## 092.00.1-14. VETERINARY TECHNOLOGY - LEVELS OF SUPERVISION (Adopted 7/23/2019)

A veterinary technician or veterinary technologist who has obtained a certificate of 26. qualification from the Board may be allowed to perform the following acts under the direction. supervision, and responsibility of a licensed veterinarian, who has established the veterinarianclient-patient relationship, and will comply with the record keeping rule established by the Board.

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LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH

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Immediate supervision: A.

- (1) Surgical assistance to a licensed veterinarian; and
- (2) Dental extractions not requiring sectioning of a tooth or the resection of bone.
- B. Direct supervision:
  - (1) Any task or procedure that requires an animal to be under anesthesia;
  - (2) Induction, maintenance, and monitoring of anesthesia;
  - (3) Suturing of skin incisions made by a licensed veterinarian;
  - (4) Dental procedures limited to the following:
    - (a) Removal of calculus, soft deposits, plaque, and stains;
    - (b) Smoothing, filing, and polishing teeth;
- (5) Blood or blood component collection, preparation and administration for blood transfusion; and
  - (6) Performance of any veterinary technology duties at a livestock auction.
  - C. Indirect supervision:
    - (1) Obtain history and perform a physical examination of an animal patient;
- (2) Collection of blood for diagnostic laboratory tests, except when in conflict of a state or federal law or regulation;
- (3) Collection and preparation of tissue, cellular, or microbiological samples by skin scrapings, impressions, or other non-surgical methods, except when in conflict of a state or federal law or regulation;
  - (4) Collection of urine by free catch, expression, cystocentesis, or catheterization

(unobstructed) and inserting an indwelling urinary catheter;

- (5) Collection of fluid by abdominocentesis, arthrocentesis, or thoracentesis;
- (6) Performing laboratory procedures;
- (7) Intravenous catheterization;
- (8) Administration of parenteral fluid therapy;
- (9) Radiograph, ultrasound, EKG, or other diagnostic imaging or monitoring;
- (10) Ocular tonometry, Schirmer tear test, fluorescein staining;
- (11) Administration and application of:
- (a) Treatments, drugs, medications, and immunological agents by parenteral (subcutaneous, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intraarticular, and intravenous) and non-parenteral routes, except when in conflict of a state or federal law or regulation;
  - (b) Splints, bandages, and wound dressings;
- (12) Measure and prepare medication for dispensing to clients on the order of a licensed veterinarian;
- (13) Pregnancy checking of food animals with or without equipment, rectal palpation, artificial insemination, correcting of uterine prolapse, uncomplicated fetal extractions excluding fetotomies and cesarean sections;
- (14) Routine, non-surgical food animal management practices including castration, dehorning, tail docking, and ear notching; and
  - (15) Wound management and care.

## Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 169 of the Regular Session

1			
2	State of Arkansas	As Engrossed: S2/6/19	
3	92nd General Assembly	A Bill	
4	Regular Session, 2019		HOUSE BILL 1124
5			
6	By: Representatives Vaught, H	lillman, Eubanks, Christiansen	
7	By: Senator Maloch		
8			
9		For An Act To Be Entitled	
10	AN ACT TO A	MEND THE LAWS CONCERNING VETERINARY	7
11	MEDICINE; T	O ESTABLISH A VETERINARY TECHNOLOGI	IST
12	CERTIFICATI	ON AND A VETERINARY TECHNICIAN SPEC	CIALIST
13	CERTIFICATI	ON; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.	
14			
15			
16		Subtitle	
17	TO AME	END THE LAWS CONCERNING VETERINARY	
18	MEDICI	INE; AND TO ESTABLISH A VETERINARY	
19	TECHNO	DLOGIST CERTIFICATION AND A	
20	VETERI	INARY TECHNICIAN SPECIALIST	
21	CERTIF	FICATION.	
22			
23			
24	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GE	NERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKA	NSAS:
25			
26	SECTION 1. Arkans	sas Code § 17-101-102 is amended to	read as follows:
27	17-101-102. Defin	nitions.	
28	As used in this cl	hapter:	
29	(1) "Accred	dited or approved college of veteri	nary medicine"
30	means any veterinary co	llege or any division of a universi	ty or college that
31	offers the degree of Doo	ctor of Veterinary Medicine, or its	equivalent, and
32	that conforms to the sta	andards required for accreditation	or approval by the
33	American Veterinary Medi	ical Association;	
34	(2) "Animal	l" means any member of the animal $\underline{\mathbf{k}}$ :	ingdom, other than
35	man, and includes fowl,	birds, fish, and reptiles, whether	wild or domestic,
36	humans, whether living o	or dead;	



