As Engrossed: 3/27/91

1	State of Arkansas
2	78th General Assembly A Bill
3	Regular Session, 1991 HOUSE BILL 2062
4	By: Representative Hawkins
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6	
7	For An Act To Be Entitled
8	"AN ACT TO AMEND ARK. CODE ANN. §23-64-211 TO PROVIDE THAT
9	PARTNERS IN AN INSURANCE FIRM WHO ARE INACTIVE AND ARE
10	PARTNERS SOLELY FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES ARE NOT REQUIRED
11	TO QUALIFY FOR A LICENSE; TO REGULATE PREMIUM RATES AND
12	RENEWABILITY OF COVERAGE FOR HEALTH INSURANCE SOLD TO
13	SMALL GROUPS; TO REGULATE EMPLOYEE LEASING AGENCIES; AND
14	FOR OTHER PURPOSES."
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16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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18	SECTION 1. Ark. Code Ann. §23-64-211 is hereby amended by adding a new
19	subsection to read as follows:
20	"(e) The provisions of (a) and (b) of this section shall not apply to
21	those partners who are partners in the firm for investment purposes only and
22	who do not act for the firm or take any other active role in the operations of
23	the firm."
24	
25	SECTION 2. Chapter 86 of Title 23 of the Arkansas Code is hereby
26	amended by inserting an additional subchapter to read as follows:
27	"23-86-201. Purpose.
28	The intent of this subchapter is to promote the availability of health
29	insurance coverage to small employers, to prevent abusive rating practices, to
30	require disclosure of rating practices to purchasers, to establish rules for
31	continuity of coverage for employers and covered individuals, and to improve
32	the efficiency and fairness of the small group health insurance marketplace.
33	
34	23-86-202. Definitions.
35	(A) 'Small employer' means any person firm corporation partnership

- 1 or association actively engaged in business who, on at least fifty percent
- 2 (50%) of its working days during the preceding year, employed no more than
- 3 twenty-five (25) eligible employees. In determining the number of eligible
- 4 employees, companies which are affiliated companies or which are eligible to
- 5 file a combined tax return for purposes of state taxation shall be considered
- 6 one employer.
- 7 (B) 'Carrier' means any person who provides health insurance in this
- 8 state. For the purposes of this subchapter, carrier includes a licensed
- 9 insurance company, a prepaid hospital or medical service plan, a health
- 10 maintenance organization, a multiple employer welfare arrangement or any other
- 11 person providing a plan of health insurance subject to state insurance
- 12 regulation.
- 13 (C) 'Health benefit plan' or 'Plan' means any hospital or medical
- 14 expense incurred policy or certificate, hospital or medical service plan
- 15 contract, or health maintenance organization subscriber contract. Health
- 16 benefit plan does not include accident-only, credit, dental or disability
- 17 income insurance; coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance;
- 18 worker's compensation or similar insurance; or automobile medical-payment
- 19 insurance.
- 20 (D) 'Small employer carrier' means any carrier which offers health
- 21 benefit plans covering the employees of a small employer.
- 22 (E) 'Case characteristics' means demographic or other relevant
- 23 characteristics of a small employer, as determined by a small employer
- 24 carrier, which are considered by the carrier in the determination of premium
- 25 rates for the small employer. Claim experience, health status and duration of
- 26 coverage since issue are not case characteristics for the purposes of this
- 27 subchapter.
- 28 (F) 'Commissioner' means the commissioner of insurance.
- 29 (G) 'Department' means the Department of Insurance.
- 30 (H) 'Base premium rate' means, for each class of business as to a
- 31 rating period, the lowest premium rate charged or which could have been
- 32 charged under a rating system for that class of business, by the small
- 33 employer carrier to small employers with similar case characteristics for
- 34 health benefit plans with the same or similar coverage.
- 35 (I) 'New business premium rate' means for each class of business as to

