## Stricken language would be deleted from present law. Underlined language would be added to present law.

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State of Arkansas
81st General Assembly
A Bill
Regular Session, 1997
HOUSE BILL
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## For An Act To Be Entitled

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"AN ACT AMEND VARIOUS SECTIONS OF ARKANSAS CODE TITLE 6, 7, AND 14; TO MOVE PRIMARY ELECTIONS TO THE MONTH OF AUGUST; TO PROVIDE THAT SCHOOL ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD AT THE SAME TIME AS THE GENERAL ELECTION; TO PROVIDE THAT AN INDEPENDENT WILL FILE AT THE SAME TIME AS POLITICAL PARTY CANDIDATES; TO PROVIDE THAT FILINGS FOR MUNICIPAL OFFICE WILL BE AT THE SAME TIME AS PROVIDED FOR OTHER OFFICES; TO CONFORM VARIOUS LAWS TO THE DATE SET FOR RUNOFF ELECTIONS IN ARKANSAS CODE 7-5-108; TO MAKE CONSISTENT THE LAWS SETTING THE DEADLINE FOR FILING AS A NEW POLITICAL PARTY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES."
Subtitle
"AN ACT CONCERNING VARIOUS ELECTION LAW DEADLINES."
BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
SECTION 1. Arkansas Code 6-14-102 is amended to read as follows:
8-14-102. Annual school election date.
(a) The annual school election shall be held in each school district of the state on the third Tuesdin inesday next after the first Monday in November.
(b) The board of directors of any school district shall have the authority to hold the annual school election on a date prior to that fixed by law, provided that:
(1) The proposed budget of expenditures for the previous year, as published, incorrectly stated a proposed expenditure or rate of tax levy, as
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set forth in a certificate or certificates signed by each member of the board of directors, or was not published within the time required by law;
(2) All constitutional requirements for the annual school
election are met; and
(3) The date of the election is approved by the Director of

General Education.
(c) In an even-numbered year, if no more than one (1) candidate fox school district director or member of the county board of education presents a petition or notice in writing to the county board of election commissioners as required by $\quad$ - 6-14-111, and there are no other ballot issues to be submitted to district electors for consideration, the board of directors of any sehool district may, by resolution duly adopted, request the county board of election eommissionexs to change the date of the annual sehool election to coincide with that of the general election. (d)(c) (1) The board of directors of any school district shall have the authority to change the date of an annual school election that has been set when the district suffers damage to its physical facilities in an amount exceeding one hundred twenty-five thousand dollars (\$125,000) as a result of fire or other natural disaster, provided that all constitutional requirements are met.
(2) If the board of directors of the school district determines that the proceeds of insurance on those facilities will be insufficient to restore or replace the facilities, the board of directors may, by resolution duly adopted and with the approval of the Director of General Education, postpone the date of the annual school election in that school district for such year from the third Tuesday in September Tuesday next after the first Monday in November to the second Tuesday in December.
(3) Certified copies of the resolution shall be delivered not later than the Monday next preceding the third Tuesday in septembex Tuesday next after the first Monday in November to the Director of General Education, and to the county supervisor, or secretary of the county board of education if there is no county school supervisor, and the chairman of the county board of election commissioners of each county in which any of the territory of the school district is located.
(e)(d) The board of directors of any school district that will lose state aid because of a court decision or legislation enacted by the General

Assembly shall have authority, no less than sixty (60) days after the court's decision or effective date of the legislation, to change the date of the annual school election to consider a millage increase.

SECTION 2. Arkansas Code 6-14-120 (c), concerning runoff elections for school district board of directors, is amended to read as follows:
(c) In the case of a tie vote for a position of director, a runoff election shall be held on a day two (2) weoks after the regular school en the date for runoff elections as provided by $87-5-108$ at which the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the tie vote shall be placed on the ballot, and the candidate receiving the highest number of votes at such runoff election shall be declared elected.