(3) "Board" means the Veterinary Medical Examining Board; 1 2 (4)(3) "Direct supervision" or "direct personal supervision" 3 means the licensed veterinarian must be on-site and instantly available for 4 consultation; 5 (5)(4) "Educational Commission for Foreign Veterinary Graduates 6 Certificate" means a certificate issued by the American Veterinary Medical 7 Association Educational Commission for Foreign Veterinary Graduates 8 indicating that the holder has demonstrated knowledge and skills equivalent 9 to those possessed by a graduate of an accredited or approved college of 10 veterinary medicine: 11 (6)(5) "Immediate supervision" means observation, in the 12 immediate vicinity, with the opportunity for the supervising licensed 13 veterinarian to advise or physically intervene in each procedure; 14 (6)(A) "Indirect supervision" means the licensed veterinarian is not physically present but has given written or oral instructions for the 15 16 treatment of the animal and is readily available for communication either in 17 person or through use of electronic information and communication technology. 18 (B) "Indirect supervision" does not include the 19 administration of a Schedule II controlled substance. 20 (C) A veterinarian shall retain control of and authority 21 over the care of the animal during indirect supervision; 22 (7) "Licensed veterinarian" means a person who is validly and currently licensed to practice veterinary medicine in this state as a general 23 24 practitioner or in a specialty area as the board Veterinary Medical Examining 25 Board may by regulation rule provide; 26 (8) "Person" means any individual, firm, partnership, 27 association, joint venture, cooperative, or corporation, or any other group 28 or combination acting in concert, and whether or not acting as principal, 29 trustee, fiduciary, receiver, or as any kind of legal or personal 30 representative, or as the successor in interest, assigning agent, factor, 31 servant, employee, director, officer, or any other representative of such a 32 person; 33 (9) "Practice of veterinary medicine" means: 34 (A) The diagnosis, treatment, correction, change, relief, 35 or prevention of animal disease, deformity, defect, injury, or other physical 36 or mental condition, including the prescribing or administration of any

- l prescription drug, medicine, biologic, apparatus, application, anesthetic, or
- 2 other therapeutic or diagnostic substance or technique on any animal,
- 3 including, but not limited to, acupuncture, dentistry, animal psychology,
- 4 animal chiropractic, theriogenology, surgery, including cosmetic surgery, any
- 5 manual, mechanical, biological, or chemical procedure for testing for
- 6 pregnancy or for correcting sterility or infertility or to tender service or
- 7 recommendations with regard to any of the above;
- 8 (B) To represent, directly or indirectly, publicly or
- 9 privately, an ability and willingness to do any act described in subdivision
- 10 (9)(A) of this section;
- 11 (C) The use of any title, words, abbreviation, or letters
- 12 in a manner or under circumstances which induce the belief that the person
- 13 using them is qualified to do any act described in subdivision (9)(A) of this
- 14 section. Such use shall be prima facie evidence of the intention to represent
- 15 oneself as engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine; and
- 16 (D) Collecting blood or other samples for the purpose of
- 17 diagnosing disease or other conditions. This shall not apply to:
- 18 (i) Unlicensed personnel employed by the United
- 19 States Department of Agriculture or the Arkansas Livestock and Poultry
- 20 Commission in disease control programs carried out under the authority of the
- 21 United States Department of Agriculture or the State of Arkansas; and
- 22 (ii) Veterinary technicians or assistants veterinary
- 23 <u>technologists</u> acting under the <u>direct</u> <u>indirect</u> supervision of a veterinarian
- 24 as set forth in § 17-101-306(b) and (e) § 17-101-306(d) except for collecting
- 25 blood samples for state or federal tests requiring that the licensed
- 26 veterinarian draw the sample;
- 27 (10) "Veterinarian" means a person who has received a
- 28 professional degree from a college of veterinary medicine or any person who
- 29 is now licensed to practice veterinary medicine in this state;
- 30 (11) "Veterinarian-client-patient relationship" means:
- 31 (A) The veterinarian has assumed the responsibility for
- 32 making medical judgments regarding the health of the a animal and the need
- 33 for medical treatment, and the client, that is, the owner or caretaker, has
- 34 agreed to follow the instruction of the veterinarian;
- 35 (B)(i) There is sufficient knowledge of the animal by the
- 36 veterinarian to initiate at least a general or preliminary diagnosis of the

