Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

1	State of Arkansas	As Engrossed: S2/7/07	
2	86th General Assembly	A Bill	
3	Regular Session, 2007		SENATE BILL 230
4			
5	By: Senator Faris		
6			
7			
8		For An Act To Be Entitled	
9	AN ACT	TO AMEND ARKANSAS LAW CONCERNING	
10	PROVISI	ONAL VOTING PROCEDURES; AND FOR OTHER	
11	PURPOSE	S.	
12			
13		Subtitle	
14	AN A	CT TO AMEND ARKANSAS LAW CONCERNING	
15	PROV	ISIONAL VOTING PROCEDURES.	
16			
17			
18	BE IT ENACTED BY THE (GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKAI	NSAS:
19			
20	SECTION 1. Arka	ansas Code § 7-1-101 is amended to rea	ad as follows:
21	7-1-101. Definit	tions. [Effective January 1, 2006.]	
22	As used in this	title, unless the context or chapter	otherwise
23	requires:		
24	(1) "Adm:	inistrator" means the administrative h	nead of a long-term
25	care or residential ca	are facility licensed by the state who	o is authorized in
26	writing by a patient o	of the long-term care or residential o	care facility to
27	deliver the application	on for an absentee ballot and to obta	in or deliver the
28	absentee ballot to the	e county clerk;	
29	(2) "Aud:	it log" means an electronically stored	d record of events
30	and ballot images from	m which election officials may produce	e a permanent paper
31	record with a manual a	audit capacity for a voting system us:	ing voting
32	machines;		
33	(3) "Autl	horized agent" means a person who is	identified and
34	authorized to deliver	the application, obtain a ballot, and	d deliver the
35	ballot on the day of	the election to the county clerk by an	n applicant who is
36	medically unable to ca	ast a ballot at a polling site due to	unforeseen medical

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l necessity as set forth in an affidavit from the administrative head of a

- 2 hospital or long-term or residential care facility;
- 3 (4) "Canvassing" means examining and counting the returns of
- 4 votes cast at a public election to determine authenticity;
- 5 (5) "Constitutional officers of this state" means the offices of
- 6 the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General,
- 7 Auditor of State, Treasurer of State, and Commissioner of State Lands;
- 8 (6) "Counting location" means a location selected by the county
- 9 board of election commissioners with respect to all elections for the
- 10 automatic processing or counting, or both, of votes;
- 11 (7) "Designated bearer" means any person who is identified and
- 12 authorized by the applicant to obtain from the county clerk or to deliver to
- 13 the county clerk the applicant's ballot;
- 14 (8) "Election official" or "election officer" means a person who
- 15 is a member of the county board of election commissioners or a person who is
- 16 a poll worker designated by a county board of election commissioners to be an
- 17 election clerk, election judge, or election sheriff;
- 18 (9) "Electronic vote tabulating device" means a device used to
- 19 electronically scan a marked paper ballot for the purposes of tabulation;
- 20 (10) "Fail-safe voting" means the mechanism established under
- 21 the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 that allows voters who have moved
- 22 within the same county to vote at their new precinct without having updated
- 23 their voter registration records;
- 24 (11) "First-time voter" means any registered voter who has not
- 25 previously voted in a federal election in the state;
- 26 (12) "General or special election" means the regular biennial or
- 27 annual elections for election of United States, state, district, county,
- 28 township, and municipal officials and the special elections to fill vacancies
- 29 therein and special elections to approve any measure. The term as used in
- 30 this act shall not apply to school elections for officials of school
- 31 districts;
- 32 (13) "Majority party" means that political party in the State of
- 33 Arkansas whose candidates were elected to a majority of the constitutional
- 34 offices of this state in the last preceding general election;
- 35 (14) "Marking device" means any approved device for marking a
- 36 paper ballot with ink or other substances which will enable the votes to be

tabulated by means of an electronic vote tabulating device;

(15) "Minority party" means that political party whose

candidates were elected to less than a majority of the constitutional offices

of this state in the last preceding general election or the political party

5 which polled the second greatest number of votes for the office of Governor

6 in the last preceding general election if all of the elected constitutional

7 officers of this state are from a single political party;

