

Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

1 State of Arkansas  
2 86th General Assembly  
3 Regular Session, 2007

# A Bill

HOUSE BILL 2705

4  
5 By: Representative Saunders  
6  
7

## For An Act To Be Entitled

8  
9 AN ACT TO AMEND THE ARKANSAS MANUFACTURED HOMES  
10 STANDARDS ACT TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL GUIDELINES;  
11 AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.  
12

## Subtitle

13  
14 AN ACT TO AMEND THE ARKANSAS  
15 MANUFACTURED HOMES STANDARDS ACT TO  
16 COMPLY WITH FEDERAL GUIDELINES.  
17  
18

19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:  
20

21 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 20-25-102 is amended to read as follows:  
22 20-25-102. Definitions.

23 As used in this chapter:

24 (1) "Authorized representative" means any person or employee  
25 approved or hired by the Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home  
26 Commission to perform inspection services;

27 (2) "Code" means standards adopted by the Arkansas Manufactured  
28 Home Commission;

29 ~~(3) "Commission" means the Arkansas Manufactured Home~~  
30 ~~Commission;~~

31 (3) "Defect" means any defect in the performance, construction,  
32 components, or material of a manufactured home that renders the manufactured  
33 home or any part of the manufactured home unfit for the ordinary use for  
34 which the manufactured home was intended;

35 (4) "Director" means the Director of the Arkansas Manufactured  
36 Home Commission;



1           (5) "Federal standards" means the National Manufactured Housing  
 2 Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. §§ 5401 et seq., and  
 3 applicable regulations promulgated by the United States Department of Housing  
 4 and Urban Development, as the statues and regulations existed on  
 5 January 1, 2007, or when and as adopted by the commission;

6           (6) "Installation" means work done to stabilize, support, or  
 7 anchor a manufactured home or to join sections of a multisection manufactured  
 8 home when any such work is governed by regulations adopted by the commission;

9           ~~(5)(7)~~ "Installer" means a person, firm, or corporation not  
 10 otherwise certified who is engaged in the business of installing manufactured  
 11 homes for himself or herself or on behalf of any other person not certified  
 12 under this chapter;

13           ~~(6)(8)~~ "Label" means a label issued by the Department of Housing  
 14 and Urban Development or its contract agency to be affixed onto the exterior  
 15 of the manufactured home to assure compliance with the federal standards;

16           ~~(7)(9)~~ "Manufacturer" means any person, firm, or corporation who  
 17 manufactures manufactured or modular homes;

18           ~~(8)(10)~~(A) "Manufactured home" means a structure, transportable  
 19 in one (1) or more sections, which in the traveling mode is eight (8) body  
 20 feet or more in width or forty (40) body feet or more in length or, when  
 21 erected on site, is three hundred twenty square feet (320 sq. ft.) or more  
 22 and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a  
 23 dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the  
 24 required utilities.

25           (B) "Manufactured home" includes the plumbing, heating,  
 26 air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein.

27           (C) "Manufactured home" shall include any structure which  
 28 meets all the requirements of this subdivision ~~(8)(12)~~ except the size  
 29 requirements and with respect to which the manufacturer voluntarily files a  
 30 certification required by the Secretary of the Department of Housing and  
 31 Urban Development and complies with the federal standards;

32           ~~(9)(11)~~ "Modular home" means a factory-built structure:

33           (A) Produced in accordance with state or local  
 34 construction codes and standards; and

35           (B) Designed to be used as a dwelling unit with a  
 36 foundation when connected to the required utilities;

1           ~~(10)~~(12) "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation,  
2 or other legal entity; and

3           ~~(11)~~(13) "Retailer" means any person in the business of  
4 accepting on consignment, buying for resale, selling, or exchanging  
5 manufactured or modular homes or offering them to the public for sale,  
6 exchange, or lease-purchase, whether for himself or herself or on behalf of  
7 any other person not certified as a retailer under this chapter.

8  
9           SECTION 2. Arkansas Code §§ 20-25-105 – 20-25-109 are amended to read  
10 as follows:

11           20-25-105. Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission - Creation - Members.

12           (a)(1) There is created the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission  
13 consisting of ten (10) members. Members shall be appointed by the Governor,  
14 to be confirmed by the Senate, and appointments shall be made in such a  
15 manner as to result in at least one (1) member residing in each congressional  
16 district as the congressional districts now and hereafter exist. The members  
17 shall be representative of the following interests:

18                       (A) Four (4) members shall be active in the manufactured  
19 home industry;

20                       (B) Five (5) members shall be from the public at large;  
21 and

22                       (C) One (1) member shall be sixty (60) years of age or  
23 older and represent the elderly. He or she shall not be actively engaged in  
24 or retired from the manufactured home industry ~~of manufactured homes~~.

