1	State of Arkansas
2	80th General Assembly A Bill
3	Regular Session, 1995 SENATE BILL 852
4	By: Senator Mahony
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7	For An Act To Be Entitled
8	"AN ACT TO AMEND VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE ARKANSAS
9	MANUFACTURED HOMES STANDARDS ACT; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES."
10	
11	Subtitle
12	"AN ACT TO AMEND VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE
13	ARKANSAS MANUFACTURED HOMES STANDARDS
14	ACT."
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17	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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19	SECTION 1. Arkansas Code 20-25-101 is amended to read as follows:
20	"20-25-101. Title.
21	(a) This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the _Arkansas
	Manufactured Homes Standards Act (b) The Arkansas General Assembly recognizes the need for quality
23	affordable housing, and that manufactured housing is one type of affordable
	housing. The Arkansas General Assembly further recognizes that affordability
	extends beyond the initial cost of the house. The Arkansas General Assembly
	further recognizes that manufactured homes are generally purchased by <i>low</i> to
	low-moderate income consumers, that the purchase of a manufactured home is a
	major consumer acquisition, and that a defective manufactured home
	undoubtedly creates a hardship for the consumer. It is the intent of the
	Arkansas General Assembly that regulations are adopted that will insure that
32	manufactured homes meet standards of safety, quality, durability and energy-
33	efficiency that yield levels of performance comparable to other forms of
34	housing, while considering the importance of affordability. It is the
3 5	further intent of the Arkansas General Assembly that a good faith

- 1 manufactured housing warranty and installation complaint by a consumer be
- 2 resolved by the manufacturer, dealer or installer within a reasonable period
- 3 of time. However, nothing in this chapter shall in any way limit the rights
- 4 or remedies which are otherwise available to a consumer under any other law."

- 6 SECTION 2. Arkansas code 20-25-102 is amended to read as follows:
- 7 "\\$ 20-25-102. Definitions.
- 8 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 9 (1) _Authorized representative_ means any person or employee approved 10 or hired by the director to perform inspection services;
- 12 (2) _Code_ means standards adopted by the Arkansas Manufactured Home 12 Commission;
- 13 (3) Commission means the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission;
- 14 (4) _Condition_ means a general problem that may be attributable to a 15 defect in one or more parts;
- 16 (5) Consumer means the purchaser of a new or used manufactured home,
- 17 or any other person entitled by the terms of the warranty to enforce the
- 18 obligations of the warranty during the duration of the manufactured home
- 19 quality assurance period, provided the purchaser has titled and registered
- 20 the manufactured home as prescribed by law;
- 21 (6) Consummation of sale means that a purchaser has received all
- 22 goods and services that the dealer agreed to provide at the time the contract
- 23 was entered into or the transfer of title;
- 24 (7) Dealer means any person in the business of accepting on
- 25 consignment, buying for resale, selling, or exchanging manufactured homes or
- 26 offering them to the public for sale, exchange, or lease-purchase, whether
- 27 for himself or on behalf of any other person not certified as a dealer under
- 28 this chapter;
- 29 (8) Defect means a failure to comply with an applicable federal
- 30 manufactured home construction and safety standard that renders the
- 31 manufactured home or any part of the home unfit for the ordinary use of which
- 32 it was intended, but does not result in an imminent risk of death or severe
- 33 personal injury to occupants of the affected home;
- 34 (9) Director means the Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home
- 35 Commission;

- 'Habitable' as applied to manufactured housing is limited to and (10)2 means that there is no defect, damage, or deterioration to the home which 3 creates a dangerous or unsafe situation or condition; that the plumbing, 4 heating, and electrical systems are in safe working order; that the walls, 5 floor, and roof are free from any openings not designed and are structurally 6 sound; and that all exterior doors and windows are in place; (11) Imminent safety hazard means a hazard that presents an imminent 8 and unreasonable risk of death or severe personal injury that may or may not 9 be related to failure to comply with an applicable federal manufactured home 10 construction or safety standard; (12) Installer means any person who engages in the business of 11 performing installations of manufactured homes; (13) Label means a label issued by the Department of Housing and 13 Urban Development or its contract agency to be affixed on the exterior of the 15 manufactured home to assure compliance with the federal standards; 16 (14) Licensee means any dealer, manufacturer, installer or 17 salesperson; Manufacturer means any person who manufactures manufactured (15)18 homes; 19 20 (16) Manufactured home means a structure, transportable in one (1) 21 or more sections, which, in the traveling mode, is eight (8) body feet or 22 more in width, or forty (40) body feet or more in length, or, when erected on 23 site, is three hundred twenty (320) or more square feet, and which is built 24 on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without 25 a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes 26 the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained 27 therein. This term shall include any structure which meets all the
- 30 by the Secretary of the Department of Housing and Urban Development and

