## Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 430 of the Regular Session

## State of Arkansas

93rd General Assembly
As Engrossed: H3/11/21 A Bill

Regular Session, 2021
SENATE BILL 212

By: Senators K. Hammer, Irvin
By: Representatives Warren, Cloud

## For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO CREATE THE ARKANSAS PANS/PANDAS ADVISORY COUNCIL; TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

## Subtitle <br> TO CREATE THE ARKANSAS PANS/PANDAS ADVISORY COUNCIL; AND TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 23, Chapter 79, Subchapter 19, is amended to add additional sections to read as follows:

23-79-1903. Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council - Creation Membership - Duties.
(a) There is created the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council to consist of the following members:
(1) Two (2) members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives;
(2) Two (2) members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate;
(3) One (1) member who is a medical professional with two (2) years of professional experience working with PANS/PANDAS patients, appointed by the Governor;
(4) One (1) member who is a medical professional with two (2) years of professional experience working with PANS/PANDAS patients, appointed
by the council;
(5) The Secretary of the Department of Health or his or her designee, serving as an ex officio nonvoting member;
(6) The Insurance Commissioner or his or her designee, serving as an ex officio nonvoting member;
(7) Three (3) members appointed by the Governor who are employed by a public school district, one (1) member to be a public school nurse, one (1) member to be a public school counselor, and one (1) member to be a public schoo1 teacher;
(8) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas Hospital Association, Inc.;
(9) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas State Board of Nursing;
(10) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas Pharmacist's Association;
(11) One (1) member who is designated by the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology;
(12) Two (2) members who are parents, appointed by the Governor; and
(13) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas Medical, Dental, and Pharmaceutical Association, Inc.
(b) (l) Upon appointment to the council, the initial members shall draw lots to determine the length of their terms.
(2) Appointments shall be for a term of four (4) years.
(3) Vacancies on the council shall be filled in the same manner as provided for the initial appointment.
(4) The new appointee shall serve for the remainder of the unexpired term.
(c) Members shall serve at the pleasure of the organizations they represent or of the Governor, as indicated.
(d)(l) The President Pro Tempore of the Senate shall appoint the Chair of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council who shall be one (1) of the legislative members of the council.
(2) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint the Vice Chair of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council who shall be one (1) of the legislative members of the council.
(e) (1) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum. (2) A majority vote of those members present shall be required for any action of the council.
(f)(1) The council shall meet as often as is deemed necessary by the chair.
(2) The council shall meet at the State Capitol Building in Little Rock, Arkansas.
(g) Legislators shall be paid per diem and mileage as authorized by law for attendance at meetings of interim committees of the General Assembly.
(h)(1) The council shall receive staff support from the Bureau of Legislative Research.
(2) The council shall receive assistance from the Children's

Postinfectious Autoimmune Encephalopathy Center of Excellence at the University of Arizona Steele Children's Research Center with the preparation of any reports required by this subchapter.
(i) The council may:
(1) Make recommendations designed to improve and increase knowledge and develop mechanisms to increase clinical awareness and treatment throughout the state for pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, also known as "PANDAS", especially for healthcare professionals;
(2) Operate along with the interdisciplinary panel on PANS/PANDAS at the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences to determine quarterly information, including case statistics, outcome measures, and other relevant information;
(3) Make recommendations concerning standard practice guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of PANS/PANDAS for adult and pediatric patients who have been diagnosed with PANS/PANDAS;
(4) Provide outreach to educators and parents;
(5) Develop a network of volunteer experts on PANS/PANDAS to serve as resources within this state; and
(6) Consider any related topics associated with the council's charge.
(i)(1) The council shall report to the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce, the House Committee on Insurance and Commerce, the Senate

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Committee on Public Health, Welfare, and Labor, and the House Committee on
Public Health, Welfare, and Labor, as requested.
            (2) The report described in subdivision (i)(1) of this section
shall be submitted to the Legislative Council for final review.
23-79-1904. Sunset.
This subchapter shall expire on December 31, 2023, unless extended by the General Assembly.
SECTION 2. TEMPORARY LANGUAGE. DO NOT CODIFY. Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council - Appointment of members.
The members of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall be appointed by May 1, 2021.
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SECTION 3. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, also known as "PANDAS", are misunderstood disorders that affect pediatric and adult patients in Arkansas, and the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council has been working to inform healthcare providers and healthcare insurers about options available to treat PANS and PANDAS, but members of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council have been limited in their work by the fear of exposure to coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2), or mutations of either of those respective viruses; that numerous healthcare providers and healthcare insurers do not have sufficient knowledge about PANS and PANDAS to adequately respond to requests for treatment and coverage, and due to the effects of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) and severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2), or mutations of either of those respective viruses, on the people of this state, the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council has ongoing projects that need immediate attention; that the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council expired December 31, 2020; and that this act is immediately necessary to allow the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council to continue to provide education to healthcare providers and healthcare insurers about the treatment and impact of PANS/PANDAS on patients and their families.