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- (16) "Party certificate" means a written statement or receipt signed by the secretary or chair of the county committee or of the state committee, as the case may be, of the political party evidencing the name and title proposed to be used by the candidate on the ballot, the position the candidate seeks, payment of the fees, and filing of the party pledge, if any, required by the political party;
- (17)(A) "Political party" means any group of voters which at the last preceding general election polled for its candidate for Governor in the state or nominees for presidential electors at least three percent (3%) of the entire vote cast for the office.
- 18 (B) No group of electors shall assume a name or
 19 designation which is so similar in the opinion of the Secretary of State to
 20 that of an existing political party as to confuse or mislead the voters at an
 21 election.
 - (C) When any political party fails to obtain three percent (3%) of the total votes cast at an election for the office of Governor or nominees for presidential electors, it shall cease to be a political party;
 - (18) "Polling site" means a location selected by the county board of election commissioners where votes are cast;
 - (19) "Precinct" means the geographical boundary lines dividing a county, municipality, township, or school district for voting purposes;
- 29 (20) "Primary election" means any election held by a political 30 party in the manner provided by law for the purpose of selecting nominees of 31 the political party for certification as candidates for election at any 32 general or special election in this state;
- 33 (21) "Provisional ballot" means a ballot:
- 34 <u>(A) Cast by special procedures to record a vote when there</u> 35 is some question concerning a voter's eligibility; and
- 36 (B) Counted contingent upon the verification of the

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voter's eligibility;

2	(21)(22) "Qualified elector" means a person who holds the
3	qualifications of an elector and who is registered pursuant to Arkansas
4	Constitution, Amendment 51;
5	(22)(23) "Vacancy in election" means the vacancy in an elective
6	office created by death, resignation, or other good and legal cause, arising
7	prior to election to the office at a general or special election but arising
8	subsequent to the certification of the ballot;
9	$\frac{(23)}{(24)}$ "Vacancy in nomination" means the circumstances in
10	which the person who received the majority of votes at the preferential
11	primary election or general primary election cannot accept the nomination due
12	to death or notifies the party that he or she will not accept the nomination
13	due to serious illness, moving out of the area from which the person was
14	elected as the party's nominee, or filing for another office preceding the
15	final date for certification of nominations;
16	(24)(25)(A) "Vacancy in office" means the vacancy in an elective
17	office created by death, resignation, or other good and legal cause arising
18	subsequent to election to the office at a general or special election or
19	arising subsequent to taking office and prior to the expiration of the term
20	of office in those circumstances wherein the vacancy must be filled by a
21	special election rather than by appointment.
22	(B) The phrase "vacancy in office" shall not apply to the
23	election of a person at a general election to fill an unexpired portion of a
24	term of office;
25	(25)(26) "Voting machine" means either:
26	(A) A direct recording electronic voting machine that:
27	(i) Records votes by means of a ballot display
28	provided with mechanical or electro-optical components that may be actuated
29	by the voter;
30	(ii) Processes the data by means of a computer
31	program;
32	(iii) Records voting data and ballot images in
33	internal and external memory components; and
34	(iv) Produces a tabulation of the voting data stored
35	in a removable memory component and in a printed copy; or
36	(B) An electronic device for marking a paper ballot to be

1	electronically scanned;
2	(26)(27) "Voter-verified paper audit trail" means a
3	contemporaneous paper record of a ballot printed for the voter to confirm his
4	or her votes before the voter casts his or her ballot that:
5	(A) Allows the voter to verify the voter-verified paper
6	audit trail before the casting of the voter's ballot;
7	(B) Is not retained by the voter;
8	(C) Does not contain individual voter information;
9	(D) Is produced on paper that is sturdy, clean, and
10	resistant to degradation; and
11	(E) Is readable in a manner that makes the voter's ballot
12	choices obvious to the voter without the use of computer or electronic code;
13	and
14	(27)(28) "Voting system" means:
15	(A) The total combination of mechanical,
16	electromechanical, or electronic equipment, including the software, firmware,
17	and documentation required to program, control, and support the equipment
18	that is used:
19	(i) To define ballots;
20	(ii) To cast and count votes;
21	(iii) To report or display election results; and
22	(iv) To maintain and produce any audit trail
23	information; and
24	(B) The practices and documentation used to:
25	(i) Identify system components and versions of
26	components;
27	(ii) Test the system during its development and
28	maintenance;
29	(iii) Maintain records of system errors and defects;
30	(iv) Determine specific system changes to be made to
31	a system after the initial qualification of the system; and
32	(v) Make available any materials to the voter,
33	including, but not limited to, notices, instructions, forms, or paper
34	ballots.
35	
36	SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 7-5-306 is amended to read as follows:

1 7-5-306. Procedure when voter's name is not on the precinct voter 2 registration list.