SECTION 3. Arkansas Code 6-14-121 (a), concerning runoff elections for county or district school board, is amended to read as follows:
(a) Whenever there are more than two (2) candidates for election to any county or district school board at any election held in this state, and no candidate for any county or district position receives a majority of the votes cast for the office, there shall be a runoff election held in the county or district. The runoff election shall be held (2) weoks following the date of the electiof on the date for runoff elections as provided by if $7-5-108$ the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes, but not a majority, shall be placed on the ballot to be voted upon by the qualified electors of the county or the district, as the case may be.

SECTION 4. Arkansas Code 7-1-101 (1), concerning the definition of a political party, is amended to read as follows:
"(1) (A) Political party means any group of voters which, at the lastpreceding general election, polled for its candidate for Governor in the state or nominees for presidential electors at least three percent (3\%) of the entire vote cast for the office; or which files with the Secretary of State a petition signed by qualified electors equal in number to at least three percent ( $3 \%$ ) of the total vote cast for the Office of Governor or nominees for presidential electors at the last-preceding election, declaring their intention of organizing a political party, the name of which shall be stated in the declaration, and of participating in the next-succeeding general
election.
(B) Except in preferential presidential primary elections, the petition shall be filed with the Secretary of State not later than $12: 00$ noon of the first Tuesday in May the fourth calendar month before the preferential primary election for the general election in which the political party filing the petition desires to participate. No group of electors shall assume a name or designation which is so similar, in the opinion of the Secretary of state, to that of an existing political party as to confuse or mislead the voters at an election.
(C) When any political party fails to obtain three percent (3\%) of the total votes cast at an election for the Office of Governor or nominees for presidential electors, it shall cease to be a political party;

SECTION 5. Arkansas Code $7-1-107$ is repealed.

- 7-1-107. Independent candidates for municipal office_ Filing-
(a) The governing body of any first class city, second class city, or
incorporated town may enact an ordinanee requiring independent candidates for
municipal office to file petitions for nomination as independent eandidates with the county board of election commissioners no later than noon on the day before the preferential primary election.
(b) The ordinance shall be enacted no later than ninety (90) days prior to the filing deadline. The ordinance shall be published at least once a week for two (2) consecutive weeks immediately following adoption of the ordinance in a newspaper having a genexal circulation in the city.

SECTION 6. Arkansas Code $7-5-106$ is amended to read as follows:
*-5-106. Runoff elections for county and municipal officers.
(a) Whenever there are more than two (2) candidates for election to any county elected office, including the office of justice of the peace, or for any municipal office at any general election held in this state, and no candidate for the municipal or county office receives a majority of the votes cast for the office, there shall be a runoff general election held in that county or municipality tw- (2) weeks following the date of the genexal election on the date for runoff elections as provided by 8 7-5-108 at which the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes, but not a majority, shall be placed on the ballot to be voted upon by the
qualified electors of the county or the municipality, as the case may be. The person receiving the majority of the votes cast for the office at the runoff general election shall be declared elected. However, in the event the two (2) candidates seeking election to the same county or municipal office shall receive the same number of votes, a tie shall be deemed to exist, and the county board of election commissioners, at an open public meeting, and in the presence of the two (2) candidates, shall determine the winner by lot unless one of the candidates requests a runoff election, in which case a runoff election shall be conducted as provided by this section.
(b) For the purposes of this section, the term municipal officers shall include officers of cities of the first and second class and incorporated towns and shall include aldermen, members of boards of managers, or other elective municipal offices elected by the voters of the entire municipality or from wards or districts within a municipality. The term municipal officers shall not include officers of cities having a city manager form of government. The provisions of this section shall not be applicable to election of members of the boards of directors and other officials of cities having a city manager form of government.
(c) The provisions of this section are intended to be in addition to and supplemental to the laws of this state pertaining to the election of county and municipal officers at general elections.