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Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist, and this act being immediately
necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and safety shall
become effective on:
    (1) The date of its approval by the Governor;
    (2) If the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor,
the expiration of the period of time during which the Governor may veto the
bill; or
    (3) If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the veto is
overridden, the date the last house overrides the veto.
                            /s/K. Hammer
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APPROVED: 3/24/21

Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 878 of the Regular Session

sudden onset of obsessive-compulsive symptoms or eating restrictions, accompanied by two (2) or more symptoms of acute behavioral deterioration or motor and sensory changes, or both;
(2) Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorder associated with streptococcal infections, also known as "PANDAS", is a term used to describe a subset of children and adolescents within the broader PANS classification;
(3) Some insurance companies are currently providing disparate insurance coverage for the treatment of PANS and PANDAS, including the State and Public School Life and Health Insurance Program, the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Medicaid, and some insurance companies that serve the interests of Arkansans; and
(4) However, not all insurance providers in Arkansas provide coverage or sufficient coverage for PANS and PANDAS, and those insurance companies that do should be consistent in coverage of treatment of PANS and PANDAS.

23-79-1802. Interdisciplinary panel - University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences.
(a) The University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences has partnered with Arkansas Children's Hospital and the National Institute of Mental Health for the establishment and operation of a clinic that currently serves patients with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorder associated with streptococcal infections, also known as "PANDAS".
(b)(1) The University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences shall organize an interdisciplinary panel incorporating all components of those affected by PANS/PANDAS including without limitation working with national organizations.
(2) The interdisciplinary panel under subdivision (b)(1) of this section shall include:
(A) A member at large from the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council;
(B) A member at large who is a medical professional
with a minimum experience of two (2) years working with PANS/PANDAS patients and who is recommended by the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council with final approval by the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences; and
(C) A member at large who is a medical director or medical officer from an insurance company licensed in this state to assist in the development of diagnostic criteria for future insurance coverage purposes.
(c) An interdisciplinary team shall be established to create a protocol for the treatment of and diagnostic framework for the coverage of PANS and PANDAS by June 1, 2019, to allow for the assignment of an International Classification of Diseases Code, such as an ICD-9 code or other applicable medical code for insurance coverage purposes.
(d) The interdisciplinary team shall report to the Senate Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the House Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce, and the House Committee on Insurance and Commerce no later than August 31, 2019.
(e) Once the interdisciplinary team determines appropriate diagnostic criteria for the protocol, a final report with recommendations shall be submitted to the Senate Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the House Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce, the House Committee on Insurance and Commerce, and the General Assembly to include recommendations concerning mandating insurance coverage for the treatment of PANS and PANDAS for the next scheduled regular session that convenes after the submission of the report or the Governor is encouraged to add the recommendation to the call of any special session that is convened before the next scheduled regular session.
(f) The expectation for the interdisciplinary team is that:
(1) Every available tool will be utilized to make healthcare services for the treatment of PANS and PANDAS available statewide through the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences network and available services, including telemedicine; and
(2) Once the interdisciplinary team determines the diagnostic criteria for purposes of insurance coverage, all insurance companies and health benefit plans that are licensed in this state shall provide coverage for the treatment of PANS and PANDAS diagnosed according to the established diagnostic criteria recommended by the interdisciplinary team.
(g) The goal of the interdisciplinary team is to have that the diagnostic criteria shall be finalized and ready to be presented at the December 2019 meeting of the Senate Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the House Committee on Public Health, Welfare and Labor, the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce, and the House Committee on Insurance and Commerce.

SECTION 2. TEMPORARY LANGUAGE. DO NOT CODIFY. Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council - Creation - Duties.
(a) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council is created.
(b) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall be composed of the following members:
(1) Two (2) members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives;
(2) Two (2) members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate;
(3) One (1) member who is a medical professional with two (2) years of professional experience working with PANS/PANDAS patients, appointed by the Governor;
(4) One (1) member who is a medical professional with two (2) years of professional experience working with PANS/PANDAS patients, appointed by the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council;
(5) The Director of the Department of Health or his or her designee, serving as an ex officio nonvoting member;
(6) The Insurance Commissioner or his or her designee, serving as an ex officio nonvoting member;
(7) Three (3) members who are employed by a public school district appointed by the Governor, one (I) member to be a public school nurse, one (1) member to be a public school counselor, and one (1) member to be a public school teacher;