- 3 (a) If the voter's name is not on the precinct voter registration 4 list, the election official shall permit the voter to vote only under the 5 following conditions:
- 6 (1) The voter identifies himself or herself by stating his or
 7 her name and date of birth and is verified by the county clerk as a
 8 registered voter within the county and, if the county is divided into more
 9 than one (1) congressional district, within the same congressional district;
- 10 (2) The voter gives and affirms his or her current residence and 11 the election official verifies with the county clerk that the voter's 12 residence is within the precinct;
- 13 (3) The voter completes an updated voter registration 14 application form; and
- 15 (4) The voter signs the precinct voter registration list.
- 16 (b) If the voter is not listed on the precinct voter registration list
 17 and the election official is unable to verify the voter's registration with
 18 the county clerk and the voter contends that he or she is a registered voter
 19 in the precinct in which he or she desires to vote and that he or she is
 20 eligible to vote, then the voter shall be permitted to cast a provisional
 21 ballot as follows:
- 22 (1) An election official at the polling place shall notify the 23 individual that the individual may east a provisional ballot in that 24 election:
 - (2) The individual shall be permitted to cast a provisional ballot at that polling place upon the execution of a written affirmation by the individual before an election official at the polling place stating that the individual is:
- 29 (A) A registered voter in the precinct in which the 30 individual desires to vote; and
- 31 (B) Eligible to vote in that election;

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- 32 (3) The provisional ballot shall be counted only upon 33 verification of the voter's registration status in the precinct by the county 34 board of election commissioners before certification of the election; and
- 35 (4)(A) Whenever a person casts a provisional ballot, the
 36 election official shall provide the voter written information that states

1	that the individual who casts a provisional ballot will be able to ascertain
2	whether the vote was counted, and if not, the reason the vote was not
3	counted, by accessing a toll-free telephone number, Internet website, or
4	other free access system established by the Secretary of State for that
5	purpose.
6	(B) Access to information about an individual provisional
7	ballot shall be restricted to the individual who cast the ballot.
8	(c) The election official shall make a list of all voters who east
9	provisional ballots.
10	
11	SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 7-5-307 is repealed.
12	7-5-307. Election official's initials.
13	Before giving the voter a ballot, an election official shall:
14	(1) Initial the back of the ballot;
15	(2) Remove the ballot stub; and
16	(3) Place the stub into the stub box provided.
17	
18	SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 7-5-308 is amended to read as follows:
19	7-5-308. Ballots to remain in polling place Provisional ballot
20	procedure.
21	No person shall be permitted to carry a ballot outside of the polling
22	place (a) When the voter is required by law to cast a provisional ballot,
23	the ballot shall be cast pursuant to the following procedures:
24	(1) An election official at the polling place shall notify the
25	individual that the individual may cast a provisional ballot in that
26	<pre>election;</pre>
27	(2) The voter shall execute a written eligibility affirmation in
28	the presence of the election official stating that he or she is a registered
29	voter in the precinct in which he or she desires to vote and is eligible to
30	vote;
31	(3) The election official shall initial the back of the ballot,
32	remove the ballot stub from the provisional ballot, and place the stub in the
33	stub box provided;
34	(4) The voter shall mark his or her provisional ballot;
35	(5) The voter shall place the voted provisional ballot in a
36	ballot secrecy envelope marked "provisional ballot" and seal the envelope;