SECTION 7. Arkansas Code $7-5-703$ (c), concerning runoff election for U.S. Congress when there is a tie vote, is amended to read as follows:
(c) Should any two (2) or more persons have an equal number of votes, and a higher number than any other person, the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes for United States Senator or Representative shall be certified to a special runoff election which shall be held to (2) wecks from the day on which the genexal election is held on the date for runoff elections as provided by $87-5-108$. The special runoff election shall be conducted in the same manner as is now provided by law, and the election results shall be canvassed and certified in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 8. Arkansas Code 7-5-704 (b), concerning runoff election for legislative, judicial, and executive officers when there is a tie vote, is
amended to read as follows:
(b) If two (2) or more persons have an equal number of votes for the same office and a higher number than any other person, the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes for any legislative, judicial, or executive office, except those officers named in Arkansas Constitution, Article 6, Section 3, and constables, shall be certified to a special runoff election which shall be held (2) fors frome day which the general eletion is held on the date for runoff elections as provided by ${ }^{8} 7-5-108$. The special runoff election shall be conducted in the same manner as is now provided by law, and the election results thereof shall be canvassed and certified in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 9. Arkansas Code $7-6-102$ is amended to read as follows:
*7-6-102. Political practices pledge - Penalty for falsification.
(a) (1) Candidates for state or district offices shall file with the Secretary of State and candidates for county, municipal, or township offices shall file with the county clerk of the county not later then 12:00 noon on the first Tuesday of April in the period beginning at 12:00 noon on the first Tuesday in June and ending at 12:00 noon on the fourteenth day thereafter, before the preferential primary election, a pledge in writing, stating that they are familiar with the requirements of 8 i $7-1-103,7-1-104,7-3-108$, and 7-6-101 - 7-6-104 and will, in good faith, comply with their terms.
(2) Persons nominated as independent candidates shall file the political practices pledge at the time of filing the petition for nomination during the period provided in subdivision (a) (1). (3) Independent candidates for municipal office shall file their political practices pledges with the county clexle of the county not less than sixty (60) calendar days before the generalelection by 12:00-noon nomination. (4)(3) Persons who wish to be write-in candidates shall file the political practices pledge at the time of filing the notice to be a write-in candidate. A write-in candidate shall file the political practices pledge with the Secretary of State if a candidate for a state or district office or with the county clerk if a candidate for a county, township, or municipal office.
(b) All political practices pledge forms for state or district offices and county, municipal, or township offices shall be required to contain the
following additional pledge:
I hereby certify that $I$ have never been convicted of a felony in Arkansas or in any other jurisdiction outside of Arkansas.
(c) Any person who has been convicted of a felony and signs the pledge stating that he has not been convicted of a felony shall be guilty of a Class D felony.
(d) For purposes of this section, a person shall be qualified to be a candidate for a state, district, county, municipal, and township office and may certify that he has never been convicted of a felony if his record was expunged in accordance with 88 16-93-301 - 16-93-303, or a similar expunction statute in another state, provided, the candidate presents a certificate of expunction from the court that convicted the prospective candidate.
 the county clexks of each county, depending on the office, shall notify eandidates whe have failed to file timely political practices pledges. Only eandidates who refuse to file signed pledges within five (5) days of notification of failure to file may be kept off the ballot or made ineligible to be write-in candidates.
(e) fAs amended by 1989, No. 912, _i. 3.] (1) The failure of any candidate to sign and file the pledge shall be justifiable grounds to keep the candidate's name from appearing on the ballot.
(2) (A) However, within five (5) days following the first tuesday in April before the preferential primary election or within five (5) days from which the pledge is required to be filed deadline for filing the pledge, the Secretary of State or the county clerk shall notify, by certified mail which requires a return receipt signed by the candidate, those candidates who have failed to file a signed political practice pledge. Such notice shall include a copy of the written pledge required by this section.
(B) Failure of the state or district candidate to file with the Secretary of State or of the county, municipal, or township candidate to file with the county clerk within twenty (20) days of receipt or refusal of this notice shall prevent the candidate's name from appearing on the ballot.