25           (2) Appointments of those active in the manufactured home  
26 industry shall be made by the Governor from a list of three (3) names  
27 submitted to him or her by the ~~trade association~~ Arkansas Manufactured  
28 Housing Association for each appointment.

29           (3) Each member shall be appointed for a five-year term, except  
30 that a person appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve only the unexpired  
31 portion of the term. Each member's term shall extend until his or her  
32 successor is appointed and qualified.

33           (4) The members shall not receive compensation for their  
34 services as members but may receive expense reimbursement in accordance with  
35 § 25-16-901 et seq.

36           (5) Membership on the commission shall not constitute holding a

1 public office, and no member shall be disqualified from holding any public  
 2 office or employment by reason of membership on the commission, nor shall the  
 3 member forfeit the office or employment by reason of his appointment  
 4 hereunder, notwithstanding any law to the contrary.

5 (b) A chair and vice chair shall be elected by the commission to serve  
 6 two (2) years.

7  
 8 20-25-106. Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission - Powers and duties.

9 (a)(1) The Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission by regulation shall  
 10 set uniform, reasonable standards for the proper:

11 (A)(i) Initial installation of new manufactured homes,  
 12 ~~including, but not limited to, foundation, supports, anchoring, and~~  
 13 ~~underpinning of manufactured homes~~ installed in this state.

14 (ii) The installation standards under subdivision  
 15 (a)(1)(A)(i) of this section shall equal or exceed installation standards  
 16 promulgated under the federal standards; and

17 (B) Secondary installation of used manufactured homes  
 18 installed in this state.

19 (2) The commission by ~~regulation~~ rule shall set the requirements  
 20 for and require:

21 (A) licensing ~~licensing~~ and certification of manufacturers  
 22 of manufactured homes or modular homes in this state and manufacturers of  
 23 manufactured homes or modular homes in other states selling them in this  
 24 state;

25 ~~(3)(B) The commission by regulation shall set the~~  
 26 ~~requirements and require licensing~~ Licensing and certification of any  
 27 retailer, salesperson, and others engaged in the sale, installation,  
 28 anchoring, and servicing of manufactured homes or modular homes for sale in  
 29 this state; and

30 (C) Licensing, training, and certification of any  
 31 installer engaged in the installation of manufactured homes in this state.

32 (b) The commission shall require bonding or other reasonable methods  
 33 to assure that manufacturers, retailers, installers, and others licensed or  
 34 certified under this chapter will be financially responsible to fully comply  
 35 with the code.

36 (c)(1) The commission shall by ~~regulation~~ rule establish procedures

1 for the investigation and timely resolution of:

2 (A) Construction or installation defects in manufactured  
 3 homes that are reported to the commission during the one-year period  
 4 beginning on the date of installation of the home, including:

5 (i) Violations of the federal standards; and

6 (ii) Violations of the rules governing the  
 7 installation of manufactured homes promulgated by the commission; and

8 (B) ~~disputes~~ Disputes among manufacturers, retailers, and  
 9 installers of manufactured homes regarding responsibility for the correction  
 10 or repair of construction or installation defects in manufactured homes that  
 11 are reported to the commission during the one-year period beginning on the  
 12 date of installation of the home.

13 (2) The commission shall by rule establish procedures for the  
 14 timely inspection and certification of a percentage of the initial  
 15 installations of new manufactured homes installed in the state on a sample  
 16 basis to assure compliance with installation standards adopted by the  
 17 commission and to comply with requirements set forth by the United States  
 18 Department of Housing and Urban Development.

19 ~~(2)(3)~~ The investigations, required corrections, and remedial  
 20 actions shall be handled in accordance with the code or the ~~regulations~~ rules  
 21 promulgated under the code.

22 (d)(1) The commission or subcommittee of the commission shall convene  
 23 hearings and issue orders in cases of violations of this chapter or of the  
 24 code or the rules promulgated by the commission.

25 (2) The commission or subcommittee of the commission shall  
 26 convene hearings, and the commission shall issue orders on ~~an appeal~~ appeals  
 27 ~~involving differences among manufactured home~~ of determinations of  
 28 responsibility for the correction of defects by manufacturers, retailers, and  
 29 the Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission and his or her  
 30 staff.

31 (e) The commission shall delegate its authority, except the authority  
 32 to adopt standards, rules, and regulations, to the director.