1 a rating period, the premium rate charged or offered by the small employer

- 2 carrier to small employers with similar case characteristics for newly issued
- 3 health benefit plans with the same or similar coverage.
- 4 (J) 'Index rate' means, for each class of business for small employers
- 5 with similar case characteristics the arithmetic average of the applicable
- 6 base premium rate and the corresponding highest premium rate.
- 7 (K) 'Class of business' means all or a distinct grouping of small
- 8 employers as shown on the records of the small employer carrier.
- 9 (1) A distinct grouping may only be established by the small employer
- 10 carrier on the basis that the applicable health benefit plans:
- 11 (a) Are marketed and sold through individuals and organizations which
- 12 are not participating in the marketing or sale of other distinct groupings of
- 13 small employers for such small employer carrier;
- 14 (b) Have been acquired from another small employer carrier as a
- 15 distinct grouping of plans;
- 16 (c) Are provided through an association with membership of not less
- 17 than two (2) or more small employers which has been formed for purposes other
- 18 than obtaining insurance; or
- 19 (d) Are in a class of business that meets the requirements for
- 20 exception to the restrictions related to premium rates provided in
- 21 subparagraph (A)(1)(a) of §23-86-204 of this subchapter.
- 22 (2) A small employer carrier may establish no more than two (2)
- 23 additional groupings under each of the subparagraphs in subdivision (1) of
- 24 this subsection on the basis of underwriting criteria which are expected to
- 25 produce substantial variation in the health care costs.
- 26 (3) The commissioner may approve the establishment of additional
- 27 distinct groupings upon application to the commissioner and a finding by the
- 28 commissioner that such action would enhance the efficiency and fairness of the
- 29 small employer insurance marketplace.
- 30 (L) 'Actuarial certification' means a written statement by a member of
- 31 the American Academy of Actuaries or other individuals acceptable to the
- 32 commissioner that a small employer carrier is in compliance with the
- 33 provisions of §23-86-204 of this subchapter based upon the person's
- 34 examination, including a review of the appropriate records and of the
- 35 actuarial assumptions and methods utilized by the carrier in establishing

1 premium rates for applicable health benefit plans.

2 (M) 'Rating period' means the calendar period for which premium rates

- 3 established by a small employer carrier are assumed to be in effect, as
- 4 determined by the small employer carrier.

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- 6 23-86-203. Health Insurance Plans Subject to this Subchapter.
- 7 (A) Except as provided in subsection (B) of this section, the
- 8 provisions of this subchapter apply to any health benefit plan which provided
- 9 coverage to one or more employees of a small employer.
- 10 (B) The provisions of this subchapter shall not apply to individual
- 11 health insurance policies which are subject to policy form and premium rate
- 12 approval as provided in Ark. Code Ann. §23-79-109 and §§23-85-101, et seq.

- 14 23-86-204. Restrictions Relating to Premium Rates.
- 15 (A) Premium rates for health benefit plans subject to this subchapter
- 16 shall be subject to the following provisions:
- 17 (1) The index rate for a rating period for any class of business shall
- 18 not exceed the index rate for any other class of business by more than twenty
- 19 percent (20%). This subdivision shall not apply to a class of business if all
- 20 of the following apply:
- 21 (a) The class of business is one for which the carrier does not reject,
- 22 and never has rejected, small employers included within the definition of
- 23 employers eligible for the class of business or otherwise eligible employees
- 24 and dependents who enroll on a timely basis, based upon their claim experience
- 25 or health status;
- 26 (b) The carrier does not involuntarily transfer, and never has
- 27 involuntarily transferred, a health benefit plan into or out of the class of
- 28 business; and
- 29 (c) The class of business is currently available for purchase.
- 30 (2) For a class of business, the premium rates charged during a rating
- 31 period to small employers with similar case characteristics for the same or
- 32 similar coverage, or the rates which could be charged to such employers under
- 33 the rating system for that class of business, shall not vary from the index
- 34 rate by more than twenty-five percent (25%) of the index rate.
- 35 (3) The percentage increase in the premium rate charged to a small

