

1 State of Arkansas  
2 93rd General Assembly  
3 Regular Session, 2021  
4

# A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1636

5 By: Representative Vaught  
6 By: Senator K. Hammer  
7

## For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT TO AMEND THE LAW REGARDING FERAL HOGS; TO  
10 AMEND THE DEFINITION OF "FERAL HOG"; TO AMEND THE LAW  
11 REGARDING THE CAPTURING AND KILLING OF FERAL HOGS; TO  
12 AMEND THE LAW REGARDING TRANSPORTING AND RELEASING  
13 FERAL HOGS; TO CLARIFY THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE  
14 ARKANSAS LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY COMMISSION RELATED TO  
15 FERAL HOGS; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.  
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## Subtitle

18 TO AMEND THE LAW REGARDING FERAL HOGS.  
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22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:  
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24 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 2-38-501(2), concerning definitions related  
25 to feral hogs, is amended to read as follows:

26 (2) A "feral hog" is deemed to be a public nuisance and an  
27 imminent threat to public health and safety.  
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29 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 2-38-502 is amended to read as follows:  
30 2-38-502. Capturing and killing feral hogs.

31 (a) A person may capture or kill a feral hog only as follows:

32 (1) On private land if the person is the landowner or lessee or  
33 has the permission of the landowner or lessee;

34 (2) On public land if:

35 (A) Allowed by the landowning entity; and

36 (B) The person possesses a valid Arkansas hunting license



1 and complies with Arkansas hunting rules; or

2 (3) After providing verification that he or she has a valid  
 3 permit issued under rules established by the Arkansas Livestock and Poultry  
 4 Commission in accordance with 16 U.S.C. § 742j-1, as it existed on January 1,  
 5 2019, upon determining that the permit applicant has a bona fide need to kill  
 6 feral hogs for protection of land, water, wildlife, livestock, domesticated  
 7 animals, human life, or crops, and not for a recreational hunting purpose.

8 (b) A person whose hunting license is revoked shall not ~~take or kill~~  
 9 participate in the taking or killing of a feral hog during the period of the  
 10 revocation, except on his or her own property.

11 (c)(1) A feral hog captured by any means under subsection (a) of this  
 12 section shall be immediately killed.

13 (2) If a feral hog is captured on private property and not moved  
 14 from the private property on which the feral hog is taken, the landowner or  
 15 lessee is not required to kill the feral hog immediately.

16 ~~(d)(1) A feral hog may be released into the wild only when the~~  
 17 ~~commission authorizes an employee of a state or federal agency to capture or~~  
 18 ~~release a feral hog, or both, for tracking or research purposes and with~~  
 19 ~~permission of the owner or lessee of the property.~~

20 ~~(2) Feral hogs that are captured for the purpose of tracking or~~  
 21 ~~research shall be killed upon completion of the tracking or research project.~~

22 ~~(e)(d)~~ A certified law enforcement officer or a public employee  
 23 engaged in the performance of his or her official duties is exempt from the  
 24 requirements under subdivisions (a)(2) and (3) of this section.

25  
 26 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 2-38-504 is amended to read as follows:

27 2-38-504. Releasing hogs into the wild.

28 (a) Except as provided in ~~§ 2-38-502(d)~~ subsection (j) of this  
 29 section, a person who ~~knowingly~~ releases or attempts to release a live hog  
 30 upon public or private land upon conviction is guilty of an unclassified  
 31 misdemeanor and is subject to a fine of not less than one thousand dollars  
 32 (\$1,000) per hog nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per hog,  
 33 imprisonment not exceeding ninety (90) days, or a combination of fine and  
 34 imprisonment.

35 (b) Subsection (a) of this section does not prohibit a person from  
 36 introducing a domestic hog for farm purposes onto private property enclosed

1 with a fence sufficient under § 2-39-101 et seq. and with permission of the  
 2 owner or lessee of the property.

3 (c) A person who ~~knowingly~~ purchases, sells, offers for sale,  
 4 receives, possesses, imports, distributes, or transports a live feral hog  
 5 upon conviction is guilty of an unclassified misdemeanor and is subject to a  
 6 fine of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per hog or imprisonment not exceeding  
 7 thirty (30) days, or both.

