DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICAL SERVICES

SUBJECT: Episodes of Care 3-16 – Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia

<u>DESCRIPTION</u>: This adds Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia Episodes of Care to both the Episodes of Care manual and the Arkansas State Plan. Medicaid established a payment improvement initiative to incentivize improved care quality, efficiency, and economy. The program uses Medicaid paid claims data to evaluate the quality, efficiency, and economy of care delivered in the course of the episode, and to apply payment incentives. This rule is needed to inform Arkansas Medicaid providers of the Arkansas Medicaid requirements for Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia episodes.

PUBLIC COMMENT: A public hearing was held on July 11, 2016. The public comment period expired on July 11, 2016. The Department received no comments.

The proposed effective date is upon approval of the legislature.

CONTROVERSY: This is expected to be controversial. While the Medicaid paid claims-based payment improvement initiative does not change current reimbursement processes, there is a risk that providers could incur a negative incentive payment that would require them to remit money back to Arkansas Medicaid.

FINANCIAL IMPACT: For the current fiscal year, there would be a savings of \$101,218.29 (\$30,142.81 general revenue and \$71,075.48 federal funds) and for the next fiscal year, there would be a savings of \$135,420.94 (\$40,328.36 general revenue and \$95,092.58 federal funds).

LEGAL AUTHORIZATION: The Department of Human Services is authorized to "make rules and regulations and take actions as are necessary or desirable to carry out the provisions of this chapter [Public Assistance] and that are not inconsistent therewith." Arkansas Code Annotated § 20-76-201 (12). Arkansas Code § 20-77-107 specifically authorizes the department to "establish and maintain an indigent medical care program."

EXHIBIT G

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FILING PROPOSED RULES AND REGULATIONS WITH THE ARKANSAS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AND JOINT INTERIM COMMITTEE

	DEPARTMENT/AGENCY	Department of Human Services				
DIVISION		Division of Medical Services				
DIVISION DIRECTOR		Dawn Stehle				
CONTACT PERSON		Seth Blomeley				
A	DDRESS	P.O. Box 1437, Slot S295, Little Rock, AR 72203				
	HONE NO501-320-642	25 FAX NO. 501-404-4619 E-MAIL dhs.ai	lomeley@ kansas.gov			
	AME OF PRESENTER AT	COMMITTEE MEETING Tami Harlan				
P	RESENTER E-MAIL tan	ni.harlan@dhs.arkansas.gov				
		INSTRUCTIONS				
B	 inecessary. if you have a method of income of this Rule" below. is Submit two (2) copies of the 	form for future use. In completely using layman terms. You may use addition to the proposed citation after the proposed citation after is questionnaire and financial impact statement attaches posed rule and required documents. Mail or deliver to the proposed rule and required documents.	r "Short Title			
**	Arkansas Legis Bureau of Legis One Capitol Ma Little Rock, AR	Rules Review Section lative Council lative Research Ill, 5 th Floor	*****			
1.	What is the short title of this	rule? Episode of Care 3-16				
2.	What is the subject of the pro	To add Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia Care to both the Episodes of Care Medicaid the Arkansas State Plan.	a Episode of manual and			
3.	Is this rule required to compl	y with a federal statute, rule, or regulation? Yes	No 🖂			
	If yes, please provide the fede	ral rule, regulation, and/or statute citation.				
4.	Procedure Act?	emergency provisions of the Administrative Yes	No 🖂			
	It yes, what is the effective d	ate of the emergency rule?				
	When does the emergency ru	e expire?				
	Will this emergency rule be p the Administrative Procedure	romulgated under the permanent provisions of Act?	No 🗌			

5. Is this a new rule? Yes No No If yes, please provide a brief summary explaining the regulation.	
Does this repeal an existing rule? Yes No No No If yes, a copy of the repealed rule is to be included with your completed questionnaire. If it is bein replaced with a new rule, please provide a summary of the rule giving an explanation of what the rules.	ıg ule
Is this an amendment to an existing rule? Yes No In If yes, please attach a mark-up showing the changes in the existing rule and a summary of the substantive changes. Note: The summary should explain what the amendment does, and the mark-up copy should be clearly labeled "mark-up."	
 Cite the state law that grants the authority for this proposed rule? If codified, please give the Arkan Code citation. <u>Arkansas Statute 20-76-201</u> 	sas
7. What is the purpose of this proposed rule? Why is it necessary? The purpose of the proposed rule is add Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia Episodes of Care to both the Episodes of Care Medicaid many and the Arkansas State Plan. Medicaid established a payment improvement initiative to incentivize improved care quality, efficiency and economy. The program uses Medicaid paid claims data to evaluate the quality, efficiency and economy of care delivered in the course of the episode, and to apply paymer incentives. The proposed rule is necessary to inform Arkansas Medicaid providers of the Arkansas Medicaid requirements for Uncomplicated Pediatric Pneumonia episodes.	ual
8. Please provide the address where this rule is publicly accessible in electronic form via the Internet a required by Arkansas Code § 25-19-108(b). https://www.medicaid.state.ar.us/general/comment/comment.aspx	ıs
9. Will a public hearing be held on this proposed rule? Yes ⊠ No ☐ If yes, please complete the following:	
Date: July 11, 2016	
Time: 5:30 pm - 7:00 pm Central Arkansas Library Darragh Center Auditorium 100 Rock Street Place: Little Rock, AR 72201	
10. When does the public comment period expire for permanent promulgation? (Must provide a date.) July 26, 2016	
11. What is the proposed effective date of this proposed rule? (Must provide a date.)	
October 1, 2016	
12. Do you expect this rule to be controversial? Yes ⊠ No □	