28 requirements of this subdivision except the size requirements and with

- 31 complies with the federal standards;
- 32 (17) Nonconformity means any defect of condition or any concurrent

29 respect to which the manufacturer voluntarily files a certification required

- 33 combination of defects or conditions that:
- 34 (A) Impairs the use, market value, or safety of a manufactured
- 35 home; or

- As Engrossed: 3/23/95 1 (B) Renders the manufactured home nonconforming to the terms of 2 an applicable manufacturer s express warranty or implied warranty of 3 merchantability; (18) Person means an individual, partnership, corporation, or other legal entity; (19) Purchase price means the cash price paid for the manufactured 7 home appearing in the purchase agreement or contract, including any net allowance for a trade-in manufactured home; (20) Purchaser means any person purchasing a manufactured home in 9 good faith for purposes other than resale; (21) Serious defect means any failure to comply with an applicable 12 federal manufactured home construction and safety standard that renders the 13 manufactured home or any part thereof not fit for the ordinary use for which 14 it was intended and which results in an unreasonable risk of injury or death 15 to occupants of the affected manufactured home; (22) Service representative means any person who is employed by or 16 contracts with a manufacturer to service manufactured homes as defined under this chapter;
- (23) Used Manufactured Home means any unit regulated by this chapter 19 20 which is sold, bargained, exchanged, leased or given away from a manufacturer 21 or dealer who first acquired the unit which was titled in the name of such 22 purchaser, or a dealer;
- 23 (24) Warranty means any written warranty issued by the manufacturer, 24 or any affirmation of fact or promise made by the manufacturer or dealer in 25 connection with the sale of a manufactured home to a consumer which relates 26 to the nature of the design, material or workmanship and affirms or promises that such design, material or workmanship is free of defects;
- (25) Workmanship means a minimum standard of construction or 28 installation reflecting a journeyman quality of the work of the various 30 trades."

SECTION 3. Arkansas code 20-25-104(a) is amended to read as follows: 32

"(a) It shall be deemed a violation of this chapter: 33

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(1) For any manufacturer or dealer of manufactured homes to fail 34 35 to correct a code violation within a reasonable time, not to exceed thirty

- 1 (30) days, of being ordered to do so in writing by an authorized 2 representative of the director if the manufacturer or dealer manufactured or 3 sold the manufactured home after March 14, 1977; or (2) Whenever a manufacturer, dealer, or installer fails to 5 correct the code violations within the time prescribed the commission shall conduct an inspection within thirty (30) days. (3) For any person to interfere with, obstruct, or hinder any 8 authorized representative of the director in performance of his duty. In 9 seeking to determine whether a manufacturer or dealer has violated the 10 provisions of this chapter, the director shall have full authority to convene 11 hearings and issue orders pursuant to the provisions of the Arkansas 12 Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq., which is incorporated by 13 reference." 14 15 SECTION 4. Arkansas code 20-25-105(a) is amended to read as follows: 16 "(a)(1) There is hereby created the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission, consisting of ten (10) members. Members shall be appointed by the Governor, to be confirmed by the Senate, and appointments shall be made in such a manner as to result in at least one (1) member residing in each congressional district as the congressional districts now and hereafter 21 exist. The members shall be representative of the following interests: 22 (A) Five (5) members shall be representative of the public at large, and shall not have been engaged in or retired from the industry of manufactured homes, nor associated with or affiliated with any person engaged in or retired from the industry of manufactured homes; 2.5 (B) Four (4) members shall be representative of the 26 industry, but not more than one shall be a manufacturer of manufactured 27 28 homes, or have five percent (5%) or more interest in a manufactured home 29 plant; and 30 (C) One (1) member shall be sixty (60) years of age or 31 older and represent the elderly. He or she shall not be actively engaged in 32 or retired from the industry of manufactured homes, nor associated with or 33 affiliated with any person engaged in or retired from the industry of 34 manufactured homes.
 - (2) Each member shall be appointed for a five-year term, except

- 1 that a person appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve only the unexpired
- 2 portion of the term. Each member's term shall extend until his successor is
- 3 appointed and qualified.
- 4 (3) The members shall not receive compensation for their
- 5 services as members but shall receive reimbursement for necessary expenses
- 6 incurred in connection with the performance of their duties as commission
- 7 members.
- 8 (4) Membership on the commission shall not constitute holding a
- 9 public office, and no member shall be disqualified from holding any public
- 10 office or employment by reason of membership on the commission; nor shall the
- 11 member forfeit such office or employment by reason of his appointment
- 12 hereunder, notwithstanding any law to the contrary."