8 (d) Upon the arrest of a person under this section, the arresting law  
 9 enforcement officer may seize and take custody of any hog in the possession  
 10 of the arrested person and may seize any equipment used in furtherance of the  
 11 violation, including without limitation a motor vehicle, trailer, and trap.

12 (e)(1) A court having competent jurisdiction:

13 (A) Shall order the forfeiture and immediate euthanasia of  
 14 any hog;

15 (i) ~~that~~ That was the basis of a conviction under  
 16 this section; or

17 ~~(B)(ii) May order the forfeiture and immediate euthanasia~~  
 18 ~~of a hog before~~ Before a conviction under this section if the court  
 19 determines that the hog poses an imminent risk to public health or safety;  
 20 and

21 ~~(C)(B) May order the forfeiture of any seized equipment~~  
 22 seized under this section.

23 (2) However:

24 (A) A conveyance used by any person as a common carrier is  
 25 not subject to forfeiture under this subsection unless it appears that the  
 26 owner or other person in charge of the conveyance was a consenting party or  
 27 privy to the commission or attempt to commit the violation;

28 (B) Equipment is not subject to forfeiture under this  
 29 subsection by reason of any act or omission established by the owner of the  
 30 equipment to have been committed or omitted without his or her knowledge or  
 31 consent and without the knowledge or consent of any person having possession,  
 32 care, or control of the equipment with the owner's permission; and

33 (C) A forfeiture of equipment encumbered by a security  
 34 interest is subject to the security interest of the secured party if the  
 35 secured party neither had knowledge of nor consented to the use of the  
 36 equipment in the commission or attempt to commit the violation.

1 (f) In addition to the fines, penalties, and forfeitures imposed under  
 2 this section, a court may require the defendant to make restitution to the  
 3 state or any of its political subdivisions for transporting, housing,  
 4 feeding, euthanizing, and disposing of any hog forfeited under this section.

5 (g) A certified law enforcement officer may write a citation for a  
 6 violation under this section.

7 (h)(1) Fines and administrative penalties collected under this ~~section~~  
 8 subchapter shall be deposited into the Feral Hog Eradication Fund that is  
 9 designated as special revenues for the ~~Arkansas Natural Resources Commission~~  
 10 Department of Agriculture.

11 (2) The funds designated under subdivision (h)(1) of this  
 12 section are to be used for eradication efforts to eliminate feral hogs.

13 (i) This section does not apply to the purchase, sale, receipt,  
 14 possession, import, or transportation of a live feral hog that serves as a  
 15 mascot for an institution of higher education.

16 (j)(1) A feral hog may be released into the wild only:

17 (A) When the department authorizes an employee of a state  
 18 or federal agency to capture or release, or both, a feral hog for tracking or  
 19 research purposes; and

20 (B) With permission of the owner or lessee of the property  
 21 upon which the feral hog is to be released.

22 (2) A feral hog that is captured for the purpose of tracking or  
 23 research shall be euthanized upon completion of the tracking or research.  
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25 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code Title 2, Chapter 38, Subchapter 5, is amended  
 26 to add an additional section to read as follows:

27 2-38-505. Powers and duties of Arkansas Livestock and Poultry  
 28 Commission.

29 The Arkansas Livestock and Poultry Commission may:

30 (1) Make, modify, and enforce the rules and orders the  
 31 commission deems necessary to effectively carry out this subchapter;

32 (2) Establish and collect reasonable fees to administer and  
 33 enforce § 2-38-502(a)(3); and

34 (3)(A) Impose administrative penalties not to exceed one  
 35 thousand dollars (\$1,000) per feral hog against a person who violates this  
 36 subchapter or a rule adopted by the commission under this subchapter.

1                   (B) The imposition of administrative penalties shall be  
2 conducted under the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et  
3 seq.

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5           SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 19-6-841(c), concerning the use of the  
6 Feral Hog Eradication Fund, is amended to read as follows:

7           (c) The fund shall be used by the ~~Arkansas Natural Resources~~  
8 ~~Commission~~ Department of Agriculture for expenses associated with the  
9 eradication efforts to eliminate feral hogs.

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