State of Arkansas 1 As Engrossed: S2/10/99 S3/3/99 S3/10/99 H3/29/99 A Bill 2 82nd General Assembly 3 Regular Session, 1999 SENATE BILL 380 4 By: Senators Scott, Argue, Bearden, Beebe, Bradford, Brown, Canada, Critcher, Dowd, Edwards, 5 Everett, Gwatney, Harriman, Hill, Hoofman, Riggs, Roebuck, Ross, Walters, D. Malone, Webb 6 7 By: Representatives Courtway, Madison, Luker, Judy, Booker, Wilkinson, Angel, Hausam, Milum, Ferrell, Willis, R. Smith, Hunt, Magnus, Scrimshire, King, Carson, Gullett, Cook, L. Thomas, Eason, 8 9 Glover, French, Broadway, Wilkins, Oglesby, B. Johnson, Bookout, Biggs, Faris, P. Malone, Napper, Morris, J. Lewellen, Jones, Rackley, Rodgers, Lendall, Hathorn 10 11 12 For An Act To Be Entitled 13 "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH AND PROMOTE A UNIFORM SYSTEM 14 OF REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENTS WITHIN EACH COUNTY OF 15 THE STATE: AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES." 16 17 **Subtitle** 18 "TO ESTABLISH AND PROMOTE A UNIFORM 19 20 SYSTEM OF REAL PROPERTY ASSESSMENTS WITHIN EACH COUNTY OF THE STATE." 21 22 23 24 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS: 25 26 SECTION 1. (a) Each county in the State of Arkansas shall be required to appraise all market value real estate normally assessed by the county 27 28 assessor at its full and fair value at a minimum of once every three (3) 29 years. 30 (b) Approximately one-third (1/3) of the state's counties shall complete reappraisal in the year 2002, approximately one-third (1/3) of the 31 32 state's counties shall complete reappraisal in the year 2003, and approximately one-third (1/3) of the state's counties shall complete 33 reappraisal in the year 2004, as set forth in Section 2 of this act. 34 35 (c) The county assessor, or other official or officials designated by law, shall compare the assessed value of each parcel under a reappraisal or 36

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- 1 reassessment which is completed in 1999 or later to the assessed value of the
- 2 parcel for the previous year. If the assessed value of the parcel increased,
- 3 then the assessed value of the parcel for the year in which the parcel is
- 4 <u>reappraised or reassessed shall be adjusted by adding one-third (1/3) of the</u>
- 5 <u>increase to the assessed value for the year prior to reappraisal or</u>
- 6 <u>reassessment</u>. An additional one-third (1/3) of the increase shall be added in
- 7 <u>each of the next two (2) years.</u>

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- 9 SECTION 2. The Assessment Coordination Department shall determine which
 10 counties shall be required to complete reappraisals in the years stated in
 11 Section 1 (b) of this act, based on the following criteria:
 - (1) the length of time since the last county-wide reappraisal;
 - (2) the level and quality of assessment within the county; and
- 14 <u>(3) the parcel counts within each county.</u>

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- SECTION 3. The objectives of this act are as follows:
- 17 (1) To establish and promote a uniform system of real property
 18 assessments within each county of the state and among the counties.
 - (2) To provide for the certification of appraisers who perform services under the act and to assure that each has the training determined by the Department to be necessary to perform accurate estimations of the valuation of market value real property and to conduct countywide reappraisals which are of a high quality to aid the state in its realization of the objectives of this act.
 - (3) To establish planning and quality assurance guidelines in each county to insure that all laws and regulations are met, standards of appraisal accuracy are maintained, work is finished on time, and staff and resources are used wisely.
 - (4) To furnish materials to aid appraisers in assessing real property.
- 30 (5) To pay the cost and expenses of reappraisals as determined by the
 31 Department to be necessary, prudent and reasonable in the implementation of
 32 this act.
- 33 (6) To ensure that all funds expended by the state for reappraisal
 34 services are monitored by the Department and only that progress and
 35 performance of those services as measured by the Department to be within the
 36 guidelines established by the Department are to be compensated by the state.

SECTION 4. (a) To carry out the provisions of this act, the Department

shall, as it deems necessary, appropriate, and consistent with the objectives

of this act:

- 5 (1) Develop and implement rules relating to reappraisal
 6 procedures to be followed by counties, specifying annual objectives with
 7 respect to the discovery, listing, and valuation of real property for
 8 assessment purposes;
 - (2) Develop and implement rules relating to training, experience, and testing requirements for determining whether a person is qualified to manage a reappraisal. Any department personnel responsible for approving reappraisal plans or property values resulting from those reappraisals shall be required to meet the same criteria;
 - (3) Enter into contracts with private entities for appraisal services on behalf of counties on such terms and conditions as the Department deems are consistent with the provisions of this act and are necessary and appropriate in its implementation. Title 19, Chapter 11 of the Arkansas Code shall not apply to contracts made under this act and to the expenditure of funds from the Arkansas Real Property Reappraisal Fund.
 - (b) Each county shall follow the reappraisal procedures established by the Department and file a reappraisal management plan with the Department no later than July 1 of the year preceding the commencement of reappraisal. The plan shall specify a proposed budget, personnel needs, and projected annual progress with respect to discovery, listing, and valuation of property.
 - (c) The Department shall follow pre-established Department rules to determine whether a reappraisal management plan is approved or rejected.
 - (d) The Department shall establish training, experience, testing requirements, and such other criteria as it deems necessary to determine whether a person is qualified to manage a reappraisal performed under this act. The Department shall not approve a reappraisal management plan that does not name a qualified manager.
 - (e) Employees of the county assessor may be used to reappraise the county and the county assessor or their designated employee may manage the reappraisal if the assessor or their designated employee meets the qualifications established in this act and the rules established thereunder.

