1 State of Arkansas A Bill 2 83rd General Assembly SENATE BILL 969 3 Regular Session, 2001 4 5 By: Senator Brown 6 7 For An Act To Be Entitled 8 AN ACT TO ASSURE THAT THE ELDERLY AND INFIRM ARE 9 NOT DENIED NUTRITION AND HYDRATION; AND FOR OTHER 10 11 PURPOSES. 12 13 **Subtitle** 14 15 AN ACT TO ASSURE THAT THE ELDERLY AND 16 INFIRM ARE NOT DENIED NUTRITION AND HYDRATI ON. 17 18 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS: 20 21 22 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code 20-17-201 (4) is amended to read as follows: 23 20-17-201. Definitions. As used in this subchapter, unless the context otherwise requires: 24 25 (1) "Attending physician" means the physician who has primary 26 responsibility for the treatment and care of the patient; 27 (2) "Declaration" means a writing executed in accordance with the requirements of § 20-17-202(a); 28 29 (3) "Health care proxy" is a person eighteen (18) years old or older appointed by the patient as attorney-in-fact to make health care decisions 30 31 including the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment if a 32 qualified patient, in the opinion of the attending physician, is permanently 33 unconscious, incompetent, or otherwise mentally or physically incapable of 34 communication; (4) "Health care provider" means a person who is licensed, certified, 35 or otherwise authorized by the law of this state to administer health care in 36

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the ordinary course of business or practice of a profession;

- (5) (A) "Life-sustaining treatment" means any medical procedure or intervention that, when administered to a qualified patient, will serve only to prolong the process of dying or to maintain the patient in a condition of permanent unconsciousness÷.
- (B) With the exception of use of a "feeding tube" this term does not include nutrition and hydration;
- (6) "Permanently unconscious" means a lasting condition, indefinitely without change in which thought, feeling, sensations, and awareness of self and environment are absent;
- (7) "Person" means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal or commercial entity;
- (8) "Physician" means an individual licensed to practice medicine in this state:
- (9) "Qualified patient" means a patient eighteen (18) or more years of age who has executed a declaration or appointed a health care proxy and who has been determined to be in a terminal condition or in a permanently unconscious state by the attending physician and another qualified physician who has examined the patient;
- (10) "State" means a state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District of Columbia, or the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and
- (11) "Terminal condition" means an incurable and irreversible condition that, without the administration of life-sustaining treatment, will, in the opinion of the attending physician, result in death within a relatively short time.