1 employer for a new rating period may not exceed the sum of the following:

- 2 (a) The percentage change in the new business premium rate measured
- 3 from the first day of the prior rating period to the first day of the new
- 4 rating period. In the case of a class of business for which the small
- 5 employer carrier is not issuing new policies, the carrier shall use the
- 6 percentage change in the base premium rate; and
- 7 (b) An adjustment, not to exceed fifteen percent (15%) annually and
- 8 adjusted pro rata for rating periods of less than one year, due to the claim
- 9 experience, health status or duration of coverage of the employees or
- 10 dependents of the small employer as determined from the carrier's rate manual
- 11 for the class of business; and
- 12 (c) Any adjustment due to change in coverage or change in the case
- 13 characteristics of the small employer as determined from the carrier's rate
- 14 manual for the class of business.
- 15 (4) In the case of health benefit plans issued prior to the effective
- 16 date of this subchapter, a premium rate for a rating period may exceed the
- 17 ranges described in subsection (A)(1) or (2) of this section for a period of
- 18 five (5) years following the effective date of this subchapter. In such case,
- 19 the percentage increase in the premium rate charged to a small employer in
- 20 such a class of business for a new rating period may not exceed the sum of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (a) The percentage change in the new business premium rate measured
- 23 from the first day of the prior rating period to the first day of the new
- 24 rating period. In the case of a class of business for which the small
- 25 employer carrier is not issuing new policies, the carrier shall use the
- 26 percentage change in the base premium rate; and
- 27 (b) Any adjustment due to change in coverage or change in the case
- 28 characteristics of the small employer as determined from the carrier's rate
- 29 manual for the class of business.
- 30 (B) Nothing in this section is intended to affect the use by a small
- 31 employer carrier of legitimate rating factors other than claim experience,
- 32 health status or duration of coverage in the determination of premium rates.
- 33 Small employer carriers shall apply rating factors, including case
- 34 characteristics, consistently with respect to all small employers in a class
- 35 of business.

1 (C) A small employer carrier shall not involuntarily transfer a small

- 2 employer into or out of a class of business. A small employer carrier shall
- 3 not offer to transfer a small employer into or out of a class of business
- 4 unless such offer is made to transfer all small employers in the class of
- 5 business without regard to case characteristics, claim experience, health
- 6 status or duration since issue.

- 8 23-86-205. Provisions on Renewability of Coverage.
- 9 (A) Except as provided in subsection (B) of this section, a health
- 10 benefit plan subject to this subchapter shall be renewable to all eligible
- 11 employees and dependents at the option of the small employer, except for the
- 12 following reasons:
- 13 (1) Nonpayment of required premiums;
- 14 (2) Fraud or misrepresentation of the small employer; or with respect
- 15 to coverage of an insured individual, fraud or misrepresentation by the
- 16 insured individual or such individual's representative;
- 17 (3) Noncompliance with plan provisions;
- 18 (4) The number of individuals covered under the plan is less than the
- 19 number or percentage of eligible individuals required by percentage
- 20 requirements under the plan; or
- 21 (5) The small employer is no longer actively engaged in the business in
- 22 which it was engaged on the effective date of the plan.
- 23 (B) A small employer carrier may cease to renew all plans under a class
- 24 of business. The carrier shall provide notice to all affected health benefit
- 25 plans and to the commissioner in each state in which an affected insured
- 26 individual is known to reside at least ninety (90) days prior to termination
- 27 of coverage. Any carrier which exercises its right to cease to renew all
- 28 plans in a class of business shall not:
- 29 (1) Establish a new class of business for a period of five (5) years
- 30 after the nonrenewal of the plans without prior approval of the commissioner;
- 31 or
- 32 (2) Transfer or otherwise provide coverage to any of the employers from
- 33 the nonrenewed class of business unless the carrier offers to transfer or
- 34 provide coverage to all affected employers and eligible employees and
- 35 dependents without regard to case characteristics, claim experience, health

1 status or duration of coverage.