- 14 SECTION 5. Arkansas Code 20-25-106 is amended to read as follows:
- 15 "§ 20-25-106. Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission Powers and
- 16 duties.
- 17 (a)(1) The commission shall by regulation set uniform reasonable
- 18 standards for the proper installation of manufactured homes including, but
- 19 not limited to, foundation, supports, anchoring, and underpinning of
- 20 manufactured homes installed in this state.
- 21 (2) The commission shall by regulation set requirements for and
- 22 require licensing and certification of manufacturers of manufactured homes in
- 23 this state and manufacturers of manufactured homes in other states selling
- 24 them in this state.
- 25 (3) The commission by regulation shall set the requirements and
- 26 require licensing and certification of any dealer, manufactured home
- 27 salesman, and others engaged in the sale, installation, anchoring, and
- 28 servicing of manufactured homes for sale in this state.
- 29 (4) The commission shall by regulation require an installation
- 30 and anchoring test of dealers and installers to insure strict compliance with
- 31 the established rules and regulations relating to installation and anchoring
- 32 of manufactured homes.
- 33 (b) The commission shall require all manufacturers of manufactured
- 34 homes doing business in this state to have product liability insurance of not
- 35 less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000). The commission shall require

- 1 bonding or other reasonable methods to assure that dealers and others
- 2 licensed or certified under this chapter will be financially responsible to
- 3 comply with the code.
- 4 (c) The commission shall convene appeal hearings and issue orders to
- 5 affirm, modify or overturn decisions of the director involving violations of
- 6 this chapter or of the code.
- 7 (d) The commission shall delegate its authority, except the authority
- 8 to adopt standards, rules, and regulations, to the director.
- 9 (e) The commission shall have the power to file suit in the Circuit
- 10 Court of Pulaski County to obtain a judgment for the amount of any penalty
- 11 not paid within thirty (30) days of service of the order assessing the
- 12 monetary penalty, unless a court enters a stay pursuant to the provisions of
- 13 this section.
- 14 (f) No license or certification issued by the commission shall be
- 15 transferred or assigned to any other person.
- 16 (g)(l) Any applicant, licensee or consumer aggrieved by an order
- 17 issued by the director involving violations of this chapter or the code, or
- 18 order of refusal, suspension, or revocation may appeal from the order or
- 19 decision to the commission.
- 20 (2) The notice of appeal shall be on a form which shall be
- 21 prescribed and furnished by the commission.
- 22 (3) The notice of appeal must either be mailed to the director
- 23 by certified mail or filed with the commission within fifteen (15) days after
- 24 the order to be appealed from was mailed, or after the license was issued, as
- 25 the case may be.
- 26 (h)(1) A hearing shall be held by the commission within at least
- 27 thirty (30) days after the date of the filing of the notice of appeal unless
- 28 the person appealing shall consent to a later hearing.
- 29 (2) At least ten (10) days before the time fixed for the
- 30 hearing, the director shall notify the consumer, applicant or licensee of the
- 31 time when, and the place where, the appeal shall be heard by the commission.
- 32 The notice to consumer, applicant, or licensee shall be by certified mail.
- 33 (3) At the time and place so fixed for the hearing, the
- 34 commission shall proceed to hear the appeal unless, with the consent of the
- 35 consumer, if applicable, and a majority vote of the commission, the hearing