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1	medical condition of the animal.
2	(ii) This means that the veterinarian has recently
3	seen and is personally acquainted with the keeping and care of the animal, by
4	virtue of an examination of the animal or by medically appropriate and timely
5	visits to the premises where the animal is kept; and
6	(C) The practicing veterinarian is readily available for
7	follow-up in case of adverse reactions or failure of the regimen or therapy;
8	(12) "Veterinary medicine" includes veterinary surgery,
9	theriogenology, dentistry, acupuncture, animal psychology, chiropractic, and
10	all other branches or specialties of veterinary practice;
11	(13) "Veterinary premises" means any place or unit from which
12	the practice of veterinary medicine is conducted; and
13	(14) "Veterinary technician" means a person who:
14	(A) Has received a diploma an associate degree or its
15	equivalent from a college-level program accredited by the American Veterinary
16	Medical Association; and
17	(B) Provides veterinary services under the supervision and
18	direction of a licensed veterinarian who is responsible for the performance
19	of that veterinary technician;
20	(15) "Veterinary technician specialist" means a veterinary
21	technician or veterinary technologist who has completed a formal process of
22	education, training, experience, and testing through a specialty academy
23	approved by the Committee of Veterinary Technician Specialties of the
24	National Association of Veterinary Technicians in America;
25	(16) "Veterinary technologist" means a person who performs
26	veterinary technology services and is a graduate of a four-year baccalaureate
27	program accredited by the American Veterinary Medical Association; and
28	(17)(A) "Veterinary technology" means the performance of all
29	aspects of medical care, services, and treatment of an animal where a
30	veterinary-client-patient relationship has been established.
31	(B) "Veterinary technology" does not include diagnosis,
32	prognosis, surgery, or the prescription of appliances, drugs, medications, or
33	treatment unless otherwise determined by the board.
34	(C) A veterinarian shall retain control of and authority
35	over the care of the animal during the practice of veterinary technology.

1 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 17-101-306 is amended to read as follows: 2 17-101-306. Veterinary technician, veterinary technologist, and 3 veterinary technician specialist - Certification. 4 (a) No  $\underline{A}$  person shall <u>not</u> assist in the practice of veterinary medicine under the direction, supervision, and responsibility of a 5 6 veterinarian as a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist without 7 first applying for and obtaining a certificate of qualification certification from the Veterinary Medical Examining Board as a veterinary technician and 8 9 having his or her employment with a licensed veterinarian registered in accordance with board regulations with the Veterinary Medical Examining 10 11 Board. 12 (b) A veterinary technician shall perform only those acts and duties 13 overseen by a supervising veterinarian that are within the scope of practice 14 of the supervising veterinarian but shall not include diagnosis, prescribing 15 medication, treatment, or surgery in the practice of animal husbandry. 16 (c)(l)(b)(l) An applicant for a certificate of qualification 17 certification as a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist in this 18 state may make written application to the board Veterinary Medical Examining 19 Board showing that he or she is: 20 (A) A citizen of the United States or an applicant for 21 citizenship; and 22 (B) A person of moral integrity and acceptable ethical 23 standards. 24 (2) The application for certification as a veterinary technician 25 or veterinary technologist in the State of Arkansas shall be written, signed 26 by the applicant, and submitted to the board Veterinary Medical Examining 27 Board at least thirty (30) days before the examination, including, but not 28 limited to, without limitation the information set forth in this subdivision 29 (c)(2)(b)(2), and the application shall be accompanied by a nonrefundable 30 application fee established by the board Veterinary Medical Examining Board: 31 (A) A current photograph of the applicant; 32 (B)(i) A copy of the applicant's diploma or its equivalent 33 from a college-level program accredited by the American Veterinary Medical 34 Association. 35 (ii) A photocopy of the diploma is acceptable If the 36 applicant has not graduated at the time of application, an affidavit from the