1	(6) The voter shall place the sealed provisional ballot envelope
2	containing the voted provisional ballot in a voter envelope, seal the
3	envelope, and give it to the election official;
4	(7) The election official shall provide the voter written
5	information instructing him or her on how to determine whether his or her
6	provisional ballot was counted, and if not, the reason the ballot was not
7	counted; and
8	(8) The election officials shall make a list of the names and
9	addresses of all persons voting a provisional ballot.
10	(b) Election officials shall preserve, secure, and separate all
11	provisional ballots from the remaining ballots so that the right of any
12	person to vote may be determined later by the county board of election
13	commissioners or the court in which an election contest may be filed.
14	(c)(1) Whenever a person casts a provisional ballot, the election
15	official shall provide the voter written information that states that the
16	individual who casts a provisional ballot will be able to ascertain whether
17	the vote was counted, and if not, the reason the vote was not counted, by
18	accessing a toll-free telephone number, Internet website, or other free
19	access system established by the Secretary of State for that purpose.
20	(2) Access to information about an individual provisional ballot
21	shall be restricted to the individual who cast the ballot.
22	(d) Prior to certification of the results of the election, the county
23	board shall determine whether the provisional ballots are valid.
24	(e) If, upon examination of any provisional ballots, the county board
25	suspects that a violation of the election laws has occurred, the county board
26	may refer the matter to the prosecuting attorney.
27	
28	SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 7-5-309 is amended to read as follows:
29	7-5-309. Voting procedure.
30	(a)(1) At general, primary, special, and school elections in counties
31	which use paper ballots, the county board of election commissioners shall
32	provide in each polling site at least one (1) voting booth for each fifty
33	(50) registered electors voting in the last-preceding comparable election.
34	(2) Each voting booth shall be situated so as to permit voters
35	to prepare their ballots screened from observation and shall be furnished
36	with any supplies and conveniences as will enable the voter to prepare his or

1	her ballot.
2	(3) The voting booths shall be situated in the polling site in
3	plain view of the election officials.
4	(4) No person other than the election officials and those
5	admitted for the purpose of voting shall be permitted within the immediate
6	voting area, which shall be considered as within six feet (6') of the voting
7	booths, except by authority of the election officials and then only when
8	necessary to keep order and enforce the law.
9	(b) Before giving the voter a ballot, an election official shall:
10	(1) Initial the back of the ballot;
11	(2) Remove the ballot stub; and
12	(3) Place the stub into the stub box provided.
13	$\frac{(b)(c)}{(1)(A)}$ Upon receiving his or her ballot, the voter shall proceed
14	to mark it by placing an appropriate mark.
15	(B) No voter shall be allowed more than five (5) minutes
16	to mark his ballot.
17	(2) The voter shall then personally deposit the ballot in the
18	ballot box provided.
19	$\frac{(c)(d)}{(d)}$ (1) The voter shall not be required to sign, initial, or in any
20	way identify himself $\underline{\text{or herself}}$ with the ballot, the ballot stub, or the list
21	of voters other than in the manner set forth in this section.
22	(2) However, an election official may inspect the back of the
23	ballot before the voter deposits it to see if it has been initialed by an
24	election official.
25	(e) No person shall be permitted to carry a ballot outside of the
26	polling place.
27	$\frac{(d)(f)}{(f)}$ After having voted or having declined to do so, the voter shall
28	immediately depart from the polling site.
29	
30	SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 7-5-312 is amended to read as follows:
31	7-5-312. Challenge of voter's ballot by poll watchers, candidates, or
32	designees.
33	(a) Poll watchers shall include any:
34	(1) Candidate in person;
35	(2) Authorized representative of a candidate;
36	(3) Authorized representative of a group seeking the passage or

