

1 State of Arkansas  
2 93rd General Assembly  
3 Regular Session, 2021  
4

As Engrossed: H3/18/21

# A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1673

5 By: Representatives A. Collins, M. Hodges  
6

## For An Act To Be Entitled

8 AN ACT CONCERNING A DEFENDANT'S ABILITY OR INABILITY  
9 TO PAY A FINE OR FEE; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

### Subtitle

12 CONCERNING A DEFENDANT'S ABILITY OR  
13 INABILITY TO PAY A FINE OR FEE.  
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17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:  
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19 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 16-13-701 is amended to read as follows:  
20 16-13-701. Scope – ~~Definition~~ Definitions.

21 (a) The procedures established by this subchapter shall apply to the  
22 assessment and collection of all fines, however designated, imposed by  
23 circuit courts and district courts for criminal convictions, traffic  
24 convictions, civil violations, and juvenile delinquency adjudications and  
25 shall be utilized to obtain prompt and full payment of all fines.

26 (b) As used in this subchapter, ~~"fine"~~:

27 (1) "Ability to pay inquiry" means a court inquiry sufficient to  
28 determine whether a defendant is able to pay a fine and includes without  
29 limitation inquiry into the defendant's income, expenses, and liquid assets;

30 (2) "Able to pay" means that the resources of the defendant are  
31 sufficient to pay a fine and provide the defendant and his or her dependents  
32 with a reasonable subsistence compatible with health and decency; and

33 (3) "Fine" means a monetary penalty imposed by a court,  
34 including without limitation:

35 ~~(1)(A)~~ A monetary fine;

36 ~~(2)(B)~~ Court costs;



- 1                   ~~(3)~~(C) Court-ordered restitution;  
2                   ~~(4)~~(D) Probation fees;  
3                   ~~(5)~~(E) Supervision fees;  
4                   ~~(6)~~(F) Public service supervisory fees; and  
5                   ~~(7)~~(G) Other court-ordered fees.  
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7           SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 16-13-702 is amended to read as follows:

8           16-13-702. Imposition of fine – Ability-to-pay inquiry – Immediate  
9 payment generally required.

10           (a)(1)(A) Notwithstanding any other mandatory sentencing requirement  
11 under law, a fine shall not be imposed in a district court before an ability-  
12 to-pay inquiry is conducted by the district court unless the defendant waives  
13 the ability-to-pay inquiry and demonstrates that he or she is able to pay  
14 under subdivision (a)(1)(B) of this section.

15           (B) A defendant may waive the ability-to-pay inquiry and  
16 demonstrate that he or she is able to pay the fine by entering a plea of  
17 guilty or nolo contendere and paying as a bond an amount equal to the fine in  
18 lieu of appearing in district court as authorized by law.

19           (2) If a district court determines that a defendant is not able  
20 to pay the fine, the district court may reduce the amount of the fine to an  
21 amount that the defendant is able to pay or allow the defendant to perform  
22 community service at an hourly rate not less than the state minimum wage as  
23 credit against the fine or complete an educational program in lieu of paying  
24 the fine.

25           (3) If the district court determines that the defendant is able  
26 to pay the fine but that requiring the defendant to make immediate payment in  
27 full would cause a severe and undue hardship for the defendant and the  
28 defendant's dependents, the court may authorize payment of the fine by means  
29 of installment payments in accordance with § 16-13-704 if the court also  
30 finds that the defendant is able to pay any installment fees that are  
31 required by law.

32           ~~(a)(1) When a court has imposed a fine, as described in § 16-13-701,~~  
33 ~~the imposition of such a fine constitutes~~

34           (b)(1) Except when a court has authorized installment payments in  
35 accordance with § 16-13-704, the imposition of a fine constitutes an order to  
36 pay the full amount of the fine in accordance with this subchapter.

1           (2) ~~Following imposition of the fine~~ When the full amount of a  
2 fine is due following the imposition of a fine, the court shall inform the  
3 defendant that full payment of the fine is due immediately and shall inquire  
4 of the defendant what arrangements he or she has made to comply with the  
5 court's order to pay the fine.

6           (3) Without utilizing the provisions of § 16-13-704, the court  
7 may allow the defendant a period of time, not to extend beyond the time of  
8 the close of the clerk's office on the following day, within which to return  
9 to the court and tender payment of the fine.

10           (4)(A)(i) If the defendant fails to appear as directed, the  
11 court shall issue an order of arrest.

12                           (ii) The arrest order shall be carried out by the  
13 sheriff.