33 (f) The commission shall have the power to suspend, revoke, or refuse  
 34 to renew the license or certification under this chapter of any person who is  
 35 found to have been guilty of:

36 (1) Fraud, misrepresentation, or deception in obtaining a

1 license or certification;

2 (2) Accepting a manufactured or modular home, directly or  
 3 indirectly, from a manufacturer not certified by the state pursuant to this  
 4 chapter;

5 (3) Selling or delivering, directly or indirectly, a  
 6 manufactured or modular home to a retailer not certified by the state  
 7 pursuant to this chapter; or

8 (4) Violating any provision of this chapter or rules or  
 9 regulations promulgated under this chapter.

10 (g)(1) In lieu of suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew a  
 11 license certification, the commission shall have the authority to impose a  
 12 monetary penalty and may suspend, refuse to renew, or revoke the license or  
 13 certification until the penalty is paid to the commission. The penalty shall  
 14 be imposed only if the commission formally finds that the public welfare  
 15 would not be impaired by the imposition of a monetary penalty rather than  
 16 suspension, refusal to renew, or revocation and that payment of the monetary  
 17 penalty should achieve the desired disciplinary purpose.

18 (2) No monetary penalty imposed by the commission shall exceed  
 19 one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation. Each separate transaction shall  
 20 constitute a separate violation.

21 (3) The commission shall not impose a civil penalty upon any  
 22 person whose license or certification is suspended, revoked, or not renewed  
 23 under this section.

24 (h) Regarding any violation of this chapter or the Arkansas  
 25 Manufactured Home Recovery Act, § 20-29-101 et seq., the commission shall  
 26 have the power to issue subpoenas and bring before the commission as a  
 27 witness any person in the state and may require the witness to bring with him  
 28 or her any book, writing, or other thing under his or her control which he or  
 29 she is bound by law to produce in evidence.

30 (i) The commission shall have the power to file suit in the Pulaski  
 31 County Circuit Court to obtain a judgment for the amount of any penalty not  
 32 paid within thirty (30) days of service of the order assessing the monetary  
 33 penalty unless a court enters a stay pursuant to this section.

34 (j) All hearings and appeals therefrom under this section shall be  
 35 pursuant to the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq.

36 (k) The commission may require manufacturers, distributors, and

1 retailers in this state to make reports as it deems necessary. The reports  
 2 shall be filed with the director.

3 (l) No license or certification shall be transferred or assigned to  
 4 any other person.

5 (m)(1)(A) The commission shall have the authority to file suit in the  
 6 Pulaski County Circuit Court to enjoin any manufacturer, retailer, or  
 7 installer from doing business in this state without having first secured the  
 8 required license or certification, or both.

9 (B) The commission shall have the authority to collect  
 10 from the manufacturer, retailer, or installer all fees and assessments which  
 11 the commission would have collected had the manufacturer, retailer, or  
 12 installer secured the required license or certification, or both.

13 (2) The commission shall have the authority to impose a monetary  
 14 penalty not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per violation by an  
 15 unlicensed manufacturer, retailer, or installer of any provision of this  
 16 chapter or of the regulations promulgated under this chapter.

17 (n) The commission shall adopt rules, issue orders, and otherwise act  
 18 as necessary to:

19 (1) Comply with the National Manufactured Housing Construction  
 20 and Safety Standards Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. § 5401 et seq., including  
 21 adopting and enforcing rules reasonably required to implement the  
 22 notification and correction procedures provided by 42 U.S.C. § 5414; and

23 (2) Provide for the effective enforcement of all the  
 24 Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards, 24 C.F.R. Part 3280, in  
 25 order to have the state plan authorized by the National Manufactured Housing  
 26 Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. § 5401 et seq.  
 27 approved by the United States Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

28  
 29 20-25-107. Administration by Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home  
 30 Commission.

31 (a) The Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission shall be  
 32 appointed by the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission.

33 (b) The director shall administer the code for manufactured homes and  
 34 the rules promulgated by the commission.

35 (c)(1) The director shall establish an inspection system sufficient to  
 36 ensure compliance with the code by providing for inspections by members of

1 his or her own inspection staff or by authorized representatives certified by  
2 the commission.

3 (2) The director and his or her staff shall have the right to  
4 enter and inspect all factories, warehouses, or establishments in which  
5 manufactured or modular homes are manufactured.

6 (d) With the approval of the commission, the director shall:

7 (1) Establish reasonable fees for certification, including  
8 licensing of manufactured or modular home salespersons and setting up,  
9 installing, and anchoring manufactured homes; and

10 (2) Establish monitoring inspection fees in accordance with the  
11 guidelines established by the United States Secretary of Housing and Urban  
12 Development and provide for participation in the fee distribution system set  
13 out in 24 C.F.R. 3282.307.

