State of Arkansas
88th General Assembly
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INTERIM STUDY PROPOSAL 2011-025

## A Bill

SENATE BILL 267

By: Senator D. Johnson
Filed with: Interim Senate Committee on Education pursuant to A.C.A. §10-3-217.

## For An Act To Be Entitled

an act to expand learning time for arkansas public SCHOOL STUDENTS BY ALLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO OPERATE A TWO-HUNDRED-DAY SCHOOL YEAR; TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FUNDING TO QUALIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICTS; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

## Subtitle

TO EXPAND LEARNING TIME FOR ARKANSAS PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS BY ALLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO OPERATE A TWO-HUNDRED-DAY SCHOOL YEAR.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 6, Chapter 13, Subchapter 1 is amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

6-13-112. Two-hundred-day school year.
(a) It is found and determined by the General Assembly that:
(1) State and national accountability measures place an
increasingly high demand on public school districts and public school
students in Arkansas for instruction and learning; and
(2) The state's efforts to increase the educational attainment of underrepresented public school students in Arkansas could be enhanced by the establishment and operation of educational programs on the basis of a school year with two hundred (200) instructional days.
(b) It is therefore the intent and purpose of this section to authorize and encourage public schools to initiate and maintain public school educational programs on the basis of a two-hundred-day school year.
(c) As used in this section:
(1)(A) "Average daily membership" for a school district that elects to operate a two-hundred-day school year under this section means the total number of days attended plus the total number of days absent by students in kindergarten through grade twelve ( $\mathrm{K}-12$ ) during the two-hundredday school year divided by the number of actual instructional days and rounded up to the nearest hundredth.
(B) The students who may be counted for average daily membership are the same as those who are counted for average daily membership for purposes of distributing state funding under § 6-20-2305;
(2) "Qualified school district" means a school district that elects to operate on a two-hundred-day school year under this section and in which:
(A) All public schools in the school district are identified by the Department of Education as being in at least the first year of school improvement under the Arkansas Comprehensive Testing, Assessment, and Accountability Program Act, § 6-15-401 et seq.; and
(B) Eighty percent (80\%) or greater of the previous school year's enrolled students are national school lunch students for the purpose of receiving state categorical funding for national school lunch students under § 6-20-2305(b)(4); and
(3) "Two-hundred-day school year" means a school year for a public school district that:
(A) Contains at least two hundred (200) instructional days for students;
(B) Provides no vacation period lasting more than six (6) weeks; and
(c) Schedules the last day of instruction on or before June 30.
(d) The board of directors of any school district may elect to operate on a two-hundred-day school year for all of the public schools in the school district.
(e) In the first year that a school district elects to operate a two-hundred-day school year under this section, the school district may calculate its budget based on an estimated average daily membership that is not greater than the three-quarter average daily membership for the previous school year.
(f)(1) Except as provided under subdivision (f)(2) of this section, a school district that elects to operate on a two-hundred-day school year shall receive the same amount of state foundation funding and other forms of state aid the school district would have received based on a nine-month school year, but using the definition of average daily membership under this section.
(2) A qualified school district shall receive:
(A) The qualified school district's per student state funding based on the average daily membership; and
(B) An additional amount of per student state foundation funding aid equal to six percent (6\%) of the total foundation funding amount for the qualified school district under § 6-20-2305(a).
(3) A school district may use national school lunch state categorical funding received under § 6-20-2305 for increased expenditures relating to classroom instruction incurred as a result of operating on a two-hundred-day school year.
(g) The department shall make all distributions of state foundation funding aid and other forms of state aid to a school district under this section in twelve (12) approximately equal monthly amounts.
(h)(l) A school district shall maintain a two-hundred-day school year unless it obtains prior approval from the State Board of Education to change back to the school year that the school district operated under prior to electing to operate on a two-hundred-day school year.
(2) The state board:
(A) Shall base its decision to approve or disapprove the change requested by the school district on whether the change would benefit the academic achievement of students in the school district; and
(B) May require explanation or documentation from the school district to support the school district's request.

SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 6-20-2303(3)(B), concerning the definition of average daily membership for purposes of public school funding, is amended to read as follows:
(B) In those instances in which the When the law specifies that average daily membership is calculated for a school district for less than a period of time different from three (3) quarters is specified, the number of days used in the calculation shall be the days in the specified period of time.

SECTION 3. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that achievement levels of many public school students are adversely affected when school is not in session during the summer months; that the loss of educational achievement over the summer months has a cumulative effect on those students who fall further behind each year; that low-performing school districts need additional funding in order to use the extended school year to increase the educational achievement levels of students; and that this act is immediately necessary to allow the State Board of Education to promulgate rules to implement this act for the 2011-2012 school year and to provide low-performing school districts the additional funding to operate an extended school year beginning with the 2011-2012 school year. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist and this act being necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall become effective on July l, 2011.

Referred by the Arkansas Senate
Prepared by: CLR/VJF

