Stricken language would be deleted from and underlined language would be added to the law as it existed prior to this session of the General Assembly.

1	State of Arkansas	As Engrossed: H3/11/09	
2	87th General Assembly	A Bill	
3	Regular Session, 2009		HOUSE BILL 1980
4			
5	By: Representative Saunders		
6			
7			
8	Fo	or An Act To Be Entitled	
9	AN ACT TO AME	ND ARKANSAS LAW CONCERNING TH	HE
10	POWERS AND DUT	TIES OF ELECTION OFFICIALS AN	ND
11	ELECTION OFFIC	CERS; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES	•
12			
13		Subtitle	
14		AMEND ARKANSAS LAW CONCERNING	3
15		AND DUTIES OF ELECTION	
16	OFFICIALS A	AND ELECTION OFFICERS.	
17			
18			
19	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL	L ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF AR	KANSAS:
20	CECONTON 1 Aulaura - C	2-4- 6-7-1-101-11-1-1	1 6.11
21		Code § 7-1-101 is amended to	read as IOIIOWS:
22	7-1-101. Definitions.		
23 24		, unless the context or chapt	er otnerwise
24 25	requires: (1) "Administra	ator" means the administrativ	so hood of a long torm
26		cility licensed by the state	_
27		long-term care or residentia	
28		an absentee ballot and to ob	-
29	absentee ballot to the count		dam of deliver the
30		' means an electronically sto	red record of events
31	_	n election officials may prod	
32	_	capacity for a voting system	
33	machines;		
34		d agent" means a person who i	s identified and
35		opplication, obtain a ballot,	
36	ballot on the day of the ele	ection to the county clerk by	an applicant who is

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- 1 medically unable to cast a ballot at a polling site due to unforeseen medical
- 2 necessity as set forth in an affidavit from the administrative head of a
- 3 hospital or long-term or residential care facility;
- 4 (4) "Canvassing" means examining and counting the returns of
- 5 votes cast at a public election to determine authenticity;
- 6 (5) "Constitutional officers of this state" means the offices of
- 7 the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General,
- 8 Auditor of State, Treasurer of State, and Commissioner of State Lands;
- 9 (6) "Counting location" means a location selected by the county
- 10 board of election commissioners with respect to all elections for the
- 11 automatic processing or counting, or both, of votes;
- 12 (7) "Designated bearer" means any person who is identified and
- 13 authorized by the applicant to obtain from the county clerk or to deliver to
- 14 the county clerk the applicant's ballot;
- 15 (8) "Election official" or "election officer" means a person who
- 16 is a member of the county board of election commissioners or a person who is
- 17 a poll worker designated by a county board of election commissioners to be an
- 18 election clerk, election judge, or election sheriff the Secretary of State,
- 19 the members of the State Board of Election Commissioners, the county clerk,
- 20 the members of each county board of election commissioners and poll workers;
- 21 (9) "Electronic vote tabulating device" means a device used to
- 22 electronically scan a marked paper ballot for the purpose of tabulation;
- 23 (10) "Fail-safe voting" means the mechanism established under
- 24 the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 that allows voters who have a
- 25 <u>voter who has</u> moved within the same county to vote at their his or her new
- 26 precinct without having updated their his or her voter registration records;
- 27 (11) "First-time voter" means any registered voter who has not
- 28 previously voted in a federal election in the state;
- 29 (12) "General or special election" means the regular biennial or
- 30 annual elections for election of United States, state, district, county,
- 31 township, and municipal officials and the special elections to fill vacancies
- 32 therein and special elections to approve any measure. The term as used in
- 33 this act shall not apply to school elections for officials of school
- 34 districts;
- 35 (13) "Majority party" means that political party in the State of
- 36 Arkansas whose candidates were elected to a majority of the constitutional

