

1 State of Arkansas  
2 80th General Assembly  
3 Regular Session, 1995  
4 By: Representative Rorie

H.J.R. 1006

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## 7 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

8 TO DEMAND THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CEASE AND DESIST  
9 FROM ENACTING AND ENFORCING MANDATES THAT ARE BEYOND THE  
10 SCOPE OF ITS CONSTITUTIONALLY DELEGATED POWERS.

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### 12 Subtitle

13 TO DEMAND THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CEASE AND DESIST  
14 FROM ENACTING AND ENFORCING MANDATES THAT ARE BEYOND THE  
15 SCOPE OF ITS CONSTITUTIONALLY DELEGATED POWERS.

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18 WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment of the Constitution of the United States  
19 reads as follows:

20 "The powers not delegated to the United States by the  
21 Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are  
22 reserved to the States respectively, or to the  
23 people."; and

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25 WHEREAS, The Tenth Amendment defines the total scope of federal power  
26 as being that specifically granted by the United States Constitution and no  
27 more; and

28 WHEREAS, the scope of power defined by the Tenth Amendment means that  
29 the federal government was created by the states specifically to be an agent  
30 of the states; and

31 WHEREAS, today, in 1995, the states are demonstrably treated as agents  
32 of the federal government; and

33 WHEREAS, numerous resolutions have been forwarded to the federal  
34 government by the Arkansas General Assembly without any response or result  
35 from Congress or the federal government; and

1        WHEREAS, many federal mandates are directly in violation of the Tenth  
2 Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; and

3        WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court has ruled in New York v.  
4 United States, 112 S.Ct. 2408 (1992), that Congress may not simply commandeer  
5 the legislative and regulatory processes of the states; and

6        WHEREAS, a number of proposals from previous administrations and some  
7 now pending from the present administration and from Congress may further  
8 violate the United States Constitution; now, therefore:

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10 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EIGHTIETH GENERAL  
11 ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS AND BY THE SENATE, A MAJORITY OF ALL  
12 MEMBERS ELECTED TO EACH HOUSE AGREEING THERETO:

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14        That the State of Arkansas hereby claim sovereignty under the Tenth  
15 Amendment to the Constitution of the United States over all powers not  
16 otherwise enumerated and granted to the federal government by the United  
17 States Constitution.

18        That this serve as Notice and Demand to the federal government, as our  
19 agent, to cease and desist, effective immediately, mandates that are beyond  
20 the scope of its constitutionally delegated powers.

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22        BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this Resolution be sent to the  
23 President of the United States, the Speaker of the United States House of  
24 Representatives, the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of  
25 the House and the President of the Senate of each state's legislature of the  
26 United States of America, and Arkansas' congressional delegation.

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