State of Arkansas 1 As Engrossed: S3/1/99 A Bill 2 82nd General Assembly 3 Regular Session, 1999 SENATE BILL 239 4 5 By: Senator Webb 6 7 For An Act To Be Entitled 8 "AN ACT TO AMEND ARKANSAS CODE \$12-12-313 TO ALLOW THE 9 TESTIMONY OF STATE CRIME LABORATORY ANALYSTS VIA 10 CLOSED-CIRCUIT OR SATELLITE TRANSMITTED TELEVISION IN 11 12 CRIMINAL TRIALS; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES." 13 Subtitle 14 "TO AMEND ARKANSAS CODE §12-12-313 TO 15 ALLOW THE TESTIMONY OF STATE CRIME 16 LABORATORY ANALYSTS VIA CLOSED-CIRCUIT 17 18 OR SATELLITE TRANSMITTED TELEVISION IN 19 CRIMINAL TRIALS." 20 21 22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS: 23 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code §12-12-313 is amended to read as follows: 24 "12-12-313. Records as evidence - Analyst's testimony. 25 (a) The records and reports of autopsies, evidence analysis, drug 26 27 analysis, and any investigations made by the State Crime Laboratory under the 28 authority of this subchapter shall be received as competent evidence as to the 29 matters contained therein in the courts of this state subject to the applicable rules of criminal procedure when duly attested to by the executive 30 director or his assistants, associates, or deputies. 31 (b) Nothing in this section shall be deemed to abrogate a defendant's 32 right of cross-examination if notice of intention to cross-examination is 33 34 given prior to the date of hearing or trial pursuant to the applicable rules 35 of criminal procedure. 36 (c) The testimony of the appropriate analyst may be compelled by the

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issuance of a proper subpoena, in which case the records and reports shall be admissible through the analyst who shall be subject to cross-examination by the defendant or his counsel, either in person or via two-way closed circuit or satellite transmitted television pursuant to subsection (e).

- (d)(1) All records and reports of evidence analysis of the State Crime Laboratory shall be received as competent evidence as to the facts in any court or other proceeding when duly attested to by the employee analyst who performed the analysis.
- (2) The defendant shall give at least ten (10) days notice prior to the proceedings that he requests the presence of the <u>employee analyst</u> of the State Crime Laboratory who performed the analysis for the purposes of cross-examination.
- (3) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to abrogate the defendant's right to cross-examination.
- (e) In all criminal trials, except trials in which the defendant is charged with capital murder o<u>r murder in the first degree</u>, upon motion of the prosecutor, after notice to the defendant, and upon proper showing of good cause and sufficient safeguards to satisfy all state and federal Constitutional requirements of oath, confrontation, cross-examination, and observation of the witness' demeanor and testimony by the defendant, the court and the jury, and absent a showing of prejudice by the defendant, the court may allow the prosecutor to present the testimony of the appropriate analyst by contemporaneous transmission from a State Crime Laboratory facility via two-way closed-circuit or satellite transmitted television which shall allow the examination and cross-examination of the analyst to proceed as though the analyst were testifying in the courtroom."

SECTION 2. All provisions of this Act of a general and permanent nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas Code Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code.

SECTION 3. If any provision of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the Act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are declared to be severable.

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