While the Medicaid paid claims-based payment improvement initiative does not change current reimbursement processes, there is a risk that providers Could incur a negative incentive payment that would require them to remit money back to Arkansas Medicaid.

13. Please give the names of persons, groups, or organizations that you expect to comment on these rules? Please provide their position (for or against) if known.
Medical associations, interested providers and advocacy organizations. Their positions for or against is not known at this time.

FINANCIAL IMPACT STATEMENT

PLEASE ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS COMPLETELY

DI	LPAK	INENI	Department of	t Human S	Services			
	VISI		Division of M	edical Ser	vices			
		N COMPLI MENT	ETING THIS		David W	/alker		
				FAX	501-404-			The state of the s
TF	CLEP	HONE NO.	320-6335	NO.	4619	EMAIL: David	i.Walker@d	lhs.arkansas.gov
To St	o com ateme	ply with Ark ent and file to	k. Code Ann. § wo copies with	25-15-204 the questi	l(e), please co	omplete the follow proposed rules.	ing Financia	al Impact
	HORT	TITLE O	FTHIS	Episode	of Care 3-16	- Uncomplicated	Pediatric Pn	eumonia
1.	Doe	s this propos	sed, amended, o	or repealed	l rule have a t	inancial impact?	Yes 🔀	No 🗌
2.	econ	omic, or oth	on the best rea her evidence and hences of, and	d informat	ion available	ntific, technical, concerning the	Yes ⊠	No 🗌
3.	In co	onsideration rmined by th	of the alternative agency to be	ves to this the least c	rule, was this	s rule nsidered?	Yes 🖂	No 🗌
	If an	agency is p	roposing a mor	e costly ru	ıle, please sta	te the following:		
	(a)	How the ad	lditional benefi	ts of the m	nore costly ru	le justify its additi	onal cost;	
	(b)	The reason	for adoption of	the more	costly rule;			
	(c)	Whether the	e more costly re e explain; and;	ule is base	d on the inter	ests of public heal	th, safety, o	r welfare, and
	(d)	Whether the explain.	e reason is with	in the sco	pe of the ager	ncy's statutory aut	hority; and i	if so, please
4.	If the	purpose of the	nis rule is to imp	olement a f	ederal rule or	regulation, please s	tate the follo	wing:
	(a)	What is the	cost to implem	ent the fed	deral rule or r	egulation?		
	Curi	rent Fiscal	Year		<u>Ne</u>	xt Fiscal Year		
	Gene				Gen	eral Revenue		
		ral Funds Funds ial			Cas	eral Funds h Funds cial Revenue		

