1	State of Arkansas
2	84th General Assembly
3	Regular Session, 2003SCR14
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5	By: Senator J. Bookout
6	By: Representatives P. Bookout, Thyer
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8	
9	SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION
10	DECLARING MAY 1ST AS "COLD WAR VICTORY DAY".
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12	
13	Subtitle
14	DECLARING MAY 1ST AS "COLD WAR VICTORY
15	DAY".
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18	WHEREAS, the Cold War was a long and costly struggle for freedom
19	between the forces of democratic nations, led by the United States, against
20	the tyranny and brutality of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; and
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22	WHEREAS, the Cold War began after World War II with the threat of world
23	domination in Europe and Asia by the communist ideology and military action;
24	and
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26	WHEREAS, this unique war was marked by periodic confrontations between
27	West and East, including international crises such as the Berlin Airlift in
28	1948, the Korean War, 1950 — 1953, the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, and the
29	Vietnam War, 1960 — 1975; and
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31	WHEREAS, the end of the longest undeclared war in United States history
32	began with the fall of the Berlin Wall in November, 1989, and culminated with
33	the collapse of the Soviet Union's communist government in December, 1991,
34 25	and
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36	WHEREAS, the taxpayers of the United States bore the largest share of



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1
     the financial burden of six trillion, one hundred thirty-six billion dollars
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     ($6,136,000,000,000) total or one hundred sixty-two billion dollars
     ($162,000,000,000) per year to win the Cold War; and
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           WHEREAS, it took twenty million (20,000,000) Cold War Veterans to win
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     the Cold War with hundred of thousands of them being from the State of
 7
     Arkansas; and
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           WHEREAS, tens of thousands of soldiers, sailors, marines, and air force
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     personnel served during the forty six (46) years of crisis; and
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           WHEREAS, some paid with their lives to protect the freedom that much of
     the world enjoys today; and
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           WHEREAS, an estimated fifty thousand (50,000) military personnel died
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     because of military "non-combat" training activities during those forty six
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     (46) years; and
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           WHEREAS, in the years of 1945-1968 there were over thirty (30) "shoot
     downs" of American aircraft by communist fire; and
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           WHEREAS, all military personnel on these aircraft were killed or
23
     captured and never returned home; and
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           WHEREAS, tens of thousands of American citizens have served in the
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     military of their country when called upon to protect the free world from
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     communist domination; and
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           WHEREAS, our government has generally ignored the service of these
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     "citizen soldiers"; and
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           WHEREAS, with the creation of a Cold War Service Day, May 1, 2003, the
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     Veterans of the Cold War will finally be recognized in the State of Arkansas,
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     for their military service that won the Cold War, defeated the communist
35
     threat, and kept America free,
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1	NOW THEREFORE,
2	BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE OF THE EIGHTY-FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE
3	STATE OF ARKANSAS, THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES CONCURRING THEREIN:
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5	That the Arkansas General Assembly declares May 1, 2003, and every May
6	$1^{ ext{st}}$ thereafter, as Cold War Victory Day to honor the Arkansas Veterans who
7	served in the Armed Forces of the United States during the Cold War years of
8	1945 through 1991.
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