2

- 3 23-86-206. Disclosure of Rating Practices and Renewability Provisions.
- 4 Each small employer carrier shall make reasonable disclosure in solicitation
- 5 and sales materials provided to small employers of the following:
- 6 (A) The extent to which premium rates for specific small employers are
- 7 established or adjusted due to the claim experience, health status or duration
- 8 of coverage of the small employer's employees or their dependents;
- 9 (B) The provisions concerning the carrier's right to change premium
- 10 rates and the factors, including case characteristics, which affect changes in
- 11 premium rates;
- 12 (C) A description of the class of business in which the small employer
- 13 is or will be included, including the applicable grouping of plans; and
- 14 (D) The provisions relating to renewability of coverage.

15

- 16 23-86-207. Maintenance of Records.
- 17 (A) Each small employer carrier shall maintain at its principal place
- 18 of business a complete and detailed description of its rating practices and
- 19 renewal underwriting practices, including information and documentation which
- 20 demonstrate that its rating methods and practices are based upon commonly
- 21 accepted actuarial assumptions and are in accordance with sound actuarial
- 22 principles.
- 23 (B) Each small employer carrier shall file each March 1 with the
- 24 commissioner an actuarial certification that the carrier is in compliance with
- 25 this section and that the rating methods of the carrier are actuarially sound.
- 26 A copy of such certification shall be retained by the carrier at its
- 27 principal place of business.
- 28 (C) A small employer carrier shall make the information and
- 29 documentation described in subsection (A) of this section available to the
- 30 commissioner upon request. The information shall be considered proprietary
- 31 and trade secret information and shall not be subject to disclosure by the
- 32 commissioner to persons outside of the department except as agreed to by the
- 33 carrier or as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction.

34

35 23-86-208. Discretion of the Commissioner.

The commissioner may suspend all or any part of §23-86-204 as to 2 the premium rates applicable to one or more small employers for one or more 3 rating periods upon a filing by the small employer carrier and a finding by 4 the commissioner that either the suspension is reasonable in light of the 5 financial condition of the carrier or that the suspension would enhance the 6 efficiency and fairness of the marketplace for small employer health 7 insurance. The commissioner may suspend all or any part of §23-86-205 as to 9 renewability of coverage upon a filing by the small employer carrier and a 10 finding by the commissioner that either the suspension is reasonable in light 11 of the financial condition of the carrier or that the suspension would enhance 12 the efficiency and fairness of the market place for small employer health 13 insurance. 14 15 23-86-209. Effective Date. The provisions of this subchapter shall apply to each health benefit 17 18 plan for a small employer that is delivered, issued for delivery, renewed, or 19 continued in this State after the effective date of this subchapter. 20 purposes of this section, the date a plan is continued is the first rating 21 period which commences after January 1, 1992. The provisions of this 22 subchapter shall become effective on January 1, 1992." 23 SECTION 3. Chapter 92 of Title 23 of the Arkansas Code is hereby 2.4 25 amended by inserting an additional subchapter 3 to read as follows: 26 "23-92-301. Short Title. This subchapter shall be known and may be cited as the 'Arkansas 2.7 Employee Leasing Act'. 29 23-92-302. Definitions. 30 As used in this subchapter, unless the context otherwise requires: 31 'Commissioner' means the Insurance Commissioner of the State of 32 (1)33 Arkansas; 'Employee leasing arrangement' means an arrangement, under contract 34 (2)35 or otherwise, whereby one person (the 'employee leasing firm') assigns

1 employees to perform services for another person (the 'recipient' or

- 2 'client') whereby:
- 3 (a) the arrangement is intended to be, or is, on-going rather
- 4 than temporary in nature, and
- 5 (b) employer responsibilities, including the right of direction and
- 6 control of the employees, are shared by the employee leasing firm and the
- 7 recipient.
- 8 The term 'employee leasing arrangement' shall not include services performed
- 9 by 'temporary employees' or by persons determined to be independent
- 10 contractors with respect to the recipient.
- 11 (3) 'Employee leasing firm' means any person engaged in providing the
- 12 services of employees pursuant to one or more employee leasing arrangements;
- 13 (4) 'Temporary employee' means a person employed either through another
- 14 person or directly by an employer to support or supplement the existing work
- 15 force in special situations such as employee absences, temporary skill
- 16 shortages, seasonal workloads, and special assignments and projects with the
- 17 expectation that the worker's position will be terminated upon the completion
- 18 of the task or function.