Other (Identify)		Other (Identify)	
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	Total		Total	
	(b) What is the	additional cost of the state	rule?	
	Current Fiscal Y	ear	Next Fiscal Year	
	General Revenue Federal Funds Cash Funds Special Revenue Other (Identify)	(30,142.81) (71,075.48)	Special Revenue	(40,328.36)
	Total	(101,218.29)	Total	(135,420.94)
(explain how they and the street Fiscal Year	e affected.	ntify the entity(ies) subject to the Next Fiscal Years	
	affected.	e? Is this the cost of the pr	ogram or grant? Please explain	government to how the government is
Cui	affected. rrent Fiscal Year (30,142.81)	e? Is this the cost of the pr	ogram or grant? Please explain Next Fiscal Yea \$ (40,328.36)	how the government is
<u>Cur</u> \$	with respect to the or obligation of at l private entity, private	agency's answers to Quese east one hundred thousand	ogram or grant? Please explain Next Fiscal Yea	n how the government is r a new or increased cost a private individual.
<u>Cur</u> \$	with respect to the or obligation of at l private entity, privative (2) or more of the of filing the fil	agency's answers to Ques east one hundred thousand ite business, state governm those entities combined? is required by Ark. Code A	Next Fiscal Yea Next Fiscal Yea (40,328.36) tions #5 and #6 above, is there adollars (\$100,000) per year to	a new or increased cost a private individual, cipal government, or to
<u>Cur</u> \$	with respect to the or obligation of at I private entity, privative (2) or more of the of filing the fir with the financial in	agency's answers to Ques east one hundred thousand ite business, state governm those entities combined? is required by Ark. Code A	Next Fiscal Yea Next Fiscal Yea (40,328.36) tions #5 and #6 above, is there is dollars (\$100,000) per year to tent, county government, munically yes No Ann. § 25-15-204(e)(4) to file with the written findings shall be file include, without limitation, the	a new or increased cost a private individual, cipal government, or to
<u>Cur</u> \$	with respect to the or obligation of at l private entity, privative (2) or more of the of filing the fin with the financial in (1) a statement of the	agency's answers to Queseast one hundred thousand the business, state governmenthose entities combined? is required by Ark. Code Anancial impact statement. Impact statement and shall in the rule's basis and purpose agency seeks to address we	Next Fiscal Yea Next Fiscal Yea (40,328.36) tions #5 and #6 above, is there is dollars (\$100,000) per year to tent, county government, munically yes No Ann. § 25-15-204(e)(4) to file with the written findings shall be file include, without limitation, the	a new or increased cost a private individual, cipal government, or to vritten findings at the led simultaneously following:



Division of Medical ServicesProgram Development & Quality Assurance

P.O. Box 1437, Slot S295 · Little Rock, AR 72203-1437 501-320-6428 · Fax: 501-404-4619 TDD/TTY: 501-682-6789



TO:

Arkansas Medicaid Health Care Providers - Episodes of Care

EFFECTIVE DATE:

October 1, 2016

SUBJECT:

Provider Manual Update Transmittal EPISODE-3-16-UPP

REMOVE		INSERT	
Section	Effective Date	Section	Effective Date
	An Automote	225.000	10-1-16
\		225.100	10-1-16
		225.200	10-1-16
_		225.300	10-1-16
Annua	and the second	225.400	10-1-16
or the second se		225.500	10-1-16
-	-	225.600	10-1-16
	***************************************	225.700	10-1-16

Explanation of Updates

Sections 225.000, 225.100, 225.200, 225.300, 225.400, 225.500, 225.600 and 225.700 are added to provide information pertaining to the uncomplicated pediatric pneumonia (UPP) episode of care.

The paper version of this update transmittal includes revised pages that may be filed in your provider manual. See Section I for instructions on updating the paper version of the manual. For electronic versions, these changes have already been incorporated.

If you have questions regarding this transmittal, please contact the Arkansas Payment Improvement Initiative Center at 1-866-322-4696 (Toll-Free) within Arkansas or locally and Out-of-State at (501) 301-8311.

If you need this material in an alternative format, such as large print, please contact the Program Development and Quality Assurance Unit at (501) 320-6429.

Arkansas Medicaid provider manuals (including update transmittals), official notices, notices of rule making and remittance advice (RA) messages are available for downloading from the Arkansas Medicaid website: www.medicaid.state.ar.us.

Thank you for your participation in the Arkansas Medicaid Program.

Dawn Stehle

Director

Stekle/JAN

TOC required

225,000 UNGOMPLICATED PEDIATRIC PNEUMONIA (UPP) EPISODES

225.100 Episode Definition/Scope of Services

10-1-16

A. Episode subtypes:

There are no subtypes for this episode type

B. Episode trigger:

Episode is triggered by an emergency department (ED) visit or inpatient hospital stay where the primary diagnosis is pneumonia.

C. Episode duration:

Episode begins on the date of admission to the ED or inpatient facility and ends 30 days after discharge from facility.

D. Episode services:

The following services are included in the episode:

- During the trigger event: all diagnostic and treatment services beginning with, and during, the ED and/or inpatient hospitalization, with primary diagnoses indicating pneumonia
- 2. Hospital readmission based on these criteria:
 - a. All cause readmissions from facility discharge day 1 through day 3
 - Relevant complications from day 4 through day 30
- 3. Within 30 days post-discharge: related services (i.e., outpatient facility services, professional services, related medications, treatment for complications)

225.200 Principal Accountable Provider

10-1-16

For each episode, the Principal Accountable Provider (PAP) is the ED or inpatient facility where the pneumonia is diagnosed.

225.300 Exclusions

10-1-16

Global exclusions from Section 200.300 are applied to this episode.