- 1 is rescheduled. A hearing may be rescheduled one time.
- 2 (4) At any such hearing the director or his or her
- 3 representative shall be present, and the consumer, applicant, or licensee may
- 4 be present in person or by agent or counsel and present evidence and
- 5 argument.
- 6 (5) The commission shall adopt such procedures as it shall deem
- 7 necessary to govern the hearing process, and the commission shall not be
- 8 bound by the legal rules of evidence in hearing appeals and in making its
- 9 determination.
- 10 (i)(1) Within fifteen (15) days after the hearing is concluded, the
- 11 commission shall render its written opinion, decision, or order on the
- 12 appeal, as prepared by the director or their attorney.
- 13 (2) A copy of the opinion, decision, or order shall be mailed by
- 14 the commission by registered mail to the consumer, applicant, or licensee.
- 15 (3) The order and decision shall be final and binding on the
- 16 director and all parties, subject to appeal to the circuit court as provided
- 17 for in this subchapter.
- 18 (4) All hearings on appeal under this section shall be pursuant
- 19 to the Arkansas Administrative Procedures Act, Section 25-15-201 et seq.
- 20 (j) For the purpose of hearing or conducting any appeal authorized to
- 21 be heard by it, the commission shall have power:
- 22 (1) To examine, or cause to be examined, under oath, any
- 23 licensee, the director, or any other person with information relating to the
- 24 matter, and to examine, or cause to be examined, the books and records of any
- 25 such licensee;
- 26 (2) To hear testimony and to receive evidence for its
- 27 information in hearing an appeal;
- 28 (3) To administer oaths; and
- 29 (4) To issue subpoenas requiring the attendance of witnesses and
- 30 the production of records for any such purposes related to the issues in
- 31 question.
- 32 (k) The subpoenas shall be effective in any part of this state. Any
- 33 circuit court may by order duly entered require the attendance of witnesses
- 34 and the production of relevant records subpoenaed by the commission, and the
- 35 court may compel obedience to its orders by proceedings for contempt.

- 1 (1) An applicant involved in a hearing before the director of the 2 commission shall be entitled, on request, to subpoena for the compulsory 3 attendance of witnesses desired by him.
- 4 (m) All witnesses shall be entitled to mileage and fees as are
 5 prescribed by law for witnesses in the circuit courts of the state; and the
 6 mileage and fees of witnesses subpoenaed at the request of an applicant shall
 7 be paid by him.
- 8 (n) Within thirty (30) days after the mailing of the order of the 9 commission, any party dissatisfied with the decision of the commission, may 0 appeal to the Circuit Court of Pulaski County.
- 11 (o) The appeal shall be taken by the filing of a transcript of the 12 proceedings before the commission with the clerk of the circuit court.
- 13 (p) The circuit court shall hear no new evidence on this appeal and 14 shall render its judgment only on errors of law.
- 15 (q) An appeal from the judgment of the circuit court may be taken as 16 provided by law."

- SECTION 6. Arkansas Code 20-25-107(a) is amended to read as follows:
- 19 "(a) The Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission shall
- 20 be appointed by the commission, and shall not be terminated except for good
- 21 cause shown."

- SECTION 7. Arkansas Code 20-25-107 is amended by inserting additional subsections at the end thereof to read as follows:
- "(g) The director shall have the following powers, functions, and duties:
- (1) The director shall have the power to suspend, revoke, or 28 refuse to renew the license or certification under this chapter of any person 29 who is found to have been guilty of:
- 30 (A) Fraud, misrepresentation, or deception in obtaining a 31 license or certification;
- 32 (B) Accepting a manufactured home, directly or indirectly,
- 33 from a manufacturer not certified by the state pursuant to this chapter;
- 34 (C) Selling or delivering, directly or indirectly, a
- 35 manufactured home to a dealer not certified by the state pursuant to this

- 1 chapter;
- 2 (D) Violating any provision of this chapter or rules or
- 3 regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 4 (h)(1) In lieu of suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew a
- 5 license certification, the director shall have the authority to impose a
- 6 monetary penalty and may suspend, refuse to renew, or revoke the license or
- 7 certification until the penalty is paid to the commission. The penalty shall
- 8 be imposed only if the director finds that the public welfare would not be
- 9 impaired by the imposition of a monetary penalty rather than suspension,
- 10 refusal to renew, or a revocation and payment of same should achieve the
- 11 desired disciplinary purpose.
- 12 (2) No monetary penalty imposed by the director shall exceed one
- 13 thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation. Each separate act shall constitute
- 14 a separate violation.
- 15 (3) Regarding any violation of this chapter of Section 20-29-101
- 16 et seq., the director shall have the power to issue subpoenas to require the
- 17 attendance of witnesses and the production of books. These subpoenas shall
- 18 be effective in any part of this state. Any circuit court, either in term
- 19 time or vacation, by order duly entered may require the attendance of
- 20 witnesses or the production of relevant books subpoenaed by the director, and
- 21 the court may compel obedience to its order by proceedings for contempt.
- 22 (i) In the conduct of any hearing the director shall have the power:
- (1) To examine, or cause to be examined, under oath, any person,
- 24 and examine or cause to be examined books and records of any licensee;
- 25 (2) To hear testimony and to take proffered material for his or
- 26 her information and the discharge of his or her duties thereunder;
- 27 (3) To administer or cause to be administered oaths;
- 28 (4) to prepare findings of fact, assess penalties, and issue
- 29 orders in cases of violations of this chapter or of the code."
- 30
- 31 SECTION 8. Arkansas Code 20-25-110 is amended to read as follows:
- 32 "\\$ 20-25-110. Warranty.
- 33 (a) Each manufactured home manufacturer in this state and
- 34 manufacturers of all new manufactured homes shipped into this state for use
- 35 in this state shall issue with each new manufactured home a warranty