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            (8) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas Hospital
Association, Inc.;
    (9) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas State Board
of Nursing;
    (10) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas
Pharmacist's Association;
    (11) One (1) member who is designated by the American Academy of
Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology;
    (12) Two (2) members who are parents, appointed by the Governor;
and
            (13) One (1) member who is designated by the Arkansas Medical,
Dental, and Pharmaceutical Association, Inc.
(c) The terms of the members of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall expire on December 31, 2020.
(d) Members shall serve at the pleasure of the organizations they represent or of the Governor, as indicated.
(e) Vacancies on the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall be filled in the same manner as provided for the initial appointment.
(f) The chair and vice-chair of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall be one (1) of the legislative members of the interdisciplinary panel and shall be selected by the members of the interdisciplinary panel.
(g) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall meet as often as is deemed necessary by the chair.
(h) All members of the Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall serve without compensation and shall not receive per diem, mileage, or stipends.
(i) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall receive staff support from the Bureau of Legislative Research.
(i) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council may:
(1) Make recommendations designed to improve and increase knowledge and develop mechanisms to increase clinical awareness and treatment throughout the state for pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection, also known as "PANDAS", especially for healthcare professionals;
(2) Operate along with the interdisciplinary panel at the
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University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences to determine quarterly
information, including case statistics, outcome measures, and other relevant
information;
    (3) Make recommendations concerning standard practice guidelines
for the diagnosis and treatment of PANS/PANDAS;
    (4) Provide outreach to educators and parents; and
    (5) Develop a network of volunteer experts on PANS/PANDAS to
serve as resources within this state.
    (k)(1) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall submit a report
to the Legislative Council, the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce,
the House Committee on Insurance and Commerce, the Senate Committee on Public
Health, Welfare, and Labor, and the House Committee on Public Health,
Welfare, and Labor no later than August 31, 2019.
    (2) The Arkansas PANS/PANDAS Advisory Council shall report to
the Senate Committee on Insurance and Commerce, the House Committee on
Insurance and Commerce, the Senate Committee on Public Health, Welfare, and
Labor, and the House Committee on Public Health, Welfare, and Labor as
requested.
    (1) This section expires December 31, 2020.
                /s/K. Hammer
                APPROVED: 4/11/19
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Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 637 of the Regular Session

State of Arkansas
93rd General Assembly

## As Engrossed: S3/9/21 <br> A Bill

SENATE BILL 387

By: Senators K. Hammer, Irvin By: Representatives Warren, Cloud


#### Abstract

For An Act To Be Entitled AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE OFF-LABEL USE OF DRUG TREATMENTS TO TREAT MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES DIAGNOSED WITH PEDIATRIC ACUTE-ONSET NEUROPSYCHIATRIC SYNDROME AND PEDIATRIC AUTOIMMUNE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS ASSOCIATED WITH STREPTOCOCCAL INFECTION; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.


## Subtitle

TO AUTHORIZE OFF-LABEL USE OF DRUG TREATMENTS TO TREAT MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES WITH PEDIATRIC ACUTE-ONSET NEUROPSYCHIATRIC SYNDROME AND PEDIATRIC AUTOIMMUNE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS ASSOCIATED WITH STREPTOCOCCAL INFECTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 77, Subchapter 1, is amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

20-77-140. Off-labe1 use of drug treatment to treat pediatric acuteonset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection.
(a) The General Assembly finds that:
(l) Pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", is a clinically defined disorder characterized by the sudden onset of obsessive-compulsive symptoms or eating restrictions, accompanied by two
(2) or more symptoms of acute behavioral deterioration or motor and sensory changes, or both;
(2) Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, also known as "PANDAS", is a term used to describe a subset of symptoms affecting children and adolescents within the broader PANS classification;
(3) Other state Medicaid programs provide coverage for off-label use of drug treatments to treat pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections; and
(4) However, the Arkansas Medicaid Program does not provide coverage for off-label use of drug treatments, to treat Medicaid beneficiaries who are diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections.
(b) The Arkansas Medicaid Program shall provide coverage for off-label use of drug treatments, including without limitation intravenous
immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG", to treat Medicaid beneficiaries who are diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome or pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections, or both, under a treatment plan established by the Postinfectious Autoimmune Encephalopathy Center of Excellence clinic in Arkansas.
(c) The Department of Human Services shall apply for any federal waiver, state plan amendment, or other authorization necessary to implement this section.