SECTION 10. Arkansas Code $7-7-103$ is amended to read as follows: "7-7-103. Filing as an independent - Petitions - Disqualification.
(a) [Repealed.]
(b) Any person desiring to have his name placed upon the ballot as an independent candidate without political party affiliation for any state, county, township, or district office in any general election in this state shall file as an independent candidate in the manner provided in this section
no later than the date fixed by law as the deadine for filing political
practice pledges and party pledges if any are required by the rules of the
party to qualify as a candidate of a political paxty in a primaxy alection ox
the first day of May, whichever is latex during the period for filing a
political practice pledge under 87-7-102.
(c) (1) He shall furnish, at the time he files as an independent candidate, petitions signed by not less than three percent (3\%) of the qualified electors in the county, township, or district in which the person is seeking office, but in no event shall more than two thousand (2,000) signatures be required for a district office.
(2) If the person is a candidate for state office or for United States Senator in which a statewide race is required, the person shall file petitions signed by not less than three percent (3\%) of the qualified electors of the state, or ten thousand $(10,000)$ signatures of qualified electors, whichever is the lesser. Each elector signing the petition shall be a registered voter, and the petition shall be directed to the official with whom the person is required by law to file nomination certificates to qualify as a candidate, requesting that the name of the person be placed on the ballot for election to the office mentioned in the petition.
(3) Petitions shall be circulated not earlier than sixty (60) calendar days prior to the deadline for filing petitions to qualify as an independent candidate.
(4) In determining the number of qualified electors in any county, township, district, or in the state, the total number of votes cast therein for all candidates in the preceding general election for the office of Governor shall be conclusive of the number of qualified electors therein for the purposes of this section.
(d) (1) Independent candidates for municipal office may qualify by petition of not less than ten (10) nor more than fifty (50) electors of the ward or city in which the election is to be held.
 petitions of nomination with the county board of election commissioners not

## less than sixty (60) days before the general election.

(e) The sufficiency of any petition filed under the provisions of this section may be challenged in the same manner as provided by law for election contests, 7-5-801 et seq.
(f) A person who has been defeated in a party primary shall not be permitted to file as an independent candidate in the general election for the office for which he was defeated in the party primary.