1	program certifying the applicant's ability to graduate may be accepted with a
2	copy of the diploma or its equivalent submitted upon availability;
3	(C) A certified copy of college transcripts;
4	(D) A passing score on the National Board Examination
5	passing score provided by the national testing agency or Veterinary
6	Technician National Examination, or future equivalent, reported through the
7	American Association of Veterinary State Boards or its successor; and
8	(E) A letter of recommendation signed by a licensed
9	veterinarian who is licensed in this state or another state, territory, or
10	district of the United States and notarized.
11	(3) This section does not prevent the Veterinary Medical
12	Examining Board from issuing a certification by endorsement to an applicant
13	who:
14	(A) Holds a certification, or its equivalent, as a
15	veterinary technician or veterinary technologist in another state, territory,
16	or district of the United States;
17	(B) Is not a respondent in any pending or unresolved board
18	action in any state, territory, or district of the United States;
19	(C) Has a passing score on the National Board Examination
20	or Veterinary Technician National Examination, or its future equivalent,
21	reported through the American Association of Veterinary State Boards or its
22	successor;
23	(D) Submits a completed application, including without
24	limitation a letter of recommendation that is:
25	(i) Signed by a veterinarian;
26	(ii) Notarized by a notary public; and
27	(iii) Accompanied by a nonrefundable application fee
28	established by the Veterinary Medical Examining Board; and
29	(E) Signs a statement attesting that he or she has read
30	and understands this chapter and the rules adopted by the Veterinary Medical
31	Examining Board governing the practice of veterinary medicine in Arkansas.
32	$\frac{(d)(c)(1)}{(c)(1)}$ Each certified A veterinary technician or veterinary
33	technologist shall annually register his or her employment with the board
34	<u>Veterinary Medical Examining Board</u> , stating:
35	(A) his His or her name and current address;
36	(B) the The name and office address of both his or her

1	employer and the supervising licensed veterinarian; and
2	(C) Any additional information as the board deems
3	necessary required by the Veterinary Medical Examining Board.
4	(2) Upon any change of employment as a veterinary technician or
5	veterinary technologist, the registration shall be considered suspended
6	certification is inactive until:
7	(A) new New employment as a veterinary technician or
8	veterinary technologist has been obtained; and
9	(B) the board The Veterinary Medical Examining Board has
10	been notified in writing of the new employment.
11	(e) Nothing in this section shall prevent a veterinarian from
12	utilizing the services of an employee to perform services not requiring the
13	skill and judgment of a veterinary technician, which services are performed
14	under the direct personal supervision of the veterinarian. Such a lay
15	employee shall not be identified as a "veterinary technician", "animal
16	technician", or "technician".
17	(f) A veterinarian licensed under the provisions of this chapter may
18	not establish a separate office or clinic in a location other than his or her
19	regular office and place the separate office or clinic under the control or
20	supervision of a veterinary technician.
21	(g) After obtaining a degree from an accredited program in veterinary
22	technology, and upon completing the application form for certification in
23	Arkansas, the applicant will be issued a certificate of qualification.
24	(d)(1) A veterinary technician or veterinary technologist shall
25	perform veterinary technology under the direction, supervision, and
26	responsibility of the licensed veterinarian with which he or she is employed.
27	(2) Supervision of a veterinary technician or veterinary
28	technologist may be direct supervision, indirect supervision, or immediate
29	supervision.
30	(3) A veterinarian who utilizes indirect supervision of a
31	veterinary technician or veterinary technologist shall:
32	(A) Retain control of and authority over the care of the
33	animal; and
34	(B) Review all recordkeeping and notes documented by the
35	veterinary technician or veterinary technologist on the charts regarding the
36	care of the animal.

(e) The Veterinary Medical Examining Board shall promulgate rules to establish the appropriate level of supervision under which a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist can perform veterinary technology.

 $\frac{(h)(1)}{(f)(1)}$  Every A licensed veterinarian using, supervising, or employing a registered veterinary technician or veterinary technologist shall be is individually responsible and liable for the performance of the acts and omissions delegated to the veterinary technician or veterinary technologist.

