

14 (a) An institution may promulgate rules for the operation and parking
 15 of motor vehicles on the property of the institution, including without
 16 limitation rules regarding the:

17 (1)(A) Rate of speed.

18 (B) Speed limits shall be posted at reasonable intervals;

19 (2)(A) Assignment and designation of parking spaces and the
 20 collection of charges or fees as rent for those parking spaces.

21 (B) Charges or fees collected under subdivision (a)(2)(A)
 22 of this section, other than charges and fees collected for parking or parking
 23 passes for athletic events or other special events at the institution, are
 24 not considered payment for the providing of any service of any nature to the
 25 individual required to pay the charges or fees as rent and shall be exempt
 26 from the tax levied by § 26-52-301(3);

27 (3) Prohibition of parking.

28 (A) For purposes of appearance, a notice left on a motor
 29 vehicle is sufficient to constitute a summons;

30 (4) Removal of vehicles, at the expense of the violator, that
 31 are parked in violation of institutional rules or city ordinances;

32 (5) Establishment of a system of motor vehicle registration for
 33 the identification and regulation of motor vehicles that regularly use
 34 property of the institution, including without limitation a reasonable charge
 35 to defray costs associated with the identification and regulation of the
 36 motor vehicles; and

1 (6)(A) Collection, under an established system, of
2 administrative charges for violations of institutional rules under this
3 section that govern motor vehicles, the operation of motor vehicles, and the
4 parking of motor vehicles.

5 (B) An administrative finding of a violation under
6 subdivision (a)(6)(A) of this section may be appealed to the district court
7 with jurisdiction, where the matter shall be heard de novo.

8 (b) Rules promulgated under this section shall be:

9 (1) Recorded in the official minutes of the board of directors
10 that has supervision of the institution;

11 (2) Filed as required under state law; and

12 (3) Printed, with copies available at convenient locations
13 throughout the institution.

14 (c) Traffic and parking directions and prohibitions under this section
15 shall be indicated by signs at regular intervals throughout the institution.

16 (d)(1) An individual who violates institutional rules promulgated
17 under this subchapter shall be subjected to reasonable administrative charges
18 under this section.

19 (2) An administrative determination under this section may be
20 appealed to the district court with jurisdiction, where the matter shall be
21 heard de novo.

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