1 INTERIM STUDY PROPOSAL 2019-129 2 REQUESTING THE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL THAT THE SENATE 3 COMMITTEE ON CITY, COUNTY, AND LOCAL AFFAIRS CONDUCT AN INTERIM 4 STUDY TO DETERMINE THE BEST PRACTICES OF FIRE DEPARTMENTS IN THE 5 6 STATE AND IN THE NATION THAT MAY BE IMPLEMENTED IN A LOCAL 7 COMMUNITY TO IMPROVE EFFICIENCY. 8 9 WHEREAS, because of the rural nature of local communities that are 10 served by many fire departments in the state, the responsibilities of a fire 11 department include more than just fire protection, including without 12 limitation providing assistance for medical calls, rescues, and other 13 emergency services; and 14 WHEREAS, a large number of fire departments are staffed by an aging 15 16 population of volunteers and fire departments are currently having a 17 difficult time obtaining new volunteers and keeping experienced volunteers; 18 and 19 20 WHEREAS, there are over nine hundred (900) fire departments in the 21 state and many of these fire departments overlap service areas of other 22 jurisdictions or cover areas that are too large to provide adequate fire 23 protection; and 24 25 WHEREAS, there is no central means of communication to and for these 26 fire departments and no statewide coordinator; and 27 28 WHEREAS, data collection across the state is needed to gather 29 information on equipment supply and demand, funding issues, and other related 30 areas; and 31 32 WHEREAS, national and state research should be analyzed to study 33 possible improvements to the public protection classification system used by the state to evaluate the fire loss risk of local communities and its impact 34 35 on property insurance rates; and 36

1 WHEREAS, there are a number of fire departments that operate within 2 municipalities for municipalities with no organized municipal fire 3 department; and the procedures and challenges for these departments need to 4 be examined; and

6 WHEREAS, there is consistent misuse of fire department funds, creating 7 a need for a uniform audit mechanism to be put in place; and

9 WHEREAS, there are a number of different types of fire departments in 10 the state, resulting in a lack of uniformity in business structure and 11 operation that is confusing for property owners, insurance companies, and 12 fire departments themselves; and in light of recent legislation affecting 13 fire protection districts, the differences in departments need to be examined 14 and compared to determine advantages and disadvantages of the types of fire 15 department organization,

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17 BE IT PROPOSED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON CITY, COUNTY, AND LOCAL AFFAIRS OF 18 THE NINETY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS: 19

THAT the Senate Committee On City, County, And Local Affairs conduct an interim study to determine the best practices of fire departments in the state and in the nation that may be implemented in a local community to improve efficiency.

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25 BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT the study review and analyze the impact of 26 an increase in funding to volunteer fire departments.

28 BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT the study review the role of fire 29 departments including without limitation response to fires, medical 30 assistance calls, rescues, and other emergency services.

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32 BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT the study review and analyze potential 33 incentives and methods to recruit and retain volunteers for volunteer fire 34 departments.

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BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT the study review the number of volunteer fire departments and any available resources in the state to determine the most efficient organization and operation of volunteer fire departments and evaluate if consolidation of fire departments or other options or measures are necessary to improve efficiency. BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED THAT the study review any and all other pertinent information related to this endeavor. Respectfully submitted, Senator Kim Hammer District 33 Prepared by: KLC/KLC