1	defeat of a measure on the ballot; and
2	(4) Authorized representative of a political party with a
3	candidate on the ballot.
4	(a)(1)(b) Each candidate, group, or party may have, at any given time
5	during the election, including early voting: During the progress of any
6	election in this state, any candidate in person or by representative
7	designated in writing, any group seeking the passage or defeat of a measure
8	on the ballot by representative designated in writing, and any political
9	party with a candidate on the ballot by representative designated in writing
10	may:
11	$\frac{(A)}{(1)}$ Have only one One (1) authorized representative present
12	at any one (1) time at each location within a polling site where voters
13	identify themselves to election officials, so as to observe and ascertain the
14	identity of those persons presenting themselves to vote for the purpose of
15	challenging any voter who appears for the purpose of casting a ballot; and
16	$\frac{(B)}{(2)}$ Have only one One (1) authorized representative present
17	at any one (1) time at each location within the absentee ballot processing
18	site where absentee ballots are processed, so as to observe and ascertain the
19	identity of absentee voters for the purpose of challenging any absentee vote.
20	(c) In accordance with Arkansas Code §§ 7-5-316, 7-5-413, 7-5-
21	416, 7-5-527, and 7-5-615, a candidate in person or an authorized
22	representative of a candidate or political party may be present at a polling
23	site, central counting location, and absentee ballot counting location for
24	the purpose of witnessing the counting of ballots by election officials and
25	determining whether ballots are fairly and accurately counted.
26	$\frac{(2)}{(d)}$ The document designating and authorizing a
27	representative of a candidate, designating a representative of a group
28	seeking the passage or defeat of a measure on the ballot, $\frac{1}{2}$
29	a representative of a political party with a candidate on the ballot shall be
30	filed with the county clerk and a file-marked copy shall be presented by the
31	poll watcher to the election official $\frac{1}{2}$ immediately upon entering the
32	polling site, absentee ballot processing site, or counting location in the
33	following form:
34	
35	POLL WATCHER AUTHORIZATION FORM

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1	Representative of a Candidate
2	
3	I,, state that I am a candidate for the office of
4	in the election. I further state
5	that <u>I have designated</u> is designated by me as my
6	authorized representative at the election for the purpose of Arkansas Code §§
7	7-5-312, 7-5-316, 7-5-416, 7-5-417, and 7-5-615 in precinct at polling sites
8	and absentee ballot processing sites in
9	County, Arkansas to observe and ascertain the identity of
10	persons presenting themselves to vote in person or by absentee for the
11	purpose of challenging any voter in accordance with Arkansas Code §§ 7-5-312,
12	7-5-416, and 7-5-417. I further state that I have designated and authorized
13	my representative named above to be present at the ballot counting locations
14	at in County, Arkansas for the purpose of witnessing the
15	counting of ballots by election officials and determining whether ballots are
16	fairly and accurately counted in accordance with Arkansas Code §§ 7-5-312, 7-
17	5-316, 7-5-413, 7-5-416, 7-5-527, and 7-5-615.
18	
19	Representative of a Group
20	
21	I,, state that I represent the
22	group which is seeking passage/defeat (circle one) of the ballot measure
23	entitled \ldots on the ballot in the \ldots election
24	at polling sites and absentee ballot processing sites
25	in County, Arkansas, to observe and ascertain
26	the identity of persons presenting themselves to vote in person or by
27	<u>absentee</u> for the purpose of <u>challenging any voter in accordance with</u> Arkansas
28	Code §§ 7-5-312, <u>7-5-416</u> , and 7-5-417 in precinct in
29	County, Arkansas.
30	
31	Representative of a Party
32	
33	I, \ldots , state that I am the chairman or secretary of the
34	state/county (circle one) committee for the party with
35	candidates on the ballot in the election. I further state
36	that I have designated is designated by me as a an

1	<u>authorized</u> party representative at the election for the purpose of Arkansas
2	Code §§ 7-5-312, 7-5-316, 7-5-416, 7-5-417, and 7-5-615 in precinct at
3	polling sites and absentee ballot processing sites
4	in County, Arkansas, to observe and ascertain
5	the identity of persons presenting themselves to vote in person or by
6	absentee for the purpose of challenging any voter in accordance with Arkansas
7	Code §§ 7-5-312, 7-5-416, and 7-5-417. I further state that I have
8	designated and authorized my representative named above to be present at the
9	ballot counting locations at in County,
10	Arkansas, for the purpose of witnessing the counting of ballots by election
11	officials and determining whether ballots are fairly and accurately counted
12	in accordance with Arkansas Code §§ 7-5-312, 7-5-316, 7-5-413, 7-5-416, 7-5-
13	527, and 7-5-615.
14	
15	•••••
16	
17	Signature of Candidate, Group Representative, or Chairman/Secretary of the
18	State/County Committee
19	
20	Acknowledged before me this day of, 20
21	
22	Notary Public: My Commission Expires:
23	
24	I do hereby state that I am familiar with the rights and responsibilities
25	of a poll watcher as outlined on the back of the poll watcher authorization
26	form and will in good faith comply with the provisions of same.
27	
28	•••••
29	
30	Signature of the Poll Watcher
31	
32	Acknowledged before me this day of, 20
33	
34	Notary Public: My Commission Expires:
35	
36	I do hereby acknowledge filing the this poll watcher authorization form