 If the initial reappraisal plan required in subsection (b) of this section as

- submitted by the county assessor is rejected by the Department, the county
 assessor shall be allowed to submit an alternate plan within thirty (30) days
 of the rejection of the initial plan. If the alternate reappraisal management
 plan is rejected by the Department, the county shall employ, and enter into a
 contract for professional services with a professional reappraisal company on
 behalf of all taxing units in the county as set forth below in subsection (f)
 of this section.
- 8 (f) The county assessor may enter into a contract for professional 9 services with a professional reappraisal company, when both the proposed 10 contract and the reappraisal management plan submitted by the contractor have been approved by the Department. If the initial reappraisal plan submitted by 11 12 the contractor is rejected by the Department, the contractor shall be allowed 13 to submit an alternate plan. If the second reappraisal management plan is rejected by the Department, it shall write a reappraisal management plan that 14 15 the county shall employ, and enter into a contract for professional services 16 with a professional reappraisal company on behalf of all taxing units in the 17 county. The reappraisal contract must be accompanied by an approved 18 reappraisal management plan.

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SECTION 5.

valuation of real property for assessment purposes shall employ computer assisted mass appraisal (CAMA) systems approved by the Department.

Information stored in the electronic data base used in the CAMA system shall include, but not be limited to, pertinent physical characteristics and historical sales prices of each property in the county. The Department shall have access and capability to retrieve data stored in each county's CAMA system via phone lines and modem.

County assessors or those otherwise responsible for

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- SECTION 6. (a) There is hereby created the "Arkansas Real Property
 Reappraisal Fund" The proceeds of the fund shall be used to pay counties and
 professional reappraisal companies for the reappraisal of real property
 required by this act and shall be in lieu of real property reappraisal funding
 by the local taxing units in each county in this state.
- (b) The Director of the Department may, for cause, and after an opportunity for hearing, suspend or terminate the contract of any appraisal firm or county.

| 1 | (c) The Fund proceeds shall be distributed monthly except when there is |
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| 2 | a determination by the Department that proper reappraisal procedures |
| 3 | established by the Department are not being followed. |
| 4 | (d) Upon a finding by the Department that proper reappraisal procedures |
| 5 | are not being followed, the county assessor or contractor shall be notified |
| 6 | that the reappraisal is out of compliance with accepted guidelines as |
| 7 | established in this act and rules enacted pursuant thereto. The Department |
| 8 | shall notify the county assessor or contractor, in writing, that the assessor |
| 9 | or contractor has thirty (30) days in which to bring the reappraisal into |
| 10 | compliance. If there is a further finding that proper reappraisal procedures |
| 11 | are not being followed, the contract shall be promptly terminated and the |
| 12 | Department shall negotiate another contract and management plan for the |
| 13 | completion of the reappraisal project. |
| 14 | (e) Based on its expertise and the criteria and requirements set forth |
| 15 | in this act, the Department shall establish by rule the findings that indicate |
| 16 | proper reappraisal procedures are not being followed. |
| 17 | (f) At the end of each county wide reappraisal the Department shall |
| 18 | issue a report of the status of the county. |
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| 20 | SECTION 7. The provisions of Arkansas Code 26-26-401 through 26-26-410, |
| 21 | relative to the adjustment or rollback of millage levied for ad valorem tax |
| 22 | purposes shall be applicable where a countywide reappraisal of property is |
| 23 | completed as provided in this act. |
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| 25 | SECTION 8. <u>Implementation of this act does not relieve a county of any</u> |
| 26 | previous requirements for reappraisal. |
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| 28 | SECTION 9. The provisions of this act shall not affect the duties of |
| 29 | the equalization board nor the county assessor's duties in relation to |
| 30 | assessment of personal property or any other responsibilities of the county |
| 31 | assessors not directly addressed in this act. |
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| 33 | SECTION 10. As used in this act: |
| 34 | (1) "Department" shall mean the Assessment Coordination Department of |
| 35 | the State of Arkansas. |
| 36 | (2) "Reappraisal" shall mean the estimating of the value of all taxable |

1 real property within the county as of a given date within a given time frame. 2 (3) "Countywide reappraisal" shall mean a cyclical review program begun 3 pursuant to the terms of this act. 4 5 The Department is hereby authorized, empowered, and directed to promulgate regulations for the implementation of this act. 6 7 SECTION 12. All provisions of this act of a general and permanent 8 9 nature are amendatory to the Arkansas Code of 1987 Annotated and the Arkansas 10 Code Revision Commission shall incorporate the same in the Code. 11 12 SECTION 13. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to 13 any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without 14 15 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this 16 act are declared to be severable. 17 18 SECTION 14. All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this act are 19 hereby repealed. 20 SECTION 15. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is hereby found and determined by the 21 22 General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that the ad valorem tax system in 23 the state is of critical importance to the state and its citizens; that many property assessments in this <u>state are erroneous</u> and need to be revised; that 24 in order to correct the erroneous assessments, each parcel of taxable property 25 in each county of the state should reviewed, and revalued, at a minimum of 26 27 once every three (3) years; that the provisions of this act provide for such a 28 review. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist and this act being 29 immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and 30 safety shall become effective on the date of its approval by the Governor. If 31 the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor, it shall become 32 effective on the expiration of the period of time during which the Governor

35 36 veto.

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may veto the bill. If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the veto is

overridden, it shall become effective on the date the last house overrides the

| 1 | /s/ | Scott, | et | al |
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