- (2) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to This subsection does not relieve the a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist of any responsibility and liability for any of his or her own acts and omissions.
- (g) A licensed veterinarian shall not establish a separate office or clinic in a location other than his or her regular office and place the separate office or clinic under the control or supervision of a veterinary technician or veterinary technologist.
- (h)(1) This section does not prevent a licensed veterinarian from utilizing the services of an employee to perform services not requiring the skill and judgment of a veterinary technician, veterinary technologist, or veterinary technician specialist, if the services performed by the employee are under the direct personal supervision of a licensed veterinarian.
- (2) An employee described under subdivision (h)(l) of this section shall not be identified as a "veterinary technician", "animal technician", "technician", "veterinary technologist", "animal technologist", "technologist", or "veterinary technician specialist".
- (i) A veterinary technician, veterinary technologist, or veterinary technician specialist shall not receive a fee or other compensation for veterinary services or veterinary technology services other than the salary or other compensation paid to the veterinary technician, veterinary technologist, or veterinary technician specialist by the veterinary clinic, veterinary practice, or veterinarian where he or she is employed.
- (j)(1) The Veterinary Medical Examining Board may issue additional
   certifications for a veterinary technician specialist.
- 33 (2) For an applicant seeking certification as a veterinary
  34 technician specialist, the Veterinary Medical Examining Board may require an
  35 initial application, application fee as determined by the Veterinary Medical
  36 Examining Board, renewal application, renewal application fee as determined

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by the Veterinary Medical Examining Board, and any other relevant information 1 2 determined by the Veterinary Medical Examining Board. 3 4 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 17-101-307(b)(6), concerning exemptions for 5 licensing of veterinarians and veterinary technicians, is amended to read as 6 follows: 7 (6) A member of the faculty of a veterinary school from 8 performing his or her regular functions or a person from lecturing or giving instruction or demonstration at a veterinary school or in connection with a 9 10 continuing education course or seminar for licensed veterinarians, or 11 registered veterinary technicians, or veterinary technologists; 12 13 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 17-101-307(b)(9)(A), concerning exemptions 14 for licensing of veterinarians and veterinary technicians, is amended to read as follows: 15 16 (9)(A) Any act, task, or function performed by a veterinary 17 technician or veterinary technologist at the direction of and under the 18 supervision of a licensed veterinarian, when: 19 (i) The <u>veterinary</u> technician <u>or veterinary</u> 20 technologist is certified by and annually registered with the board as one 21 being qualified by training or experience to function as an assistant to a 22 veterinarian; 23 The act, task, or function is performed at the (ii) direction of and under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian in 24 25 accordance with rules promulgated by the board; and (iii) The services of the veterinary technician or 26 27 veterinary technologist are limited to assisting the veterinarian in the 28 particular fields for which the assistant he or she has been trained, and 29 certified, and registered. 30 31 SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 17-101-309(a)(2), concerning renewal and 32 reinstatement of a license, certificate, and registration, is amended to read 33 as follows: 34 (2) Not later than March 1 each year, the board shall mail a notice to each licensed veterinarian, and registered veterinary technician, 35

and veterinary technologist that his or her license, registration, or

certificate will expire on March 31 and shall provide a renewal application form.

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- SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 17-101-309(b) and (c), concerning renewal and reinstatement of a license, certificate, and registration, are amended to read as follows:
- 7 (b)(1) Any person may reinstate an expired license, registration, or 8 certificate within five (5) years of its expiration by making application to 9 the board for renewal and paying the current renewal fee along with all 10 delinquent renewal fees.
  - (2) After five (5) years have elapsed since the date of expiration, a license, registration, or certificate may not be renewed, and the holder must apply for a new license, registration, or certificate and take the required examinations.
    - (c) The board may provide by regulation rule for waiver of payment of any renewal fee of a licensed veterinarian, or registered veterinary technician, or veterinary technologist during any period when he or she is on active duty with any branch of the United States Armed Forces for not to exceed three (3) years or for the duration of a national emergency, whichever is longer.

