

Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

1 State of Arkansas

As Engrossed: H2/24/05 H3/1/05 S3/10/05

2 85th General Assembly

# A Bill

3 Regular Session, 2005

HOUSE BILL 1734

4

5 By: Representatives S. Prater, Berry, Borhauer, Bright, Elliott, L. Evans, Goss, Hardy, Key, McDaniel,

6 Pace, Ragland, Reep, Roebuck, Sumpter, Willis, Wood

7 By: Senators J. Bookout, Critcher, Faris, Horn, Steele, Womack

8

9

## 10 For An Act To Be Entitled

11 AN ACT TO MANDATE EYE AND VISION SCREENING  
12 PROCEDURES AND TESTS FOR CHILDREN; TO CONTINUE  
13 THE ARKANSAS COMMISSION ON EYE AND VISION CARE OF  
14 SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

15

16

### Subtitle

17 AN ACT TO MANDATE EYE AND VISION  
18 SCREENING PROCEDURES AND TESTS FOR  
19 CHILDREN.

20

21

22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

23

24 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 6, Chapter 18 is amended to add an  
25 additional subchapter to read as follows:

26 6-18-1301. Vision screenings.

27 (a)(1) Beginning with the 2006-2007 school year, all children in pre-  
28 kindergarten (pre-K), kindergarten (k), grades one (1), two (2), four (4),  
29 six (6), and eight (8), and all transfer students shall receive an eye and  
30 vision screening. This requirement applies to public school and charter  
31 schools. Nothing in this Act shall preclude voluntary screening of any  
32 educational grade or preclude the referral of any child regardless of grade  
33 whom the teacher or school nurse feels should be screened or examined.

34 (2) The responsibility for the enforcement of this section rests  
35 equally with each school district or charter school and the parent or  
36 guardian of the child.



1           (b) An eye and vision screening shall include the following tests,  
2 procedures, equipment, and instruments approved by the Arkansas Commission on  
3 Eye and Vision Care of School Age Children and the Department of Education:

4           (1) Observation and external inspection of the eye;

5           (2) Distance visual acuity test using a Snellen Eye Chart at twenty  
6 feet (20') or an age or developmentally appropriate chart at ten feet (10')  
7 outside a vision screening instrument;

8           (3) A plus lens visual acuity test using a Snellen Eye Chart at twenty  
9 feet (20') or an age or developmentally appropriate chart at ten feet (10')  
10 outside a vision screening instrument; and

11           (4) Visual screening instrument tests, which include:

12                   (A) Lateral muscle balance test at far;

13                   (B) Vertical muscle balance test at far;

14                   (C) Fusion or binocularity at far;

15                   (D) Lateral muscle balance test at near;

16                   (E) Fusion or binocularity at near; and

17                   (F) Color perception.

18           (c) A child who fails an eye and vision screening shall be rescreened  
19 within one (1) month of the initial screening by the school nurse or a school  
20 vision care consultant.

21           (d)(1) An eye and vision screening report shall be sent or given to  
22 each parent or guardian of each child that has failed the vision screening  
23 test.

24           (2) The report shall identify whether the child passed or failed the  
25 screening and the need for a comprehensive eye and vision examination.

26           (3) The report shall be mailed or given directly to the parent or  
27 guardian by the appropriate school personnel and shall comply with all  
28 applicable privacy laws.

29  
30           6-18-1302. Eye exams.

31           (a)(1) A child who does not pass the eye and vision screening tests,  
32 except for the color perception test, shall be required to have a  
33 comprehensive eye and vision examination conducted by an optometrist or  
34 ophthalmologist within sixty (60) days of receipt of the vision screening  
35 report identifying the need for the examination.

36           (2) The parent or guardian of the child shall be responsible for

1 ensuring that the child receives the appropriate eye and vision examination.

2 (b) If a child does not receive an appropriate examination, as  
3 evidenced by a certificate signed by an optometrist or ophthalmologist  
4 acknowledging the examination, then the public school or charter school where  
5 the child is registered shall report the child to the Department of  
6 Education. The local school district and shall take such action that is  
7 necessary to encourage that the child receives an appropriate examination.

8 (c) A child who has had a comprehensive eye and vision examination  
9 conducted by an optometrist or ophthalmologist within six (6) months of an  
10 eye and vision screening is not required to have another examination if the  
11 parent or guardian of the child presents evidence of a comprehensive eye and  
12 vision examination in the form of a certificate signed by an optometrist or  
13 ophthalmologist acknowledging the examination.

14  
15 6-18-1303. Forms.

