# Annual Summary Report of Vision Screenings 

In

## Arkansas Public and Charter Schools

## School Year 2020-2021

As required by A.C.A §6-18-1803

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## Vision Summary Report for 2020-2021

The vision screening for school-age children in Arkansas public and charter schools includes Pre-K (4 year old), K, 1, 2, 4, 6, and 8 grades, any transfer student, or if a student is suspected of having a problem by a parent, teacher, or other school personnel. Only school nurses certified for conducting vision screenings in the school may perform the vision screening procedure mandated by A.C.A §6-18-1501. If an optometrist or ophthalmologist has evaluated a child in the last six months and documentation is provided to the district, a screening is not required. In the 2020-2021 school year, Arkansas school nurses screened 206,338 students of which 24,107 were referred for follow-up. Of those referred, 7,705 students received a follow-up exam and 6,791 ( $88 \%$ ) were confirmed to have difficulty and received treatment. The Division of Elementary and Secondary Education released guidance at the beginning of the 2020-2021 school year to assist school personnel with developing a plan for conducting mandated health screenings for all students, see Commissioner's Memo LS-21-015 for more detail. While virtual students were offered the screening at their enrolled district, 17,688 virtual students did not receive a vision screening and 558 parents refused the vision screening for their child. (Refer to Table 1: 2020-2021 Vision Screening Summary)

Many children with vision disorders have unmet needs for care, leaving them vulnerable to learning and development delays. It is important to provide a system of services to contribute to a comprehensive approach in supporting the whole child. Better health makes better learners, and identifying gaps with school-age children will strengthen the actions necessary to convene stakeholders to promote vision and eye health. Access to care remains to be the key component for the low numbers of students receiving a comprehensive eye and vision exam follow-up.

The following are resources utilized by school districts to help assist parents with diagnostic eye exams and treatment:

- VSP Sight for Students - National Association of School Nurses (nasn.org)
- Eyes of a Champion Brandon Burlsworth Foundation
- Rural Ophthalmology and Optometry Treatment \& Screening (ROOTS) Inc.- services in central area on Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
- A Lifetime of Healthy Vision - Prevent Blindness
- Local Lions Club International
- Eye Screening for Children - American Academy of Ophthalmology (aao.org)
- List of local optometrists and ophthalmologists
- Referral to the school-based health center, if available SBHC locations 2010-2020 (arkansas.gov)
- ADE My School Info - Search (arkansas.gov) and access the Student Medical Vision Screening for Districts and Schools
Note: Reported data by the districts and schools may reflect duplicated student data (meaning the same student receiving a screening at two different schools may be entered)

Table1: 2020-2021 Vision Screening Summary

| Grades | Total Screened | Use of an AutoRefractor | Referred for F/U | Received Exam | Confirmed Abnormal/Needed Treatment and/or Lens | Confirmed Normal/No Treatment and/or Lens | Virtual Students-No Screening | Parent <br> Refused <br> Screening |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pre-Kindergarten | 4477 | 2635 | 671 | 255 | 218 | 37 | 31 | 1 |
| Kindergarten | 28056 | 4778 | 3363 | 1217 | 988 | 229 | 1722 | 49 |
| 1st Grade | 27613 | 5183 | 3697 | 1296 | 1109 | 187 | 2043 | 61 |
| 2nd Grade | 29886 | 3236 | 3647 | 1223 | 1067 | 156 | 2312 | 51 |
| 3rd Grade | 4612 | 973 | 860 | 330 | 305 | 25 | 154 | 19 |
| 4th Grade | 29828 | 2653 | 3446 | 1081 | 971 | 110 | 2446 | 55 |
| 5th Grade | 3864 | 786 | 733 | 251 | 221 | 30 | 103 | 6 |
| 6th Grade | 32262 | 1146 | 3334 | 901 | 834 | 67 | 3357 | 130 |
| 7th Grade | 3136 | 124 | 490 | 136 | 129 | 7 | 264 | 1 |
| 8th Grade | 33690 | 1016 | 2859 | 751 | 702 | 49 | 4406 | 123 |
| 9th Grade | 2463 | 32 | 338 | 95 | 86 | 9 | 123 | 22 |
| 10th Grade | 3163 | 34 | 311 | 74 | 70 | 4 | 306 | 20 |
| 11th Grade | 1942 | 26 | 225 | 60 | 60 | 0 | 229 | 10 |
| 12th Grade | 1346 | 24 | 133 | 35 | 31 | 4 | 192 | 10 |
| Total | 206338 | 22646 | 24107 | 7705 | 6791 | 914 | 17688 | 558 |