14           (B) The court may also, upon the defendant's failure to  
15 appear, utilize any of the enforcement mechanisms authorized by this  
16 subchapter.

17           ~~(5)(A) If the defendant claims an inability to pay the fine, the~~  
18 ~~court shall inquire into the defendant's ability to pay and shall make a~~  
19 ~~determination of the defendant's financial ability to pay the fine.~~

20           ~~(B) If the court finds that the defendant has the~~  
21 ~~financial ability to make immediate payment of the fine in full, the court~~  
22 ~~shall order him or her to pay the fine.~~

23           ~~(C) Failure or refusal to pay as ordered by the court~~  
24 ~~shall subject the defendant to imprisonment, as provided in § 16-13-703.~~

25           ~~(b)(1)(c)(1)~~ (1) When a corporation is sentenced to pay a fine or costs,  
26 it is the duty of the person authorized to make disbursement from the assets  
27 of the corporation to pay the fine or costs.

28           (2) If such disbursements require approval of the board of  
29 directors, it is the duty of the board to authorize disbursements to pay the  
30 fine or costs.

31           (3) Failure to comply with the duties imposed by this subsection  
32 shall render the person or directors subject to imprisonment under § 16-13-  
33 703.

34           SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 16-13-703 is amended to read as follows:  
35           16-13-703. Imprisonment.

36           (a) When a defendant sentenced to pay a fine defaults in the payment

1 thereof, or of any installment, the court, upon its own motion or that of the  
2 prosecuting attorney, may require him or her to show cause why he or she  
3 should not be imprisoned for nonpayment.

4 (b) The court may issue a warrant of arrest or summons for his or her  
5 appearance.

6 (c)(1) *Unless the defendant shows that his or her default was not*  
7 *attributable to a purposeful refusal to obey the sentence of the court or to*  
8 *a failure on his or her part to make a good-faith effort to obtain the funds*  
9 *required for payment, the court may order the defendant imprisoned in the*  
10 *county jail or other authorized institution designated by the court until the*  
11 *fine or specified part thereof is paid.*

12 (2)(A) The period of imprisonment shall not exceed one (1) day  
13 for each forty dollars (\$40.00) of the fine, thirty (30) days if the fine was  
14 imposed upon conviction of a misdemeanor, or one (1) year if the fine was  
15 imposed upon conviction of a felony, whichever is the shorter period.

16 (B) The total amount of fines owed shall not automatically  
17 be reduced by the period of imprisonment, but the court may credit forty  
18 dollars (\$40.00) for each day of imprisonment against the total fine,  
19 excluding any amount owed for restitution, the defendant has been sentenced  
20 to pay.

21 (3) This subsection is in addition to the revocation options  
22 contained in § 16-93-308.

23 (4) If the court rejects a defendant's claim that his or her  
24 default was not attributable to a purposeful refusal to obey the sentence of  
25 the court or to a failure on his or her part to make a good-faith effort to  
26 obtain the funds required for payment of the fine, the docket shall include a  
27 written explanation of the basis for the determination of the court.

28 (d) If the court determines that the default in payment of the fine is  
29 not attributable to the causes specified in subsection (c) of this section,  
30 the court may enter an order allowing the defendant additional time for  
31 payment, reducing the amount of each installment, ~~or~~ revoking the fine or the  
32 unpaid portion ~~thereof~~ of the fine in whole or in part, allowing the  
33 defendant to perform community service at an hourly rate not less than the  
34 state minimum wage as a credit against the fine or complete an educational  
35 program in lieu of paying the fine.

36

1 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 16-13-704 is amended to read as follows:

2 16-13-704. Installment payments—~~Definition.~~

3 (a)(1) ~~If the court concludes that the defendant has the ability to~~  
4 ~~pay the fine, but that requiring the defendant to make immediate payment in~~  
5 ~~full would cause a severe and undue hardship for the defendant and the~~  
6 ~~defendant's dependents, the court may authorize payment of the fine by means~~  
7 ~~of installment payments in accordance with this subchapter.~~

8 ~~(2)(A)~~ When a court authorizes payment of a fine by means of  
9 installment payments, it shall issue, without a separate disclosure hearing,  
10 an order that the fine be paid in full by a date certain and that in default  
11 of payment, the defendant must appear in court to explain the failure to pay.

12 ~~(B)(2)~~ In fixing the date of payment, the court shall issue an  
13 order which will complete payment of the fine as promptly as possible without  
14 creating a severe and undue hardship for the defendant and the defendant's  
15 dependents.