19

- 20 23-92-303. Commissioner Powers and duties.
- 21 The commissioner shall have authority to prescribe such rules and
- 22 regulations for the conduct of the business of employee leasing firms as may
- 23 be deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter. These
- 24 rules shall have the force and effect of law and shall be enforced by the
- 25 commissioner in the same manner as the provisions of this subchapter.
- 26 Adoption of rules and regulations pursuant to this subsection shall be carried
- 27 out in compliance with the Arkansas Administrative Procedures Act, §§25-15-
- 28 201, et seq.

29

- 30 23-92-304. Exemptions.
- 31 The provisions of this subchapter do not apply to:
- 32 (a) A labor organization; or
- 33 (b) Any political subdivision of this state or the United States, and
- 34 any program or agency thereof.

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1 23-92-305. License - Penalties.
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- 2 (a)(1) No person shall engage in the business of or act as any class of 3 employee leasing firm unless he first obtains a license from the commissioner.
- 4 (2) Two or more, but not more than five, employee leasing firms that are
- 5 corporations which are majority owned by the same ultimate parent, entity or
- 6 persons may be licensed as an employee leasing firm group. An employee
- 7 leasing firm group may satisfy the reporting and financial assurance
- 8 requirements of this act on a consolidated basis. As a condition of licensing
- 9 as an employee leasing firm group, each company that is a member of the group
- 10 shall guarantee payment of all financial obligations with respect to wages,
- 11 employment taxes and employee benefits of each other member of the group. For
- 12 the purposes of this Act, unless otherwise stated, the term 'employee leasing
- 13 firm' shall also mean and refer to an 'employee leasing firm group'.
- 14 (b)(1) Any person who shall engage in the business of or act as an
- 15 employee leasing firm without first procuring a license or otherwise violates
- 16 the provisions of this subchapter or any rules or regulations promulgated by
- 17 the commissioner pursuant to this subchapter shall be liable for a civil
- 18 penalty for each such offense of not less than two hundred and fifty dollars
- 19 (\$250) nor more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000).
- 20 (2) In addition to the penalties described in subdivision (b)(1) of
- 21 this section, the commissioner shall have the statutory power to enjoin or
- 22 restrain by bringing an action in the circuit or chancery court of Pulaski
- 23 County against any person who engages in the business of or acts as an
- 24 employee leasing firm without having first procured a license for so engaging
- 25 or acting.

26

- 27 23-92-306. License Application.
- 28 Every applicant for an initial employee leasing firm license and every
- 29 applicant for a renewal license shall file with the commissioner a completed
- 30 application on a form prescribed and furnished by the commissioner.

- 32 23-92-307. Employee leasing firm license Financial Assurances required.
- 33 (a) Every application for issuance or renewal of a license as a class or
- 34 classes of employee leasing firm pursuant to the provisions of this subchapter
- 35 shall be accompanied by a surety bond issued by a corporate surety in the