14 (e) Within the limits of appropriation, the director may appoint such  
15 employees as he or she may deem necessary for the administration of this  
16 chapter.

17

18 20-25-108. Compliance with code required.

19 (a) No retailer shall sell or offer for sale within this state any new  
20 manufactured home unless the manufactured home complies with the code.

21 (b) No person shall manufacture in this state or manufacture out of  
22 this state and ship into this state for sale any new manufactured home unless  
23 the manufactured home complies with the code.

24

25 20-25-109. Label of compliance.

26 (a) No retailer shall sell or offer for sale to anyone within this  
27 state any manufactured home manufactured after June 15, 1976, unless the  
28 manufactured home bears a United States Department of Housing and Urban  
29 Development label issued by the department or its contract agent.

30 (b) All manufacturers of new manufactured homes in this state shall  
31 cause to be affixed a department label on all manufactured homes.

32 (c) The Director of the Arkansas Manufactured Home Commission, acting  
33 as in-plant primary inspection agency on contract with the department, shall  
34 issue labels to any manufacturer when he or she is sure, by inspection of the  
35 plant, that the manufacturer is complying with the federal Standard Code For  
36 Manufactured Homes.



1 (d)(1) All manufactured homes bearing a department label issued by the  
 2 department pursuant to this chapter shall be deemed to comply with the  
 3 requirements of all ordinances or regulations enacted by any local government  
 4 which are applicable to the construction of such housing.

5 (2) The determination by the department of the scope of the  
 6 approval is final.

7 (e) No person shall alter or cause to be altered any manufactured home  
 8 to which a label has been affixed if the alteration or conversion causes the  
 9 manufactured home to be in violation of the code.

10  
 11 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 20-25-111 is amended to read as follows:  
 12 20-25-111. Reports.

13 All manufacturers, distributors, ~~and~~ retailers, and installers in this  
 14 state shall make and maintain such reports and information deemed necessary  
 15 and shall provide the United States Secretary ~~of the Department~~ of Housing  
 16 and Urban Development such reports and information as the secretary may  
 17 require pursuant to Title VI of Pub. L. No. 93-383.

18  
 19 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 20-25-113 is amended to read as follows:  
 20 20-25-113. Purchase agreement and consumer disclosure.

21 (a)(1) All manufactured home retailers shall be required to provide a  
 22 written purchase agreement to the purchaser of each new manufactured home  
 23 sold in the State of Arkansas.

24 ~~(b)~~(2) Each written purchase agreement issued by a manufactured  
 25 home retailer upon the purchase of a new manufactured home shall include, but  
 26 not be limited to:

27 ~~(1)~~(A) The make, model, and gross purchase price of the  
 28 new manufactured home;

29 ~~(2)~~(B) Options or material upgrades which influence the  
 30 purchase price of the new manufactured home;

31 ~~(3)~~(C) Transportation and delivery arrangements, if  
 32 applicable; and

33 ~~(4)~~(D) Installation, set-up, and anchoring arrangements,  
 34 if applicable.

35 ~~(e)~~(3) A knowing violation of subsection (a) of this section  
 36 shall constitute an unfair or deceptive act or practice as defined by the

1 Deceptive Trade Practices Act, § 4-88-101 et seq., and shall be subject to  
2 all remedies, penalties, and authority granted to the Attorney General under  
3 the Deceptive Trade Practices Act, § 4-88-101 et seq. This section shall not  
4 create a private right of action, but this section shall not preclude any new  
5 manufactured home purchaser from availing himself or herself of other legal  
6 or administrative remedies provided by other laws.

7 (b)(1) All manufactured home retailers shall be required to provide a  
8 consumer disclosure to the purchaser of each manufactured home sold in the  
9 State of Arkansas.

10 (2) Each consumer disclosure issued by a manufactured home  
11 retailer before the completion of purchase of a manufactured home shall  
12 include the following information, as applicable:

13 (A) A statement that the manufactured home will be  
14 required to comply with state requirements for installation;

15 (B) Notice that the manufactured home may also be required  
16 to comply with additional state and local requirements not addressed in the  
17 state requirements for installation, such as zoning and connection to  
18 required utilities;

19 (C) That additional information regarding the construction  
20 and installation standards is available from the retailer, the Arkansas  
21 Manufactured Home Commission, or the United States Department of Housing and  
22 Urban Development;

23 (D) That inspection for compliance with applicable  
24 federal, state, and local requirements may involve additional costs to the  
25 purchaser; and

26 (E) A recommendation that any manufactured home installed  
27 after its original purchase and installation should be inspected upon  
28 reinstallation.

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