- l offices of this state in the last preceding general election;
- 2 (14) "Marking device" means any approved device for marking a
- 3 paper ballot with ink or other substance that will enable the votes to be
- 4 tabulated by means of an electronic vote tabulating device;
- 5 (15) "Minority party" means that political party whose
- 6 candidates were elected to less than a majority of the constitutional offices
- 7 of this state in the last preceding general election or the political party
- 8 that polled the second greatest number of votes for the office of Governor in
- 9 the last preceding general election if all of the elected constitutional
- 10 officers of this state are from a single political party;
- 11 (16) "Party certificate" means a written statement or receipt
- 12 signed by the secretary or chair of the county committee or of the state
- 13 committee, as the case may be, of the political party evidencing the name and
- 14 title proposed to be used by the candidate on the ballot, the position the
- 15 candidate seeks, payment of the fees, and filing of the party pledge, if any,
- 16 required by the political party;
- 17 (17)(A) "Political party" means any group of voters that at the
- 18 last preceding general election polled for its candidate for Governor in the
- 19 state or nominees for presidential electors at least three percent (3%) of
- 20 the entire vote cast for the office.
- 21 (B) No group of electors shall assume a name or
- 22 designation that is so similar in the opinion of the Secretary of State to
- 23 that of an existing political party as to confuse or mislead the voters at an
- 24 election.
- 25 (C) When any political party fails to obtain three percent
- 26 (3%) of the total votes cast at an election for the office of Governor or
- 27 nominees for presidential electors, it shall cease to be a political party;
- 28 (19)(18) "Poll worker" means an election judge, election
- 29 sheriff, and election clerk;
- 30 $\frac{(18)(19)}{(19)}$ "Polling site" means a location selected by the county
- 31 board of election commissioners where votes are cast;
- 32 (20) "Precinct" means the geographical boundary lines dividing a
- 33 county, municipality, township, or school district for voting purposes;
- 34 (20)(21) "Primary election" means any election held by a
- 35 political party in the manner provided by law for the purpose of selecting
- 36 nominees of the political party for certification as candidates for election

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1
     at any general or special election in this state;
 2
                 (21)(22) "Provisional ballot" means a ballot:
 3
                       (A) Cast by special procedures to record a vote when there
 4
     is some question concerning a voter's eligibility; and
 5
                       (B) Counted contingent upon the verification of the
 6
     voter's eligibility;
 7
                 (22)(23) "Qualified elector" means a person who holds the
8
     qualifications of an elector and who is registered pursuant to Arkansas
9
     Constitution, Amendment 51;
10
                 (23)(24) "Sample ballot" means a ballot for distribution to the
11
     public or the press marked with the word "SAMPLE" so as to prevent the
12
     production of counterfeit ballots;
                 (24)(25) "Vacancy in election" means the vacancy in an elective
13
     office created by death, resignation, or other good and legal cause, arising
14
15
     prior to election to the office at a general or special election but arising
16
     subsequent to the certification of the ballot;
                 \frac{(25)(26)}{(25)} "Vacancy in nomination" means the circumstances in
17
     which the person who received the majority of votes at the preferential
18
19
     primary election or general primary election cannot accept the nomination due
     to death or notifies the party that he or she will not accept the nomination
20
21
     due to serious illness, moving out of the area from which the person was
22
     elected as the party's nominee, or filing for another office preceding the
23
     final date for certification of nominations;
24
                 (26)(27)(A) "Vacancy in office" means the vacancy in an elective
25
     office created by death, resignation, or other good and legal cause arising
26
     subsequent to election to the office at a general or special election or
27
     arising subsequent to taking office and prior to the expiration of the term
28
     of office in those circumstances wherein the vacancy must be filled by a
29
     special election rather than by appointment.
30
                       (B) The phrase "vacancy in office" shall not apply to the
31
     election of a person at a general election to fill an unexpired portion of a
32
     term of office;
33
                 (27)(28) "Voter-verified paper audit trail" means a
34
     contemporaneous paper record of a ballot printed for the voter to confirm his
35
     or her votes before the voter casts his or her ballot that:
36
                       (A) Allows the voter to verify the voter-verified paper
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1	audit trail before the casting of the voter's ballot;
2	(B) Is not retained by the voter;
3	(C) Does not contain individual voter information;
4	(D) Is produced on paper that is sturdy, clean, and
5	resistant to degradation; and
6	(E) Is readable in a manner that makes the voter's ballot
7	choices obvious to the voter without the use of computer or electronic code;
8	(28)(29) "Voting machine" means either:
9	(A) A direct recording electronic voting machine that:
10	(i) Records votes by means of a ballot display
11	provided with mechanical or electro-optical components that may be actuated
12	by the voter;
13	(ii) Processes the data by means of a computer
14	program;
15	(iii) Records voting data and ballot images in
16	internal and external memory components; and
17	(iv) Produces a tabulation of the voting data stored
18	in a removable memory component and on a printed copy; or
19	(B) An electronic device for marking a paper ballot to be
20	electronically scanned; and
21	(29)(30) "Voting system" means:
22	(A) The total combination of mechanical,
23	electromechanical, or electronic equipment, including the software, firmware,
24	and documentation required to program, control, and support the equipment
25	that is used <u>to</u> :
26	(i) To define Define ballots;
27	(ii) To cast Cast and count votes;
28	(iii) To report Report or display election results;
29	and
30	(iv) To maintain <u>Maintain</u> and produce any audit
31	trail information; and
32	(B) The practices and documentation used to:
33	(i) Identify system components and versions of
34	components;
35	(ii) Test the system during its development and
36	maintenance;