1 2	with the county clerk's office.
3	
5	Signature of County Clerk
6	(3)(e) The poll Poll watcher rights and responsibilities shall
7	be printed on the back of the poll watcher authorization form as follows
8	document in the following form:
9	<u> </u>
10 11	POLL WATCHER RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES
12 13	-Λ poll watcher may be:
14 15	- * Λ candidate in person or by representative designated by a candidate;
16	* A representative designated by any group seeking passage or defeat of a
17 18	measure on the ballot; or
19 20	* A representative of a party with a candidate on the ballot.
21 22	-Official recognition of poll watchers:
23	* Only one (1) poll watcher per candidate, group, or party at any one (1)
24	time may be officially recognized as a poll watcher at each location within a
25 26	polling site where voters identify themselves to election officials;
27	* Only one (1) poll watcher per candidate, group, or party at any one (1)
28	time may be officially recognized as a poll watcher at each location within
29 30	the absentee ballot processing site where absentee ballots are processed;
31	* Only one (1) poll watcher per candidate or party at any one (1) time may
32	be officially recognized as a poll watcher at the counting of the ballots;
33	and
34	
35	* Poll watchers must display a valid affidavit in the form of a "Poll
36	Watcher Authorization Form"

1	
2	-Poll watchers may:
3	
4	* Observe the election officials;
5	
6	* Stand close enough to the precinct voter registration lists so as to
7	hear the voter's name and observe the voter's signature;
8	
9	<pre>-* Compile lists of persons voting;</pre>
10	
11	- * Challenge ballots upon notification to an election official before the
12	ballot is issued to the voter and upon completing a "Challenged Ballot Form";
13	
14	* Call to the attention of the election sheriff any occurrence believed to
15	be an irregularity or violation of election law. The poll watcher may not
16	discuss the occurrence unless the election sheriff invites the discussion;
17	and
18	
19	* Be present at the opening, processing, and canvassing of absentee
20	ballots for the purpose of challenging the vote in the manner provided by law
21	for personal voting challenges.
22	
23	Poll watchers representing a candidate or political party may:
24	
25	* Remain at the polling site after the poll closes if ballots are counted
26	at the poll, be present at the counting of votes by electronic tabulation
27	equipment at a centralized location, and be present at the counting of
28	absentee ballots for the purpose of witnessing the counting of ballots by
29	election officials; and
30	
31	* Upon request made to an election official, inspect any or all ballots at
32	the time the ballots are being counted.
33	
34	-Poll watchers may not:
35	
36	* Ro within six foot (6') of any voting machine or booth used by votors to

1	<pre>cast their ballot;</pre>
2	
3	* Electioneer inside the polling site or within one hundred feet (100') of
4	the primary exterior entrance used by voters to the building containing the
5	polling site;
6	
7	-* Speak to any voter or in any way attempt to influence a voter inside the
8	polling site or within one hundred feet (100') of the primary exterior
9	entrance used by voters to the building containing the polling site; or
10	
11	* Disrupt the orderly conduct of the election.
12	
13	A poll watcher may be:
14	(1) A candidate in person;
15	(2) An authorized representative of a candidate;
16	(3) An authorized representative of a group seeking the passage or
17	defeat of a measure on the ballot; or
18	(4) An authorized representative of a party with a candidate on the
19	<u>ballot</u> .
20	
21	Official recognition of poll watchers:
22	(1) Only one (1) authorized poll watcher per candidate, group, or party
23	at any one (1) given time may be officially recognized as a poll watcher at
24	each location within a polling site where voters identify themselves to
25	election officials;
26	(2) Only one (1) authorized poll watcher per candidate, group, or party
27	at any one (1) given time may be officially recognized as a poll watcher at
28	each location within the absentee ballot processing site where absentee
29	ballots are processed; and
30	(3) Only one (1) authorized poll watcher per candidate or party at any
31	one (1) given time may be officially recognized as a poll watcher at the
32	counting of the ballots.
33	
34	Poll watcher credentials:
35	(1) Except for candidates in person, poll watchers must present a valid
36	affidavit in the form of a "Poll Watcher Authorization Form" to an election