SECTION 11. Arkansas Code $7-7-203$ is amended to read as follows: 37-7-203. Dates.
(a) The general primary election shall be held on the tuesday in June fourth Tuesday in August preceding the general election.
(b) The preferential primary election shall be held on the Tuesday three (3) weeks prior to the general primary election.
(c) Party pledges, if any, and political practice pledges for primary elections shall be filed, and any filing fees of a political party shall be paid, during regular office hours in the period beginning at 12:00 noon on the third Tuesday in March first Tuesday in June and ending at 12:00 noon on the fourteenth day thereafter, before the preferential primary election. Party pledges, if any, and political practice pledges shall be filed, and filing fees of a political party for special primary elections shall be paid, on or before the deadline established by proclamation of the Governor. Pledges and filing fees of the political party for a new political party shall be filed and paid as provided in subsection (g) of this section. However, this subsection does not apply to preferential presidential primary candidates.
(d) No later than forty (40) days before the preferential primary election, the chairman and secretary of the state committee of the political party shall certify to the various county committees and the various county boards of election commissioners the names of all candidates who have qualified with the state committee for election by filing the party pledge and paying the filing fees of the political party within the time required by law.
(e) Judges and clerks of primary elections shall be selected by the county board of election commissioners in the same manner as in the general election.
(f) The boundaries of voting precincts in primary elections, and the voting places therein, shall be established at least thirty (30) days
preceding any primary election, and any alteration or change therein made subsequent to that date shall be void.
(g) Any group of voters desiring to form a new political party may do so by filing a petition with the Secretary of State. The petition shall contain the signatures of qualified electors of this state equal in number to at least three percent (3\%) of the total vote cast for the Office of Governor or nominees for presidential electors, whichever is less, at the last preceding election. The petitions shall be filed with the Secretary of State no later than 12:00 noon on the first Tuesday in the fourth calendar month before the preferential primary election. The petitions shall be circulated during the period beginning one hundred twenty (120) calendar days prior to the deadline for filing the petitions with the Secretary of state. However, this subsection does not apply to preferential presidential primary elections.
(h) The county board of election commissioners shall convene, at the time specified in the notice to the members given by the chairman of the board, no later than three (3) days after each primary election for the purpose of canvassing the returns and certifying the election results unless the number of absentee votes is sufficient to affect the election, in which case the board shall convene no earlier than the tenth day after each primary election. If no time is specified for the meeting of the board, the meeting shall be at 5:00 p.m.
(i) The county convention of a political party holding a primary election shall be held on the first Monday following the date of the general primary.
(j) (1) The county board of election commissioners shall certify to the county clerk and the county committee a list of all duly nominated candidates for county, township, and municipal offices, and the political parties' county committee members and delegates.
(2) At the same time, the county board of election commissioners shall certify to the state Board of Election Commissioners and the secretary of the state committee the results of the contests for all United States, state, and district offices. Immediately after ascertaining the results for all United States, state, and district offices, the state board of election commissioners shall certify to the Secretary of State and the state committee a list of all duly nominated candidates for the offices.
(k) (1) The Secretary of state shall, at least sixty (60) days prior to
the date of the general election, notify by registered mail the chairman and secretary of the state committee of the respective political parties that a certificate of nomination is due for all duly nominated candidates for United States, state, and district offices in order that the candidate's name be placed on the ballot of the general election. The state committee shall issue certificates of nomination to all duly nominated candidates for United States, state, and district offices, who shall file the certificates with the Secretary of state at least forty-five (45) days but not more than fifty-five (55) days prior to the general election. However, if the chairman and secretary of the state committee of the respective political parties are not properly notified as directed by this section, the failure of a candidate to file a certificate of nomination shall not prevent that candidate's name from being placed on the ballot of the general election.
(2) Each county clerk shall, at least sixty (60) days prior to the date of the general election, notify by registered mail the chairman and secretary of the county committee of the respective political parties that a certified list of all duly nominated candidates for county, township, and municipal offices is due and shall be filed with the county board of election commissioners and the county clerk in order that the candidates' names be placed on the ballot for the general election. The county committee shall issue the certified list on behalf of those duly nominated candidates and submit the certified list to the county board of election commissioners and the county clerk at least forty-five (45) days but not more than fifty-five (55) days prior to the general election. However, if the chairman and secretary of the county committee of the respective political parties are not properly notified as directed by this section, the failure of a certified list to be filed shall not prevent any candidate's name from being placed on the ballot of the general election.

SECTION 12. Arkansas Code 7-9-305(b) (2), concerning runoff election when there is a tie vote for delegate to a constitutional convention, is amended to read as follows:
(2) In the event more than two (2) candidates are seeking a particular delegate position and no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast for all candidates for the position, the names of the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes for the position shall be certified to a special
runoff election which shall be held by the respective county board of election commissioners of the district tw- (2) weeks from the day on which the general election is held on the date for runoff elections as provided by of 7-5-108. The special runoff election shall be conducted in the same manner as is now provided by law, and the election results shall be canvassed and certified in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 13. Arkansas Code 14-42-206 is amended to read as follows: 34-42-206. Municipal primary elections - Nominating petitions.
(a) The city or town council of any city or town with the mayor-council form of government, by resolution passed before January 1 of the year of the election, may request the county party committees of recognized political parties under the laws of the state to conduct party primaries for municipal offices for the forthcoming year. When the resolution has been adopted, the clerk or recorder shall mail a certified copy of the resolution to the chairmen of the county party committees and to the chairmen of the state party committees. Candidates nominated for municipal office by political primaries under this section shall be certified by the county party committees to the county board of election commissioners and shall be placed on the ballot at the general election ballot.
(b) (1) Any person desiring to become an independent candidate for municipal office in cities and towns with the mayor-council form of government shall, not more than eighty (80) days nor less than sixty (60) days prior to the genexalelection by twelve 'clock noon during the period for filing a political practice pledge under $87-7-102$, file with the county board of election commissioners their petition of nomination in substantially the following forms:
(A) For all candidates except aldermen in cities of the first and second class:

## PETITION OF NOMINATION

TO THE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS

We, the undersigned qualified electors of the city (town) of ........ Arkansas, being in number not less than ten (10) nor more than fifty (50), do hereby petition that the name of ........ be placed on the

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ballot for the office of ......... at the next election of municipal
officials in 19 .... .
    (B) For all candidates for aldermen in cities of the first
and second class:
PETITION OF NOMINATION
    TO THE COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS
    We, the undersigned qualified electors of Ward .... of the city of
......., Arkansas, being in number not less than ten (10) nor more than
fifty (50), do hereby petition that the name of ......... be placed on the
ballot for the office of Alderman, Ward ...., position ...., of the next
election of municipal officials in 19 .... .
NAME STREET ADDRESS VOTING PRECINCT
(2) Independent candidates for municipal office shall file a
political practices pledge nolater than sixty (60) days prior to the date-of
the generalelection by twelve o'elock noon during the period provided under
87-7-102.
    (c)(1)(A) If no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast in the
general election, the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes
cast for the office to be filled shall be the nominees for the respective
Offices, to be voted upon in a runoff election pursuant to 舀 7-5-106 8 7-5-
108.
                    (B) In any case, except for the office of mayor, in which
only one (1) candidate shall have filed and qualified for the office, the
candidate shall be declared elected and the name of the person shall be
certified as elected without the necessity of putting the person's name on the
general election ballot for the office.
    (2) If the office of mayor is unopposed, then the candidate for
mayor shall be printed on the general election ballot and the votes for mayor
shall be tabulated as in all contested races.
    (3) Any municipal judge position that is elected other than
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citywide will not be affected by this section.
(d) Special elections for mayors in cities of the first class and other special elections of officials required by law in cities and towns shall use the procedure in this section.
(e) (1) Nothing in this section shall repeal 8 - $1-107$ which allows municipalities to require independent candidates to file before the preferential primary election.
(2) Nothing in this section shall repeal any law pertaining to the city administrator form of government or the city manager form of government.

SECTION 14. Arkansas Code 14-43-304 (c), concerning runoff elections for mayor in cities of the first class having mayor-council government, is amended to read as follows:
" (c) (1) In the event that no candidate for mayor of cities of the first class receives a majority of the votes cast in the general election, the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be certified to a special runoff election, which shall be held (2) weoks from the day on which the genexal election is held on the date for runoff elections as provided by \& 7-5-108.
(2) The special runoff election shall be conducted in the same manner as provided by law, and the election results thereof shall be canvassed and certified in the manner provided by law.

SECTION 15. Arkansas Code 14-61-111 (b) (3) (A), concerning runoff elections under the City Manager Enabling Act of 1989, is amended to read as follows:
(A) If it is required that a candidate receive a minimum percentage, less than fifty percent (50\%), of the total votes cast for mayor in order to be elected mayor without a runoff, and if no candidate for the position of mayor receives at least the required percentage of the votes cast, then the two (2) candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be the nominees for the position of mayor and shall be certified to a special runoff election which shall be held two (2) weks from the day on which the general election is on the date for runoff elections as provided by 8 7-5-108.

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SECTION 16. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas Code Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code.

SECTION 17. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this act are declared to be severable.

SECTION 18. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are hereby repealed.