1	(iii) Maintain records of system errors and defects;
2	(iv) Determine specific system changes to be made to
3	a system after the initial qualification of the system; and
4	(v) Make available any materials to the voter,
5	including, but not limited to, notices, instructions, forms, or paper
6	ballots.
7	
8	SECTION 2. Arkansas Code Title 7, Chapter 4, Subchapter 1 is amended
9	to read as follows:
10	7-4-101. State Board of Election Commissioners — Members — Officers —
11	Meetings.
12	(a) The State Board of Election Commissioners shall be composed of the
13	following seven (7) persons, with at least one (1) from each congressional
14	district:
15	(1) The Secretary of State;
16	(2) One (1) person designated by the chair of the state
17	Democratic Party;
18	(3) One (1) person designated by the chair of the state
19	Republican Party;
20	(4) One (1) person to be chosen by the President Pro Tempore of
21	the Senate;
22	(5) One (1) person to be chosen by the Speaker of the House of
23	Representatives; and
24	(6) Two (2) persons to be chosen by the Governor, one (1) of
25	whom shall be a county clerk and one (1) of whom shall have served for at
26	least three (3) years as a county election commissioner.
27	(b) The Secretary of State shall serve as chair and secretary of the
28	board.
29	(c) Except for the Secretary of State and the county clerk, no member
30	of the board shall be an elected public official.
31	(d)(1) The term on the board of the elected state official shall be
32	concurrent with the term of the public elected official.
33	(2) The county clerk shall hold the office of county clerk when
34	appointed to the board and shall be removed as a member of the board if not
35	in office.
36	(3)(A) Mombars of the board appointed by the President Pro

Tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall 1 2 be appointed for terms of two (2) years and shall continue to serve until 3 successors have been appointed and taken the official oath. 4 (B) All other appointive members shall be appointed for 5 terms of four (4) years and shall continue to serve until successors have 6 been appointed and taken the official oath. 7 (4) No appointive member shall be appointed to serve more than 8 two (2) consecutive full terms. 9 (5)(A) If a vacancy on the board occurs, a successor shall be appointed within thirty (30) days to serve the remainder of the unexpired 10 11 term. 12 (B) The appointment shall be made by the official holding the office responsible for appointing the predecessor. 13 14 (e)(1) The board shall meet as needed upon call of the chair or upon 15 written request to the chair of any four (4) members. 16 (2) A majority of the membership of the board shall constitute a 17 quorum for conducting business. 18 (3) No sanctions shall be imposed without the affirmative vote of at least four (4) members of the board. 19 20 (4) Meetings of the board may be chaired and conducted by either 21 the chair or a member of the board designated by the chair as acting chair 22 for the meeting. 23 (f) The board shall have the authority to: 24 (1) Publish a candidate's election handbook, in conjunction with the office of the Secretary of State and the Arkansas Ethics Commission, 25 26 which outlines in a readable and understandable format the legal obligations 27 of a candidate and any other suggestions that might be helpful to a candidate 28 in complying with state election law; 29 (2) Conduct statewide training for election officers and county 30 election commissioners; 31 (3) Adopt all necessary rules regarding training referred to in subdivision (f)(2) of this section and develop procedures for monitoring 32 33 attendance; 34 (4) Monitor all election law-related legislation; 35 (5) Formulate, adopt, and promulgate all necessary rules to