- 1 amount of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).
- 2 (1) The terms and conditions of the bond shall be approved by the
- 3 commissioner.
- 4 (2) The bond shall be conditioned that the licensee and each member,
- 5 employee, shareholder, commissioner, or officer of a person, firm,
- 6 partnership, corporation or association operating as agent of the licensee
- 7 will not violate the provisions of this subchapter or violate rules,
- 8 regulations, or orders lawfully promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to
- 9 this subchapter or fail to pay any wages due under any contract made by the
- 10 licensee in the conduct of its business subject to this subchapter.
- 11 (3) The bond shall secure the performance of a employee leasing firm's 12 responsibilities to its leased employees for payment of wages.
- 13 (4) The bond required by this section shall be a surety bond issued by a
- 14 corporate surety authorized to do business in the State of Arkansas. In lieu
- 15 of the surety bond, the employee leasing firm may deposit in a depository
- 16 designated by the commissioner securities with marketable value equivalent to
- 17 the amount required for a surety bond. The securities so deposited shall
- 18 include authorization to the commissioner to sell any such securities in an
- 19 amount sufficient to pay any amounts secured by the bond or securities.
- 20 (b)(1) If any person shall be aggrieved by the misconduct of any
- 21 licensee, that person may maintain an action in his own name upon the bond of
- 22 the employee leasing firm in any court of competent jurisdiction or in the
- 23 Circuit Court of Pulaski County.
- 24 (2) All claims shall be assignable, and the assignee shall be entitled to
- 25 the same remedies upon the bond of the licensee as the person aggrieved would
- 26 have been entitled to if the claim had not been assigned.
- 27 (3) Any claim so assigned may be enforced in the name of the assignee.
- 28 Any remedies given by this section shall not be exclusive of any other remedy
- 29 which would otherwise exist.
- 30 (c) Action on the bond required by this section may be maintained by the
- 31 commissioner in the name of the state in any court of competent jurisdiction,
- 32 or in the Circuit Court of Pulaski County, for the benefit of any person or
- 33 persons aggrieved by the misconduct of the licensee.
- 34 (d) If any licensee fails to file a new bond with the commissioner
- 35 within thirty (30) days after notice of cancellation by the surety of the bond

1 required by this section, the license issued to the principal under the bond

- 2 is suspended until such time as a new surety bond is filed with and approved
- 3 by the commissioner. A person whose license is suspended pursuant to this
- 4 section shall not carry on the business of an employee leasing firm during the
- 5 period of the suspension.
- 6 (e) In lieu of the bond requirement otherwise set forth in Section 6(a)
- 7 above, an employee leasing firm may provide a financial statement prepared by
- 8 an independent certified public accountant in accordance with generally
- 9 accepted accounting principles as of a date within the six (6) months prior to
- 10 the date of application or renewal, which statement shows a minimum net worth
- 11 of at least one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000);
- 12 (f) In addition to the bond requirement otherwise set forth in Arkansas
- 13 Code §23-92-307(a)(1), or alternatively, the financial assurance requirement
- 14 set forth in Arkansas Code §23-92-307(e) above, an employee leasing firm shall
- 15 submit to the commissioner within sixty (60) days at the end of each calendar
- 16 quarter, the last day of which the employee leasing firm was subject to the
- 17 provisions of this act, a certification by an independent certified public
- 18 accountant to the effect that for such quarter all applicable payroll taxes
- 19 otherwise due have been paid on a timely basis.

20

- 21 23-92-308. Investigation of applicant by commissioner.
- 22 An application for a license shall be rejected by the commissioner if it
- 23 is found that any person named in the license application is not of good moral
- 24 character, business integrity, or financial responsibility or there is a good
- 25 and sufficient reason within the meaning and purpose of this subchapter for
- 26 rejecting the application.

27

- 28 23-92-309. License Fees.
- 29 An applicant shall pay as an annual fee for a license a sum to be
- 30 established by the commissioner, but not to exceed five thousand dollars
- 31 (\$5,000) per year.

- 33 23-92-310. Restricted out of state Certificate and Reciprocity.
- 34 The commissioner by regulation may prescribe rules allowing employee
- 35 leasing firms domiciled in other states to obtain a restricted license for

1 limited operations within the state and to grant licenses by reciprocity.
2
3 23-92-311. Renewal of license.
4 Every license issued pursuant to this subchapter shall remain in force
5 for one (1) year from the date of issue, unless the license has been revoked

6 pursuant to the provisions of this subchapter. The commissioner shall

7 prescribe regulations setting forth the procedures for renewal of the license.

