1	State of Arkansas	A D:11		
2	86th General Assembly	A Bill		
3	Regular Session, 2007		HOUSE BILL 1179	
4				
5	By: Representatives Overbey, T. Baker			
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8	For An Act To Be Entitled			
9	AN ACT TO AMEND ARKANSAS CODE § 14-38-101 TO			
10	REMOVE REFERENCES TO MAN-MADE STRUCTURES; TO			
11	CLARIFY THE MEANING OF NATURAL BARRIER; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.			
12	OTHER PU	RPOSES.		
13		Subtitle		
14				
15	AN ACT TO AMEND ARKANSAS CODE § 14-38- 101 TO REMOVE REFERENCES TO MAN-MADE			
16		STRUCTURES AND TO CLARIFY THE MEANING OF		
17		NATURAL BARRIER.		
18	NAIUK	AL BARRIER.		
19 20				
21	RE IT ENACTED BY THE C	ENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF A	ADKANCAC•	
22	DE II ENACIED DI INE G	ENERAL ASSEMBLI OF THE STATE OF A	ARRANDAD.	
23	SECTION 1 Arka	nsas Code § 14-38-101 is amended	to read as follows:	
24	14-38-101. Petition for incorporation.			
25	(a)(1) When the inhabitants of a part of any county not embraced			
26	within the limits of any city or incorporated town shall desire to be			
27	organized into a city or incorporated town, they may apply, by a petition in			
28	writing, signed by the greater of either two hundred (200) or a majority of			
29	the qualified voters residing within the described territory, to the county			
30	court of the proper county.			
31	(2) The petition shall:			
32	(A)	Describe the territory proposed	to be embraced in the	
33	incorporated town and have annexed to it an accurate map or plat of the			
34	territory;			
35	(B)	State the name proposed for the	incorporated town; and	
36	(C)	Name the persons authorized to a	act in behalf of the	

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- 1 petitioners in prosecuting the petition.
- 2 (b)(1) The court shall not approve the incorporation of any
- 3 municipality if any portion of the territory proposed to be embraced in the
- 4 incorporated town shall lie within five (5) miles from the planning
- 5 territorial jurisdiction, as defined by § 14-56-413, the corporate limits of
- 6 an existing municipal corporation, unless the governing body of the municipal
- 7 corporation has affirmatively consented to the incorporation by written
- 8 resolution.
- 9 (2)(A)(i) The five-mile limitation shall not apply if the area
- 10 proposed to be incorporated is separated from the corporate limits of an
- 11 existing municipality by a natural barrier that makes the area to be
- 12 incorporated inaccessible to the existing municipality.
- 13 (ii) If the area proposed to be incorporated is
- 14 accessible only by a bridge or other man-made structure, then the area shall
- 15 be considered inaccessible for purposes of this subsection.
- 16 (B)(2) The five-mile planning territorial jurisdiction
- 17 limitation shall not apply if the area proposed to be incorporated is land
- 18 upon which a real estate development by a single developer, containing not
- 19 less than four thousand (4,000) acres, has been or is being developed under a
- 20 comprehensive plan for a community containing streets and other public
- 21 services, parks, and other recreational facilities for common use by the
- 22 residents of the community, churches, schools, and commercial and residential
- 23 facilities, and which has been subdivided into sufficient lots for
- 24 residential use to accommodate a projected population of not fewer than one
- 25 thousand (1,000) persons, and for which a statement of record has been filed
- 26 with the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development under the Interstate Land
- 27 Sales Full Disclosure Act.
- 28 (c) When any petition shall be presented to the court, it shall be
- 29 filed in the office of the county clerk, to be kept there, subject to the
- 30 inspection of any persons interested, until the time appointed for the
- 31 hearing of it.
- 32 (d)(1) The court shall, at or before the time of the filing, fix and
- 33 communicate to the petitioners, or their agent, a time and place for the
- 34 hearing of the petition, which time shall not be less than thirty (30) days
- 35 after the filing of the petition.
- 36 (2)(A)(i) Thereupon, the petitioners or their agent shall cause

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     county for not less than three (3) consecutive weeks.
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                             (ii) If there is no newspaper of general circulation
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     in the county, a notice shall be posted at some public place within the
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     limits of the proposed incorporated town for at least three (3) weeks before
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     the time of the hearing.
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                       (B) The notice shall contain the substance of the petition
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     and state the time and place appointed for the hearing.
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a notice to be published in some newspaper of general circulation in the