

1 State of Arkansas
2 93rd General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2021
4

As Engrossed: H1/19/21 H3/1/21

A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1136

5 By: Representatives Boyd, *Cloud*, *Pilkington*
6 By: Senator B. Davis
7

For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT TO REQUIRE HEPATITIS C SCREENING DURING
10 PREGNANCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Subtitle

14 TO REQUIRE HEPATITIS C SCREENING DURING
15 PREGNANCY.
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18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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20 SECTION 1. DO NOT CODIFY. Legislative findings.

21 The General Assembly finds that:

22 (1) Hepatitis C virus infection is the most common blood-borne
23 infection in the United States;

24 (2) Public health professionals recommend Hepatitis C virus
25 screening for all adults, including pregnant women;

26 (3) Hepatitis C virus screening is recommended for all pregnant
27 women during each pregnancy, except in settings where the prevalence of
28 Hepatitis C virus infection is less than one-tenth percent (0.1%);

29 (4) Pregnant mothers who have Hepatitis C virus can pass the
30 virus that causes the disease to the baby during childbirth, whether the baby
31 is delivered vaginally or through caesarean section, in five to ten percent
32 (5-10%) of the cases;

33 (5) Hepatitis C virus infected infants require treatment that
34 can be given at three (3) years of age and is effective in greater than
35 ninety-five percent (95%) of cases;

36 (6) Untreated, chronic infection in infants can lead to



1 cirrhosis or scarring of the liver in one eight-tenths percent (1.8%) of
2 children between two (2) and nine (9) years of age as well as hepatocellular
3 carcinoma; and

4 (7) Pregnancy is an opportune time for women to receive a
5 Hepatitis C virus screening while simultaneously receiving other prenatal
6 screening and testing that is currently mandated by law.

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8 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 15, Subchapter 1, is
9 amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

10 20-15-101. Hepatitis C screening during pregnancy.

11 (a)(1) In addition to the testing of pregnant women required under §
12 20-16-507, a physician or a healthcare provider who is attending a pregnant
13 woman in this state for conditions relating to pregnancy or any other person
14 who is attending or providing medical treatment to a pregnant woman in this
15 state shall:

16 (A) Take or cause to be taken a sample of venous blood or
17 other approved specimen as early as reasonably possible in the pregnancy or
18 at the time of delivery if the physician or healthcare provider did not
19 attend the pregnant woman prenatally; and

20 (B) Submit the sample to an approved laboratory for a
21 standard test for Hepatitis C.

22 (2) If the pregnant woman declines to be tested for Hepatitis C,
23 the physician or healthcare provider shall record in the patient's medical
24 records that the pregnant woman was not tested for Hepatitis C based upon the
25 refusal of the patient.

26 (b) A physician or healthcare provider who is attending a pregnant
27 woman in this state for conditions relating to pregnancy or other person who
28 is attending or providing medical treatment to a pregnant woman shall:

29 (A) Inform a pregnant woman that Hepatitis C may be transmitted
30 from a mother with Hepatitis C to her unborn child and that Hepatitis C may
31 be prevented if the mother's Hepatitis C is diagnosed and treated; and

32 (B) Provide counseling and instruction to the pregnant woman
33 regarding Hepatitis C in a manner determined by the Department of Health
34 based on contemporary state and federal standards.

35 (c)(1) Records, reports, data, or other information collected or
36 maintained under this section that identify or could be used to identify an

1 individual patient, healthcare provider, or institution are confidential and
2 are not subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act of 1967, §
3 25-19-101 et seq., or subject to subpoena, discovery, or introduction into
4 evidence in a civil proceeding.

5 (2) Subdivision (c)(1) of this section does not affect the
6 reports required to be submitted by the department under any other laws,
7 rules, or federal regulations.

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/s/Boyd

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