1	official immediately upon entering the polling or counting location.
2	(2) Candidates in person are not required to present a "Poll Watcher
3	Authorization Form'" but must present some form of identification to an
4	election official immediately upon entering the polling or counting location
5	for the purpose of confirming the poll watcher as a candidate on the ballot.
6	
7	Poll watchers may:
8	(1) Observe the election officials;
9	(2) Stand close enough to the precinct voter registration lists so as
10	to hear the voter's name and observe the voter's signature;
11	(3) Compile lists of persons voting;
12	(4) Challenge ballots upon notification to an election official before
13	the voter signs the precinct voter registration list and upon completing a
14	"Challenged Ballot Form";
15	(5) Call to the attention of the election sheriff any occurrence
16	believed to be an irregularity or violation of election law. The poll watcher
17	may not discuss the occurrence unless the election sheriff invites the
18	discussion; and
19	(6) Be present at the opening, processing, and canvassing of absentee
20	ballots for the purpose of challenging absentee votes in the manner provided
21	by law for personal voting challenges.
22	
23	Poll watchers representing a candidate or political party may:
24	(1) Remain at the polling site after the poll closes if ballots are
25	counted at the poll;
26	(2) Be present at the counting of votes by hand or by an electronic
27	vote tabulating device at a central location;
28	(3) Be present at the counting of absentee ballots for the purpose of
29	witnessing the counting of ballots by election officials and determining
30	whether ballots are fairly and accurately counted; and
31	(4) Upon request made to an election official, inspect any or all
32	ballots at the time the ballots are being counted.
33	
34	Poll watchers may not:
35	(1) Be within six feet (6') of any voting machine or booth used by
36	voters to cast their ballot;

1	(2) Electioneer inside the polling site or within one hundred feet
2	(100') of the primary exterior entrance used by voters to the building
3	containing the polling site;
4	(3) Speak to any voter or in any way attempt to influence a voter
5	inside the polling site or within one hundred feet (100') of the primary
6	exterior entrance used by voters to the building containing the polling site;
7	<u>or</u>
8	(4) Disrupt the orderly conduct of the election.
9	
10	(f) Poll watcher rights and responsibilities shall be posted in plain
11	view at each polling site, absentee ballot processing site, and counting
12	site.
13	$\frac{(b)(g)}{(1)}$ When the ballot of any voter is thus challenged, it shall be
14	treated as a provisional ballot. It shall be the duty of the election
15	officials in the election precinct to make and retain a list of the names of
16	all persons voting a provisional ballot. The following procedure shall be
17	followed:
18	(A) The voter shall mark his or her ballot;
19	(B) The voter shall place the ballot in a single
20	provisional ballot envelope and seal the envelope; and
21	(C) The voter shall place the sealed provisional ballot
22	envelope and challenge form in a provisional voter envelope.
23	(2) The poll watcher shall notify an election official of the
24	challenge before the voter signs the precinct voter registration list.
25	(3) The poll watcher shall complete a challenged ballot form.
26	(4) The election official shall inform the voter that his or her
27	ballot is being challenged.
28	(5) The procedures for casting a provisional ballot under § 7-5-
29	308 shall be followed.
30	(2) All provisional ballots shall be preserved, secured, and
31	separated from the remaining ballots to the end that the right of any person
32	to vote may be determined later by the county board of election commissioners
33	or the court in which an election contest may thereafter be filed.
34	(c)(1) Prior to certification of the results of the election, the
35	county board shall determine whether the provisional ballots are valid.
36	(2) If, upon examination of any provisional ballots, the county

1	board suspects that a violation of the election laws has occurred, the county
2	board may refer the matter to the prosecuting attorney.
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4	/s/ Faris
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