## WestEd

## School Size Policies, Public Input on School Sizes

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## Presentation Overview

- School enrollment sizes
- Review the school size policies of other states (presented previously)
- Review district survey responses for:
- Current school enrollment size policies
- Public input in school enrollment size policies
- Class size policies, student-teacher ratios, and caseloads
- Review class size policies and funded student-teacher ratios in Arkansas (presented previously)
- Review district survey responses for:
- Current class size policies
- Current caseload policies for other positions


## School Enrollment Size Policies

## States with Laws, Regulations, or Guidelines on School Size

| State | Elementary | Middle | High |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arizona | 500 | 500 | 1000 |
| Florida - new schools | 500 | 700 | 900 |
| Florida - existing schools | 820 | 1139 | 2180 |
| North Carolina- based <br> on school climate | $300-400$ | $300-600$ | $400-800$ |
| North Carolina- based <br> on economic efficiency | $450-700$ | $600-800$ | $800-1200$ |
| Kentucky (minimum- <br> maximum) | $300-600$ | $400-900$ | $500-1500$ |

- Arizona - from School Facilities Board's 2007 21 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Century Schools Report. Sizes not formally codified by state.
- Florida - adopted in 2000, recommends that schools create smaller learning environments within the larger structure.
- North Carolina - based on a study mandated by the legislature in 1999, recommendation only.
- Kentucky - Pre-school 100 minimum to 300 maximum, alternative schools- 50 minimum, no maximum set.


## Survey Results: School Size Policy Survey Responses

## Has your district or charter system developed specific policies

 regarding the enrollment size of schools?|  | Count | Percentage |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Yes | 30 | $17 \%$ |  |
| No | 151 | $83 \%$ |  |
| Total | 181 | $100 \%$ |  |

- Very few district or charter system respondents reported having school size policies. About half of respondents that did were from charter systems.


## Survey Results: Public Input on Size Policies

How does the public provide input on school enrollment size?

|  | Count | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Does Not Provide Input | 11 | $32 \%$ |
| Public hearing, written or oral testimony | 2 | $6 \%$ |
| Through survey(s) | 7 | $21 \%$ |
| Planning committee | 8 | $24 \%$ |
| Other | 6 | $18 \%$ |
| Total | 34 | $100 \%$ |

## Class Size, Student-Teacher Ratios, and Caseload Policies

## Class Size and Student/Teacher Ratio Policies in Arkansas

| Class Size |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| (Maximum Unless Otherwise Noted) | Matrix Funded Ratios |
| K: 20 | Kindergarten: 20:1 |
| 1-3: avg of 22, max of 25 | 1-3: 23:1 |
| 4-6: avg of 25, max of 28 | 4-12: 25:1 |
| 7-12: $\max$ of 30 | Electives: $20 \%$ of classroom |

## Survey Results: Class Size Policies

Does your school district or charter system have a policy or guidelines on class sizes?

|  | Yes |  | No |  | N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Percentage | Count | Percentage | Count | Percentage |
| Lower elementary grades (K-3) | 10 | 62.50\% | 2 | 12.50\% | 4 | 25.00\% |
| Upper elementary grades (4-5) | 8 | 57.14\% | 2 | 14.29\% | 4 | 28.57\% |
| Middle/junior high grades | 8 | 61.54\% | 1 | 7.69\% | 4 | 30.77\% |
| High school grades | 8 | 66.67\% | 1 | 8.33\% | 3 | 25.00\% |

- Again, very few respondents indicated that their district/charter system had class size policies. Majority of respondents said they follow state rules for class sizes.


## Survey Results: Case Load Policies

Does your district have caseload maximums for the following positions?

|  | Yes |  | No |  | N/A |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage |
| Counselors | 55 | 74.32\% | 13 | 17.57\% | 6 | 8.11\% |
| Nurses | 36 | 50.70\% | 25 | 35.21\% | 10 | 14.08\% |
| Reading/ Math Specialists | 12 | 16.44\% | 39 | 53.42\% | 22 | 30.14\% |
| Special Education Teachers (Full day/ self-contained programs) | 58 | 81.69\% | 9 | 12.68\% | 4 | 5.63\% |
| Special Education Teachers (Partial day/ resource programs) | 40 | 56.34\% | 12 | 16.90\% | 19 | 26.76\% |
| Speech Therapists | 39 | 54.17\% | 21 | 29.17\% | 12 | 16.67\% |
| Occupational Therapists/Physical Therapists | 28 | 38.89\% | 22 | 30.56\% | 22 | 30.56\% |
| Assistant Principals | 29 | 39.19\% | 25 | 33.78\% | 20 | 27.03\% |
| Classified/supportstaff | 13 | 18.06\% | 41 | 56.94\% | 18 | 25.00\% |
| Other instructional staff | 9 | 12.68\% | 40 | 56.34\% | 22 | 30.99\% |