## /s/K. Hammer

APPROVED: 4/12/21

Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to present law. Act 1054 of the Regular Session

State of Arkansas
93rd General Assembly
Regular Session, 2021
As Engrossed: S4/15/21 H4/21/21
A Bill

SENATE BILL 639

By: Senator K. Hammer
By: Representative Cloud

## For An Act To Be Entitled

 AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE OFF-LABEL USE OF DRUG TREATMENTS TO TREAT PATIENTS DIAGNOSED WITH PEDIATRIC ACUTEONSET NEUROPSYCHIATRIC SYNDROME AND PEDIATRIC AUTOIMMUNE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS ASSOCIATED WITH STREPTOCOCCAL INFECTION; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.
## Subtitle

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& \text { TO AUTHORIZE OFF-LABEL USE OF DRUG } \\
& \text { TREATMENTS TO TREAT PATIENTS DIAGNOSED } \\
& \text { WITH PEDIATRIC ACUTE-ONSET } \\
& \text { NEUROPSYCHIATRIC SYNDROME AND PEDIATRIC } \\
& \text { AUTOIMMUNE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS } \\
& \text { ASSOCIATED WITH STREPTOCOCCAL INFECTION. }
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BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 23, Chapter 79, Subchapter 19, is amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

23-79-1903. Off-label use of drug treatment to treat pediatric acuteonset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection - Legislative findings Definitions.
(a) The General Assembly finds that:
(1) Pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome, also known as "PANS", is a clinically defined disorder characterized by the sudden onset of obsessive-compulsive symptoms or eating restrictions, accompanied by two
(2) or more symptoms of acute behavioral deterioration or motor and sensory changes, or both;
(2) Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection, also known as "PANDAS", is a term used to describe a subset of symptoms affecting children and adolescents within the broader PANS classification;
(3) Other states may require coverage for off-label use of drug treatments to treat pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection; and
(4) Arkansas does not require coverage for off-label use of drug treatments to treat patients who are diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections.
(b) As used in this section:
(1)(A) "Health benefit plan" means an individual, blanket, or any group plan, policy, or contract for healthcare services issued, renewed, or extended in this state by a healthcare insurer, health maintenance organization, hospital medical service corporation, or self-insured governmental or church plan in this state.
(B) "Health benefit plan" includes:
(i) A plan offered by a risk-based provider organization as established under the Medicaid Provider-Led Organized Care Act, § 20-77-2701 et seq.; (ii) Indemnity and managed care plans; and (iii) Plans providing health benefits to state and public school employees under § 21-5-401 et seq.
(C) "Health benefit plan" does not include: (i) A plan that provides only dental benefits or eye and vision care benefits;
(ii) A disability income plan;
(iii) A credit insurance plan;
(iv) Insurance coverage issued as a supplement to

## liability insurance;

(v) Medical payments under an automobile or
homeowners' insurance plan;
(vi) A health benefit plan provided under Arkansas Constitution, Article 5, § 32, the Workers' Compensation Law, § 11-9-101 et seq., and the Public Employee Workers' Compensation Act, § 2l-5-601 et seq.; (vii) A plan that provides only indemnity for
hospital confinement;
(viii) An accident-only plan; or
(ix) A specified disease plan; and
(2)(A) "Healthcare insurer" means any insurance company, hospital and medical service corporation, or health maintenance organization that issues or delivers health benefit plans in this state and is subject to any of the following laws:
(i) The insurance laws of this state;
(ii) Section 23-75-101 et seq., pertaining to
hospital and medical service corporations;
(iii) Section 23-76-101 et seq., pertaining to
health maintenance organizations; or
(iv) A risk-based provider organization established under the Medicaid Provider-Led Organized Care Act, § 20-77-2701 et seq.
(B) "Healthcare insurer" does not include an entity that provides only dental benefits or eye and vision care benefits.
(c) A health benefit plan that is offered, issued, or renewed in this state, including a plan offered by a risk-based provider organization established under the Medicaid Provider-Led Organized Care Act, § 20-77-2701 et seq., shall provide coverage for off-label use of intravenous immunoglobulin, also known as "IVIG", to treat individuals diagnosed with pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection, or both, on or after January 1, 2022, under a patient-specific treatment plan established by the Childhood Post-infectious Autoimmune Encephalopathy Clinic established by the University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences in collaboration with Arkansas Children's Hospital.
(d) The coverage for off-label use of drug treatment to treat pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infection under this section:
(1) May be subject to policy deductions or copayment
requirements and any standard prior authorization review of a healthcare
insurer or a health benefit plan; and
(2) Does not diminish or limit benefits otherwise allowable
under a health benefit plan.
(e) The Insurance Commissioner shall develop and promulgate rules for the implementation and administration of this section.
/s/K. Hammer

APPROVED: 4/29/21