8

10

9 23-92-312. Issuance, refusal, suspension, or revocation of license -

11 (a) The commissioner shall issue a license as an employee leasing firm

12 to any person who qualifies for the license under the terms of this

13 subchapter.

Grounds.

14 (b) The commissioner may, in addition, refuse to issue a license to any

15 person or may suspend or revoke the license of any employee leasing firm or

16 impose administrative fines as provided for in §23-92-305, when the

17 commissioner finds that licensee or applicant has violated any of the

18 provisions of this subchapter, the rules and regulations or other orders

19 lawfully promulgated by the commissioner, the conditions of financial

20 assurances required by §23-92-307, has engaged in a fraudulent, deceptive, or

21 dishonest practice; or, for good and sufficient cause, finds the licensee or

22 applicant unfit to be an employee leasing firm within the meaning of this

23 subchapter or of any of the rules and regulations or orders lawfully

24 promulgated by the commissioner.

25

26 23-92-313. Refusal, suspension, or revocation of license - Notice and 27 hearing.

The commissioner may not refuse to issue a license or suspend or revoke a

29 license unless it furnishes the person, employee leasing firm with a written

30 statement of the charges against him and affords him an opportunity to be

31 heard on the charges.

32

33 23-92-314. Deceptive practices.

34 The commissioner may prescribe, by regulation, those acts or omissions

35 which shall be deemed to constitute deceptive practices under this Act.

1

2 23-92-315. Licensed Employee Leasing Firms.

- 3 A licensed employee leasing firm shall be deemed an employer of its
- 4 leased employees and shall perform the following employer responsibilities in
- 5 conformity with all applicable federal and state laws and regulations:
- 6 (a) Pay wages and collect, report and pay employment taxes from its own 7 accounts;
- 8 (b) Pay unemployment taxes as required by Title 11, Chapter 10 of the
- 9 Arkansas Code;
- 10 (c) Ensure that all of its employees are covered by worker's
- 11 compensation insurance provided in conformance with the laws of this state.
- 12 Such coverage may be provided through a policy or plan maintained by either
- 13 the employee leasing firm or the client, provided however, for purposes of
- 14 risks insured pursuant to Act 561 of 1991, known as the Arkansas Workers'
- 15 Compensation Plan, the Insurance Commissioner is authorized to promulgate such
- 16 rules and regulations as he deems necessary to assure that workers'
- 17 compensation coverage is available to employees providing services for a
- 18 client;
- 19 (d) Be entitled and entitle the client, together as joint employers, to
- 20 the exclusivity of the remedy set forth in Arkansas Code §11-9-105, under both
- 21 the workers compensation and employers liability provisions of a workers
- 22 compensation policy or plan that either party has secured within the meaning
- 23 of Arkansas Code §11-9-105.;
- 24 (e) Not be vicariously liable for the liabilities of the client, whether
- 25 contractual or otherwise; provided that the client shall not be vicariously
- 26 liable for the liabilities of the employee leasing firm, whether contractual
- 27 or otherwise. Nothing herein shall limit any direct contractual liability or
- 28 any joint liability between the client and the employee leasing firm.
- 29 (f) Sponsor and maintain employee benefit and welfare plans for its
- 30 leased employees, provided that such plans, if limited to the employees of the
- 31 employee leasing firm, shall not be deemed to be multiple employer plans or
- 32 trusts within the meaning of applicable law. Nothing herein shall require an
- 33 employee leasing firm to provide comparable benefits to employees located at
- 34 different worksites."

Т	SECTION 4. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent hatur
2	are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas Code
3	Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code.
4	
5	SECTION 5. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to
6	any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect
7	other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without
8	the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this
9	act are declared to be severable.
10	
11	SECTION 6. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are
12	hereby repealed.
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14	/s/Bruce Hawkins
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