## Survey Results: Case Load Policy Figures

|  | Min | Max | Mode |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Counselors | 135 | 750 | 450 |
| Nurses | 200 | 3,100 | 750 |
| Reading/ Math Specialists | 50 | 600 | 500 |
| Special Education Teachers (Full day/ <br> self-contained programs) | 6.1 | 30 | 15 |
| Special Education Teachers (Partial day/ <br> resource programs) | 10 | 45 | 45 |
| Speech Therapists | 10 | 60 | 45 |
| Assistant Principals | 175 | 1,000 | 500 |

Appendix Slides

## Class Size and Student/Teacher Ratio Policies in SREB States and Massachusetts

|  | Class Size (Maximum Unless Otherwise Noted) | Student Teacher/Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | K-3: 18 | Funded ratios: |
|  | 4-6: 26 | K-3: 14.25:1 |
|  | 7-8: 28 | 4-6: 21.03:1 |
|  | 9-12: 24 | 7-8: 19.7:1 |
|  |  | 9-12: 17.95:1 |
| Arkansas | K: 20 | Matrix funded ratios: |
|  | 1-3: avg of 22, max of 25 | Kindergarten: 20:1 |
|  | 4-6: avg of 25, max of 28 | 1-3: 23:1 |
|  | 7-12: max of 30 | 4-12: 25:1 |
|  |  | Electives: $20 \%$ of classroom |
| Delaware |  | K-3: 22:14 maximum ratio |
|  | K-3: 18 |  |
| Florida | 4-8: 22 |  |
|  | 9-12 (core courses): 25 |  |
| Georgia | K: 18 |  |
|  | 1-3: 21 |  |
|  | 4-8 (core courses): 28 |  |
|  | 9-12 (core courses): 32 |  |
|  | 9-12 (other subjects): 35 |  |
|  | 6-8 Remedial: 18 |  |

Class Size and Student/Teacher Ratio Policies in SREB States and Massachusetts, continued

|  | Class Size (Maximum Unless Otherwise Noted) | Student Teacher/Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kentucky | $\begin{aligned} & \text { K-3: } 24 \\ & 4: 28 \\ & 5-6: 29 \\ & 7-12: 31 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Louisiana | K-3: 20 (except PE) |  |
| Maryland |  |  |
| Massachusetts | K-3 Average 25:1 |  |
| Mississippi | $\begin{aligned} & \text { K: } 22 \\ & \text { 1-4: } 27 \\ & \text { 5-8 Self-Contained: } 30 \\ & \text { 5-12, Departmentalized: } 33 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| North Carolina | K-3: 18 |  |
| Oklahoma | K-7: 20 |  |
| South Carolina | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PreK: } 20 \\ & \text { K-3: } 30 \\ & \text { 4-5 ELA/Math: } 30 \text {; other: } 35 \text {; PE: } 40 \\ & \text { 6 ELA/MATH: } 30 \text {; other: } 35 \\ & \text { 7-8: } 35 \\ & \text { 9-12: } 35 \end{aligned}$ | Maximum: 28:1 in a school K-3 Maximum: 21:1 in district |

Class Size and Student/Teacher Ratio Policies in SREB States and Massachusetts, continued

|  | Class Size (Maximum Unless Otherwise Noted) | Student Teacher/Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tennessee | K-3: 20 |  |
|  | 4-6: 25 |  |
|  | 7-12: 35 |  |
| Texas | K-4: 22 | Maximum: 20:1 in District |
| Virginia | Average/Maximum: |  |
|  | K: 24/29 |  |
|  | 1-3: 24/30 |  |
|  | 4-6: 25/35 |  |
| West Virginia | $\begin{aligned} & \text { K: } 20 \\ & 1-6: 25 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## Questions?