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- SECTION 7. Arkansas Code § 17-101-310 is amended to read as follows: 17-101-310. Continuing education required — Exemptions.
  - (a)(1) Each A veterinarian, or veterinary technician, or veterinary technologist under this chapter shall be is required to attend an educational program in the twelve (12) months preceding each renewal date.
  - (2) The postgraduate study or attendance at an institution or at an educational session approved by the Veterinary Medical Examining Board shall be considered equivalent to continuing education requirements.
- 30 (3) The board shall have the right, for good cause shown, to 31 prescribe the type and character of postgraduate study to be done by any 32 licensed veterinarian in order to comply with the requirements of this 33 chapter.
- 34 (b) The board shall excuse licentiates <u>or certificate holders</u>, as a 35 group or as individuals, from the annual educational requirements in any of 36 the following instances:

As Engrossed: S2/6/19 HB1124

1	(1) When no educational program meeting the requirements
2	approved by the board is conducted within the state;
3	(2) When an affidavit is submitted to the board evidencing that
4	the licensee, for good cause assigned, was prevented from attending an
5	educational program at the proper time;
6	(3) In the event of an unusual emergency; or
7	(4) If that person holds an inactive license or certificate.
8	(c) (1) Each $\underline{A}$ veterinarian, or veterinary technician, or veterinary
9	technologist must shall fulfill his or her annual education requirements at
10	his or her own expense.
11	(2) The registration fee for his or her annual education
12	requirements is not included in the license fee.
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14	SECTION 8. Arkansas Code Title 17, Chapter 101, Subchapter 3, is
15	amended to add an additional section to read as follows:
16	17-101-317. Veterinary technologist and veterinary technician
17	specialist - Grounds for denial, suspension, or revocation.
18	(a) Upon written complaint by any person or on the Veterinary Medical
19	Examining Board's own motion and after notice and hearing as prescribed in
20	the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq., the board may
21	deny or suspend any certification or deny or revoke any certificate of
22	qualification of the applicant, veterinary technologist, or veterinary
23	technician specialist for the following conduct:
24	(1) Solicitation patients on behalf of a veterinarian or
25	veterinary technician;
26	(2) Solicitation or receiving any form of compensation from any
27	person other than his or her registered employer for his or her employment;
28	(3) Willfully or negligently disclosure a professional secret or
29	discussing a veterinarian's diagnosis or treatment without the express
30	permission of the veterinarian;
31	(4)(A) Any offense punishable by incarceration in the Department
32	of Correction or federal prison.
33	(B) A copy of the record of conviction, certified by the
34	clerk of the court entering the conviction, shall be evidence;
35	(5) Inability to practice as a veterinary technologist or a
36	veterinary technician specialist with reasonable skill and safety to patients

As Engrossed: S2/6/19 HB1124

1	due to illness, the use of drugs, alcohol, narcotics, or chemicals, or as a
2	result of any mental or physical condition;
3	(6) Fraud or misrepresentation in applying for or procuring:
4	(A) A certificate of qualification to perform as a
5	veterinary technologist or veterinary technician specialist in Arkansas; or
6	(B) An annual employment registration;
7	(7) Impersonation of another person registered as a veterinary
8	technologist or veterinary technician specialist or authorization of any
9	person to use his or her certificate of qualification or registration;
10	(8) Aids or abets the practice of veterinary medicine by a
11	person not licensed by the board;
12	(9) Incompetence, gross negligence, or other malpractice in the
13	performance of duties, tasks, or functions assigned to him or her by a
14	licensed veterinarian;
15	(10) Incapacity or incompetence to perform as a veterinary
16	technologist or veterinary technician specialist;
17	(11) Cruelty to animals;
18	(12) Failure:
19	(A) Of any applicant or licensee to cooperate with the
20	board during any investigation, if the investigation does not concern the
21	applicant or licensee;
22	(B) To comply with any subpoena or subpoena duces tecum
23	from the board or an order of the board; or
24	(C) To timely pay certification or renewal fees; or
25	(13) Unprofessional conduct or conduct that is detrimental to
26	the best interests of the public.
27	(b) At the discretion of the board, a person whose certificate of
28	qualification is suspended or revoked by the board under this section may be:
29	(1) Recertified or reinstated by the board at any time upon
30	written application to the board showing cause to justify recertification or
31	reinstatement; and
32	(2) Subject to civil penalties under § 17-101-311 as determined
33	by the board.
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35	/s/Vaught
36	02-18-2019