Episode specific exclusions:

- A. Beneficiaries who are less than the age of 6 months or greater than the age of 12 years on the date of the trigger
- B. Beneficiaries with extraordinarily high- or low-cost episodes
- C. Beneficiaries with one or more of the following comorbidities within 365 days prior to the pneumonia:
 - 1. Hospital acquired pneumonia
 - 2. Ventilator acquired pneumonia
 - Clinically pertinent structural and lung disorders
 - 4. Clinically pertinent respiratory disorders

- 5. Clinically pertinent immune disorders
- 6. Sickle cell anemia
- 7. Multiple sclerosis
- 8. Plegias
- 9. Clinically pertinent congenital anomalies
- 10. Coma
- 11. Tracheostomy status
- 12. HIV

225.400 Adjustments

10-1-16

For the purpose of determining a PAP's performance, the total reimbursement attributable to the PAP is risk-adjusted for uncomplicated pediatric pneumonia episodes in which patients have comorbidities, including the following related health conditions:

- A. Asthma
- B. Lung disorders
- C. Recurrent pneumonia
- D. Respiratory disorders



225.500 Quality Measures

10-1-16

- A. Quality measures "to pass":
 - Rate of chest imaging with a passing rate of at least 75%
- B. Quality measures "to track":
 - 1. Use of inappropriate antibiotics in children ages 6 months through 4 years of age

225.600 Thresholds for Incentive Payments

10-1-16

- A. The acceptable threshold is \$837.00.
- B. The commendable threshold is \$539.00.
- C. The gain sharing limit is \$144.00.
- D. The gain sharing percentage is 50%.
- E. The risk sharing percentage is 50%.

225.700 Minimum Case Volume

10-1-16

The minimum case volume is 5 valid episodes per 12-month performance period.

Mark Up

TOC required

4 - 2	
225.100	Episode Definition/Scope of Services 10-1-16
<u>A.</u>	Episode subtypes:
***************************************	There are no subtypes for this episode type
<u>B.</u>	Episode trigger:
~~~	Episode is triggered by an emergency department (ED) visit or inpatient hospital stay where the primary diagnosis is pneumonia.
<u>C.</u>	Episode duration:
	Episode begins on the date of admission to the ED or inpatient facility and ends 30 days after discharge from facility.
<u>D.</u>	Episode services:
W	The following services are included in the episode:
	<ol> <li>During the trigger event: all diagnostic and treatment services beginning with, and during, the ED and/or inpatient hospitalization, with primary diagnoses indicating pneumonia</li> </ol>
	<ol> <li>Hospital readmission based on these criteria:</li> </ol>
	<ul> <li>All cause readmissions from facility discharge day 1 through day 3</li> </ul>
	b. Relevant complications from day 4 through day 30
	<ol> <li>Within 30 days post-discharge: related services (i.e., outpatient facility services, professional services, related medications, treatment for complications)</li> </ol>
225.200	Principal Accountable Provider 10-1-16
Fore	each episode, the Principal Accountable Provider (PAP) is the ED or inpatient facility where
the p	oneumonia is diagnosed.
225.300	Exclusions 10-1-16
Glob	pal exclusions from Section 200.300 are applied to this episode.
Episo	ode specific exclusions:
Α.	Beneficiaries who are less than the age of 6 months or greater than the age of 12 years or the date of the trigger
<u>B.</u>	Beneficiaries with extraordinarily high- or low-cost episodes
<u>C.</u>	Beneficiaries with one or more of the following comorbidities within 365 days prior to the pneumonia:
	1. Hospital acquired pneumonia
	2. Ventilator acquired pneumonia
	3. Clinically pertinent structural and lung disorders

Clinically pertinent respiratory disorders

- **Episodes of Care** Clinically pertinent immune disorders Sickle cell anemia Multiple sclerosis Plegias Clinically pertinent congenital anomalies 10. Coma Tracheostomy status 11. 12. HIV 225.400 Adjustments 10-1-16 For the purpose of determining a PAP's performance, the total reimbursement attributable to the PAP is risk-adjusted for uncomplicated pediatric pneumonia episodes in which patients have comorbidities, including the following related health conditions: Asthma B. Lung disorders Recurrent pneumonia Respiratory disorders 225.500 Quality Measures 10-1-16 Quality measures "to pass": Rate of chest imaging with a passing rate of at least 75% Quality measures "to track": 1. Use of inappropriate antibiotics in children ages 6 months through 4 years of age 225.600 Thresholds for Incentive Payments 10-1-16 The acceptable threshold is \$837.00. The commendable threshold is \$539.00. C. The gain sharing limit is \$144.00.
  - The gain sharing percentage is 50%.
  - The risk sharing percentage is 50%.

#### 225.700 Minimum Case Volume

10-1-16

The minimum case volume is 5 valid episodes per 12-month performance period.