- 1 generally in use in the industry warranting the manufactured home to be free
- 2 from defects in design, material and workmanship and to be manufactured in a
- 3 workman-like manner. Such warranty period shall not be less than one year.
- 4 (b) The warranty shall be to the buyer and shall set forth in writing 5 the following terms:
- 6 (1) That the manufactured home is free from any defects in
- 7 design, material and workmanship;
- 8 (2) That the manufacturer shall take appropriate corrective
- 9 action at the site of the manufactured home in instances of defects in
- 10 design, materials or workmanship which become evident after the date of
- 11 delivery of the manufactured home to the buyer, provided the buyer or his or
- 12 her transferee gives or sends written notice of the defects to the
- 13 manufacturer directly or to the manufacturer s designee.
- 14 (A) Warranty repairs shall commence within five (5) days
- 15 of the manufacturer or its designee being notified by the consumer of serious
- 16 defects.
- 17 (B) Warranty repairs shall commence within forty-five (45)
- 18 days after the manufacturer or its designee is notified by the consumer of
- 19 defects or nonconformities.
- 20 (C) Warranty repairs shall be completed within a
- 21 reasonable amount of time.
- 22 (c) The warranty shall be in addition to, and not in derogation of,
- 23 all other rights and privileges which the buyer may have under any other law
- 24 or instrument. The manufacturer shall not require the buyer to waive his
- 25 rights under this chapter, and any waiver shall be deemed contrary to public
- 26 policy and shall be unenforceable and void.
- 27 (d) The warranty shall be valid for any purchaser within the warranty
- 28 period, or not less than one year, whichever is greater."
- SECTION 9. Chapter 25 of Title 20 of the Arkansas Code is amended by
- 31 inserting additional sections at the end thereof to read as follows:
- 32 *20-25-113*. Handling of funds.
- A dealer shall maintain in the dealer office a complete record of all
- 34 monies received as a result of the sale or offer of sale of a manufactured
- 35 home, including:

- 1 (1) the amount of deposit/down payment;
- 2 (2) from whom the money was received;
- 3 (3) date or dates of receipt;
- 4 (4) date of deposit;
- 5 (5) make and serial number of manufactured home involved in the 6 transaction; and
- 7 (6) when a transaction has been completed, whether or not a 8 manufactured home is sold, the final disposition of the monies, except those 9 monies related to sales commissions and profit by the dealer.
- 10 20-25-114. Liquidated damages.
- 11 (a) In the absence of an express provision in the sales contract
 12 stipulating reasonable liquidated damages, if the consumer fails to accept
 13 delivery of a manufactured home, the dealer of a manufactured home must
 14 refund all deposit monies to the consumer. Where a consumer_s credit is not
 15 approved, the maximum retention may be fifty dollars (\$50.00). However, at
 16 no time shall liquidated damages exceed ten percent (10%) of the down
 17 payment.
- (b) Prior to accepting any deposit or down payment the dealer shall provide written notice to the purchaser of any reasonable liquidated damages or retention of down payment or deposit if the consumer fails to accept delivery of a manufactured home. The written notice shall be signed by the purchaser and a copy provided to the purchaser at the time.
- 23 20-25-115. Sales contract.
- Purchaser shall receive from the dealer at the time of the sales
 transaction a completed copy of the contract or purchase agreement indicating
 purchase amount, all standard features, any modifications and options, and a
 notice of his or her right to rescind the contract in accordance with the
 provisions of this chapter. Purchasers shall also receive from the dealer at
 the time of sale written information prepared by the Attorney General's
 office and the Manufactured Housing Commission disclosing the existence of
 the Manufactured Housing Commission and the purchaser's rights and
 responsibilities under the Arkansas law applicable to manufactured homes.
- 33 20-25-116. Rescission of contract.
- Purchaser may rescind a contract or purchase agreement by providing written notification to the dealer within three (3) days of signing a