assure even and consistent application of voter registration laws and fair

1	and orderly election procedures;
2	(6)(A) Appoint certified election monitors to any county upon a
3	signed, written request under oath filed with the board and a determination
4	by the board that appointing a monitor is necessary.
5	(B) Certified election monitors shall serve as observers
6	for the purpose of reporting to the board on the conduct of the election.
7	(C) The board may allow for reasonable compensation for
8	election monitors;
9	(7) Assist the county board of election commissioners in the
10	performance of administrative duties of the election process if the board
11	determines that assistance is necessary and appropriate;
12	(8)(A) Formulate, adopt, and promulgate all necessary rules to
13	establish uniform and nondiscriminatory administrative complaint procedures
14	consistent with the requirements of Title IV of the federal Help America Vote
15	Act.
16	(B) The cost of compliance with Title IV of the federal
17	Help America Vote Act shall be paid from the fund established to comply with
18	the federal Help America Vote Act;
19	(9) Investigate alleged violations, render findings, and impose
20	disciplinary action according to § 7-4-118 for violations of election and
21	voter registration laws, except as to $ 7-1-103(a)(1)-(4)$, (6), and (7), and
22	except for any matters relating to campaign finance and disclosure laws which
23	the Arkansas Ethics Commission shall have the power and authority to enforce
24	according to \$\ 7-6-217 and 7-6-218;
25	(10) Examine and approve in accordance with §§ 7-5-503 and 7-5-
26	606 the types of voting machines and electronic vote tabulating devices used
27	in any election; and
28	(11) Administer reimbursement of election expenses to counties
29	in accordance with § 7-7-201(a) for primary elections, statewide special
30	elections, and nonpartisan judicial general elections.
31	(g) The Attorney General shall provide legal assistance to the board
32	in answering questions regarding election laws.
33	(h)(1) The board may appoint a Director of the State Board of Election
34	Commissioners, who may hire a staff.
35	(2) The director shall serve at the pleasure of the board.
36	(3) The board shall set the personnel policies in accordance

with the Regular Salary Procedures and Restrictions Act, § 21-5-101 et seq., and the Uniform Classification and Compensation Act, § 21-5-201 et seq.

- 7-4-102. County boards of election commissioners Election of members Oath.
- (a)(1) The county chair of the county committee of the majority party and the county chair of the county committee of the minority party shall be members of the county board of election commissioners together with one (1) additional or third member selected by the county committee of the majority party at the same time as the election of party officers.
- (2) Provided, however, if the county chair of a county committee of the majority party or the minority party is an elected official or is otherwise ineligible to serve as a member of the county board of election commissioners, he or she shall not serve as a member of the county board, but the county committee shall select a resident of the county qualified to serve in his or her stead.
- (3) Any county chair of a county committee of the majority party or the minority party may elect not to serve as a member of the county board, and the county committee shall select a resident of the county qualified to serve in his or her stead.
- (b)(1) Within ten (10) days of the date of selection to the county board of election commissions, the chair or secretary of each county committee shall notify the county clerk in writing of the names and addresses of those selected to serve on the county board.
- (2) Upon receipt of the notice, the county clerk shall send to each of the county election commissioners, by registered mail, notice to appear before the clerk within thirty (30) days of selection as a county election commissioner to take and subscribe to the oath prescribed by the Arkansas Constitution.
- 30 (3) The oath shall be filed in the office of the county clerk
 31 and a duplicate forwarded to the Secretary of State.
 - (c) Between January 1 and January 31 of each year, the chair of the majority party of the county shall file with the county clerk and the Secretary of State a notice setting forth the names of the majority party's designated members of the county board and the chair of the minority party shall file with the county clerk and the Secretary of State a notice setting

- 1 forth the name of the minority party's member of the county board.
- 2 (d) The county board is deemed to consist of county officials, and its 3 members shall be immune from tort liability pursuant to § 21-9-301.
- 4 (e)(1) Members of the county board shall serve for a term of three (3)
 5 years.
- (2) As of July 31, 2007, members of the county board shall draw
 lots for terms so that one (1) member shall serve for a term of one (1) year,
 one (1) member shall serve for a term of two (2) years, and one (1) member
 shall serve for a term of three (3) years.
 - (3) Thereafter, all appointments shall be for terms of three (3) years, staggered so that one (1) term expires on January 15 of every year.

13 7-4-103. Vacancies on state and county boards.

- (a) In the event of a vacancy or disqualification on the part of any state or county chair for either the majority or minority parties, the state vice chair or county vice chair of the party in which the vacancy occurs shall act as county chair or state chair as the case may be for all of the purposes set out in §§ 7-4-101, 7-4-102, and this section until a new county chair or state chair is selected by the parties.
- (b) In the event that no county chair or county vice chair has been elected in any of the several counties of Arkansas for either the majority party or minority party by the fiftieth calendar day before any general election, then and in that event, the State Board of Election Commissioners shall have authority to elect by majority vote qualified persons from the county committee of the majority or minority party so affected to fill the vacancies whether or not the vacancies are caused by failure to elect or by death, resignation, or disqualification. However, all appointments to fill the vacancies of the county boards of election commissioners shall be terminated immediately upon the election of a county chair or county vice chair qualified to serve upon the county board of election commissioners as provided in this section.
- (c) In the event of a vacancy or disqualification of any third member of a county board who was duly elected by the state board, the chair of the county committee of the majority party shall immediately notify the Chair of the State Board of Election Commissioners of the vacancy or disqualification. Upon receipt of the notification, the chair shall call a meeting of the state