16 (a) Standardized forms for eye and vision screening reports shall be  
17 developed by the Department of Education in conjunction with the Arkansas  
18 Commission on Eye and Vision Care of School Age Children and adopted by the  
19 Department of Education in regulations promulgated under the Arkansas  
20 Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq.

21 (b) The standardized forms shall include:

22 (1) A screening form;

23 (2) A parent notification form;

24 (3) A doctor report form;

25 (4) A form to report the results of screening and examination;

26 and

27 (5) Any other forms deemed necessary by the commission.

28 (c) Every public school and charter school shall use the standardized  
29 forms for eye and vision screening reports.

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31 6-18-1304. Training.

32 The Department of Education, in conjunction with the Arkansas  
33 Commission on Eye and Vision Care of School Age Children, shall adopt  
34 regulations that establish standards for training school nurses to perform  
35 eye and vision screenings.

36

1           6-18-1305. Reporting.

2           Each public school and charter school shall de-identify eye and vision  
3 screening results as necessary to comply with privacy laws and report the  
4 results by grade to the Department of Education and the Arkansas Commission  
5 on Eye and Vision Care of School Age Children. The reports shall include the  
6 following information:

7                   (1) The number of children screened;

8                   (2) The number of children rescreened;

9                   (3) The number of children who did not receive an eye and vision  
10 screening;

11                   (4) The number of children referred for a comprehensive eye  
12 examination;

13                   (5) The number of children who failed the eye and vision  
14 screening who did not receive a comprehensive eye examination; and

15                   (6) The results of comprehensive eye examinations.

16  
17           6-18-1306. Consultant.

18           Each school district is encouraged to select one (1) or more  
19 optometrists or ophthalmologists to serve as nonpaid eye and vision care  
20 consultants to provide advice and assistance with eye and vision screenings  
21 and examinations.

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23           SECTION 2. Uncodified Section 3 of Act 755 of 2003, concerning the  
24 Arkansas Commission on Eye and Vision Care of School Age Children, is amended  
25 to read as follows:

26           SECTION 3. Duties.

27           (a) The ~~commission~~ Arkansas Commission on Eye and Vision Care of  
28 School Age Children shall:

29                   (1) Study the eye and vision needs of the school age children of  
30 Arkansas;

31                   (2) Study and evaluate vision screening programs in the schools,  
32 and their effectiveness;

33                   (3) Study and evaluate whether children are receiving adequate  
34 eye and vision care, and correction of vision problems;

35                   (4) Study the effects of inadequate vision on the performance of  
36 children in the classroom; and

1           (5) ~~Develop~~ Continue to develop a strategic statewide plan to  
2           ensure adequate eye and vision care of school age children.

3           (b) ~~By November 1, 2004, the~~ The commission and the Department of  
4           Education shall report its findings and updates ~~strategic plan for meeting~~  
5           ~~the vision needs of school age children~~ to the Governor, the Legislative  
6           Council, and the House and Senate Interim Committees on Public Health,  
7           Welfare, and Labor two (2) times per year.

8           (c) The commission may accept any and all donations, grants of money,  
9           instruments, equipment, supplies, materials, and services, conditional or  
10           otherwise from private sources, from municipal and county governments, from  
11           the state, and from the federal government. The commission may use any of  
12           its resources to further the commission's purposes and functions.

13           (d) The commission shall develop criteria for the distribution of  
14           commission resources to individuals and school districts in need of financial  
15           or other assistance necessary to satisfy the requirements of Arkansas Code §§  
16           6-18-1301 through 6-18-1306.

17           (e) In conjunction with the Department of Education, the commission  
18           shall develop criteria for passage or failure of a vision screening and  
19           criteria for referral for a comprehensive eye examination. The Department of  
20           Education shall adopt the criteria as rules promulgated under the  
21           Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq.

22           (f) In conjunction with the Department of Education, the commission  
23           shall develop standardized forms to be used with regard to conducting and  
24           reporting the results of eye and vision screenings.

25           (g) The commission and the Department of Education shall evaluate and  
26           approve the vision screening instruments, equipment, and other testing items  
27           that are used to conduct the eye and vision screenings.

28           (h) The commission shall conduct a pilot study to evaluate the pre-  
29           and post-performance test scores of school children who have been screened  
30           and referred for vision problems. The study shall encompass rural, urban,  
31           and empowerment zone school systems.

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33           SECTION 4. Uncodified Section 5 of Act 755 of 2003 is amended to read  
34           as follows:

35           SECTION 5. The commission shall expire on June 30, ~~2005~~ 2007.

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