- 1 contract or purchase agreement. Upon rescission of contract or purchase
- 2 agreement in accordance with this chapter, dealer shall refund all down
- 3 payment or deposit monies to the consumer within five (5) days.
- 4 20-25-117. Titling of manufactured homes.
- 5 All manufactured homes shall be registered and titled within the time
- 6 frame prescribed by law.
- 7 20-25-118. Registered agent.
- 8 Each manufacturer shipping manufactured homes into this state shall
- 9 maintain a registered agent for service of process. Such agent shall
- 10 register his or her name, address and phone number with the commission, and
- 11 notify the commission of any change in that information by filing a statement
- 12 of change as prescribed by the director.
- 13 20-25-119. Used Homes.
- 14 (a) A manufacturer or dealer may not sell, exchange, or lease-purchase
- 15 or negotiate for the sale, exchange, or lease-purchase of a used manufactured
- 16 home to a consumer unless the appropriate seal or label is affixed to it. If
- 17 the used manufactured home does not have a seal or label, the person must
- 18 apply to the commission for a seal and pay the fee.
- 19 (b) It is unlawful for a manufacturer or dealer to sell, exchange, or
- 20 lease-purchase any used manufactured home to a consumer for use as a dwelling
- 21 or residence without giving a written warranty that the manufactured home is
- 22 habitable or a written warranty that the manufactured home is to be sold 'as
- 23 is'. If a warranty is given that a home is habitable, the consumer has sixty
- 24 (60) days after the date of the sale, exchange, or lease-purchase agreement
- 25 to notify the seller in writing of any defects that make the home
- 26 uninhabitable. Failure to give this required notice terminates any
- 27 obligations and liabilities of the seller under this section. The warranty
- 28 must conspicuously disclose this requirement to the consumer. If an 'as is'
- 29 warranty is given, the warranty must conspicuously disclose that the home may
- 30 not be habitable as defined in 20-25-102, and the warranty must enumerate any
- 31 serious defects in the home. If the sale, exchange, or lease-purchase is to a
- 32 purchaser for the purchaser s business use, the manufactured home need not be
- 33 habitable. 'Business use' means any use other than for a dwelling or
- 34 residence.
- 35 (c) For the purposes of all provisions of this chapter or other laws

1 of this state the term habitable as applied to manufactured housing is 2 limited to and means that there is no defect, damage, or deterioration to the 3 home which creates a dangerous or unsafe situation or condition; that the 4 plumbing, heating, and electrical systems are in safe working order; that the 5 walls, floor, and roof are free from any openings not designed and are 6 structurally sound; and that all exterior doors and windows are in place. It is unlawful for a manufacturer or dealer to sell, exchange, or 8 lease-purchase a used manufactured home to any person without the appropriate 9 transfer of good and marketable title to the home. The purchaser shall file 10 an application with the Department of Finance and Administration for 11 registration and issuance of a certificate of title in the purchaser's name 12 within the time frame prescribed by law. (e) The purchaser of a used manufactured home for business use shall 13 14 not sell, exchange, or lease-purchase the home for use as a dwelling or 15 residence without first having the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission, or 16 its designee, inspect and approve the home for use as a dwelling or 17 residence. Failure to comply with this subsection shall be a misdemeanor, 18 and shall constitute an unfair or deceptive act or practice under the 19 provisions of the Deceptive Trade Practices Act, Arkansas §§ 4-88-101 et seq. 20 A holder of a lien recorded on a manufactured home document of 21 title issued by the Department of Finance and Administration who sells, 22 exchanges, or transfers by a lease-purchase a repossessed manufactured home 23 covered by such document of title is not required to comply with the 24 provisions of this chapter, provided that the sale, exchange, or transfer by 25 a lease-purchase is (1) to or through a certified dealer, or (2) to a 26 purchaser for the purchaser's business use. If the sale, exchange, or lease-27 purchase is to or through a certified dealer, the dealer is responsible and 28 liable for compliance with the provisions of this subsection and all rules 29 and regulations of the commission, and the holder of the lien shall not be 30 joined as party in any litigation arising in connection with, or relating to, 31 the sale, exchange, or lease-purchase of the repossessed manufactured home. 32 The commission shall establish an inspection procedure for used manufactured 33 homes, and establish inspection fees and fees for the seal." 34

SECTION 10. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent

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1 nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas
 2 Code Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code.
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         SECTION 11. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to
 5 any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect
 6 other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without
 7 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this
 8 act are declared to be severable.
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10
         SECTION 12. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are
11 hereby repealed.
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                                      /s/Mahony
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