36

1 board, which shall fill the vacancy from the list of remaining nominees originally submitted by the county committee at any time prior to a general 2 3 election, except that when the county committee did not submit the list of 4 nominees at least sixty (60) calendar days before a general election, the 5 state board shall nominate and elect by majority vote any resident of the 6 county as the third member at any time prior to a general election. 7 7-4-104. Lists of county chairs - Notification of vacancies. 8 9 (a)(1) It shall be the duty of the majority and minority parties to 10 keep on file with their respective state chair a complete list of all of 11 their respective county chairs. 12 (2) It shall be the duty of the respective county chairs of both 13 the majority and minority parties to keep on file with the Secretary of State 14 a letter stating the name of the county chairs and to notify promptly the Secretary of State of the death, resignation, disqualification, or vacancy in 15 16 the office of any county chair and of the election of a new chair to fill the 17 vacancy thus created. 18 (b) It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to keep the letters containing the names of the county chairs of the majority and minority 19 20 parties as public records open at all times to public inspection. 21 22 7-4-105. County board of election commissioners - Officers - Meetings. 23 (a) The county board of election commissioners shall hold office until 24 their successors are appointed and qualified. The commissioners shall meet at the courthouse at least thirty (30) days prior to the general election and 25 26 shall organize themselves into a county board of election commissioners by 27 electing one (1) member chair. Each commissioner shall have one (1) vote. Two (2) commissioners shall constitute a quorum, and the concurring votes of any 28 29 two (2) shall decide questions before them unless otherwise provided by law. 30 (b) The chair of a county board of election commissioners shall notify 31 all commissioners of all meetings. Any meeting of two (2) or more 32 commissioners when official business is conducted shall be public and held 33 pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act of 1967, § 25-19-101 et seq. The 34 county board shall keep minutes of all meetings when official business is

conducted, and the minutes shall be filed of record with the county clerk.

1 7-4-106. Assistance of prosecuting attorney. (a) The county board of election commissioners, as created by this 2 subchapter, may call upon the prosecuting attorney or his or her deputy for 3 4 legal opinions, advice, or assistance in defending, commencing, or appealing 5 civil actions at law and equity. 6 (b) The county or prosecuting attorney shall defend any civil lawsuit 7 brought against the county board or its members if they are sued in regard to acts or omissions made during the course of their official duties. 8 9 10 7-4-107. Duties of county board of election commissioners - Ballot 11 boxes - Voting booths - Appointment of election officers. 12 (a) The county board of election commissioners shall proceed to 13 establish and allocate a sufficient number of ballot boxes in each precinct 14 or polling site. The county board shall appoint the requisite number of 15 election officials at each site where voters present themselves to vote to 16 ensure that there is a sufficient number of election officials at each site, 17 based upon the votes in the immediately preceding comparable election. 18 (b)(1) It shall be the duty of the county board to select and appoint a sufficient number of election officials for each polling site as provided 19 20 by subsection (a) of this section and to perform the other duties prescribed 21 not less than twenty (20) days preceding an election. 22 (2) Each polling site shall have a minimum of two (2) election 23 clerks, one (1) election judge, and one (1) election sheriff. For all 24 regularly scheduled elections, at least one (1) election official at each 25 polling site shall have attended election training coordinated by the State 26 Board of Election Commissioners within twelve (12) months prior to the 27 election. The minority party election commissioner shall have the option to 28 designate a number of election officials equal to one (1) less than the 29 majority of election officials at each polling site, with a minimum of two 30 (2) election officials at each polling site. In the event that the county 31 party representatives on the county board fail to agree upon any election official to fill any election post allotted to the respective party twenty 32 33 (20) days before the election, the county board shall appoint the remaining election officials. 34 35 (c) The county board shall certify to the county court the per diem of