16 (3) When a person is authorized to pay a fine on an installment  
17 basis, any court cost assessed under § 9-15-202(d) or § 16-10-305(h) shall be  
18 collected from the initial installment payment first.

19 (b)(1)(A) In addition to the fine and any other assessments authorized  
20 by this subchapter, an installment fee of five dollars (\$5.00) per month  
21 shall be assessed on each person who is authorized to pay a fine on an  
22 installment basis.

23 (B) This fee shall be collected in full each month in  
24 which a defendant makes an installment payment.

25 (C) This fee shall accrue each month that a defendant does  
26 not make an installment payment and the fine has not been paid in full.

27 (2)(A)(i) One-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the installment fee collected in  
28 circuit court shall be remitted by the tenth day of each month to the  
29 Administration of Justice Funds Section of the Office of Administrative  
30 Services of the Department of Finance and Administration, on a form provided  
31 by that office, for deposit into the Judicial Fine Collection Enhancement  
32 Fund established by § 16-13-712.

33 (ii) The other half of the installment fee shall be  
34 remitted by the tenth day of each month to the county treasurer to be  
35 deposited into a fund entitled the "circuit court automation fund" to be used  
36 solely for circuit court-related technology.

1 (B)(i) Expenditures from the circuit court automation fund  
2 shall be approved by the administrative circuit judge of each judicial  
3 circuit and shall be authorized and paid under the state laws governing the  
4 appropriation and payment of county expenditures.

5 (ii) Expenditures may be made for indirect expenses  
6 related to implementation of new court-related technology, including overtime  
7 pay, personnel or travel expenses, and technology-related supplies.

8 (iii) Funds in each county in a judicial district  
9 may be pooled for expenditure pursuant to a circuit-wide technology plan  
10 approved by the administrative circuit judge.

11 (3)(A) One-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) of the installment fee collected in district  
12 court shall be remitted by the tenth day of each month to the Administration  
13 of Justice Funds Section, on a form provided by ~~that~~ the section, for deposit  
14 into the Judicial Fine Collection Enhancement Fund established by § 16-13-  
15 712.

16 (B) The other half of the installment fee collected in  
17 district court shall be remitted by the tenth day of each month to the city  
18 treasurer of the city in which the district court is located to be deposited  
19 into a fund entitled the "district court automation fund" to be used solely  
20 for district court-related technology.

21 (C) In any district court which is funded solely by the  
22 county, the other half of ~~this~~ the installment fee shall be remitted by the  
23 tenth day of each month to the county treasurer of the county in which the  
24 district court is located to be deposited into the district court automation  
25 fund to be used solely for district court-related technology.

26 (D)(i) Expenditures from the district court automation  
27 fund shall be approved by a district judge and shall be authorized and paid  
28 under state laws governing the appropriation and payment of county or  
29 municipal expenditures by the governing body or, if applicable, governing  
30 bodies, that contribute to the expenses of a district court.

31 (ii) Expenditures may be made for indirect expenses  
32 related to implementation of new court-related technology, including overtime  
33 pay, personnel or travel expenses, and technology-related supplies.

34 (E)(i) In circuit court only, an installment fee of an  
35 additional five dollars (\$5.00) per month shall also be assessed on the first  
36 day of each month on each person who is ordered to pay a fine on an

1 installment basis with the additional five dollars (\$5.00) to be remitted to  
2 the collecting official to be used to defray the cost of fine collection.

3 (ii) In district court only, an installment fee of  
4 an additional five dollars (\$5.00) per month shall also be assessed on the  
5 first day of each month on each person who is ordered to pay a fine on an  
6 installment basis with the additional five dollars (\$5.00) to be remitted by  
7 the tenth day of each month to the Administration of Justice Funds Section on  
8 a form provided by ~~that~~ the section for deposit into the State Administration  
9 of Justice Fund.

10 (c) Any defendant who has been authorized by the court to pay a fine  
11 by installments shall be considered to have irrevocably appointed the clerk  
12 of the court as his or her agent upon whom all papers affecting his or her  
13 liability may be served, and the clerk shall ~~forthwith~~ immediately notify the  
14 defendant ~~thereof~~ of papers affecting the defendant's liability by ordinary  
15 mail at his or her last known address.

16 ~~(d) "Ability to pay" means that the resources of the defendant,~~  
17 ~~including all available income and resources, are sufficient to pay the fine~~  
18 ~~and provide the defendant and his or her dependents with a reasonable~~  
19 ~~subsistence compatible with health and decency.~~

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22 /s/A. Collins  
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