election officials and the mileage of the election official carrying the

1 returns to the county election commissioners' office for allowance. 2 (d) The county board may permit election officials to work half-day or split shifts at the polls at any election so long as the requisite number of 3 4 election officials is always present. 5 6 7-4-108. Absence of election officials - Filling vacancy. 7 If any election official shall be absent at the time fixed for the opening of the polls, then the other election officials shall appoint some 8 9 person or persons having the qualifications prescribed by this act for election officials to supply the vacancy; and if all of the officials shall 10 11 be absent, then the voters present shall elect as election officials persons having the required qualifications. The county board of election 12 13 commissioners shall be notified of any vacancies and substitutions of 14 election officials. 15 16 7-4-109. Qualifications of state and county commissioners and other 17 election officials. 18 (a)(1) The members of the State Board of Election Commissioners, the 19 members of each county board of election commissioners, and election 20 officials shall be qualified electors of this state, able to read and write 21 the English language, and shall not have been found guilty or pleaded guilty 22 or nolo contendere to the violation of any election law of this state. (2) No election official, as defined in § 7-1-101, shall be a 23 24 candidate for any office to be filled at any election while serving as an 2.5 election official. 26 (3) A member of the county board of election commissioners shall 27 not be disqualified from serving as a member of the county board by the 28 appearance on the ballot as a candidate for a position in his or her 29 political party. 30 (b) Furthermore, all members of each county board shall be residents 31 of the county in which they serve at the time of their appointment or 32 election. All election officials shall be residents of the precincts in which 33 they serve at the time of their appointment. However, if at the time of 34 posting election officials, the county board by unanimous vote shall find 35 that it is impossible to obtain qualified election officials from any precinct or precincts and shall make certification of that finding to the 36

1 county clerk, then other qualified citizens of the county may be designated 2 to serve in the precinct or precincts. (c)(1) No person who is a paid employee of any political party or of 3 any person running for any office on that county's ballot shall be eligible 4 5 to be a member of a county board or an election official. 6 (2)(A) No person serving on the county board shall participate 7 in any person's campaign listed on that county's ballot. 8 (B) The making of a financial contribution to a candidate 9 shall not be considered participating in a candidate's campaign. 10 (3) No person employed with a company that has any business 11 dealings, contracts, or pending contracts before a county board to which he 12 or she would seek appointment shall be eligible to be a candidate for the 13 county board. (d) No person may serve as an election official if married to or 14 15 related within the second degree of consanguinity to any candidate running 16 for office in the current election if objection to his or her service is made 17 to the county board within ten (10) calendar days after posting the list of officials. 18 19 (e)(1) Prior to the regularly scheduled preferential primary election, 20 each member of the county board of election commissioners for each county and 21 at least two (2) election officials per polling site designated by the county 22 board for each county shall attend election training coordinated by the state 23 board. 24 (2) The state board shall determine the method and amount of 25 compensation for attending the training. 26 27 7-4-110. Oath of election officers. 28 (a) The election officials, before entering on their duties, shall 29 take, before some person authorized by law to administer oaths, the following 30 oath: <u>"I.</u> , do swear that I will perform the duties of an 31 32 election official of this election according to law and to the best of my 33 abilities, and that I will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and 34 abuse in conducting the same, and that I will not disclose how any voter 35 shall have voted, unless required to do so as a witness in a judicial

proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election."

1	(b) In case there shall be no person present at the opening of any
2	election authorized to administer oaths, it shall be lawful for the election
3	officials to administer the oath to each other, and the election officials
4	shall have full power and authority to administer all oaths that may be
5	necessary in conducting any election.
6	
7	7-4-111. Compensation of board members.
8	(a) The State Board of Election Commissioners may receive expense
9	reimbursement and stipends in accordance with § 25-16-901 et seq.
10	(b) Each member of the county board of election commissioners shall
11	receive for services the sum of not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00)
12	per public meeting when official business is conducted.
13	
14	7-4-112. Compensation of election officials.
15	(a) The election officials shall receive a minimum of the prevailing
16	federal minimum wage for holding an election, or such greater amount as may
17	be appropriated.
18	(b) In addition, each election official carrying election materials to
19	and from the polling sites shall be allowed mileage at such rate as may be
20	appropriated but not to exceed the rate prescribed for state employees in
21	state travel regulations.
22	
23	7-4-113. Record of funds and expenditures.
24	The county board of election commissioners of each county shall
25	maintain a record of all funds the county board receives and all expenditures
26	of the county board. These records shall be open to the public under the
27	provisions of the Freedom of Information Act of 1967, § 25-19-101 et seq.
28	
29	7-4-114. Filling vacancy of an elected office - Effect.
30	Any member of a county board of election commissioners may be appointed
31	to fill a vacancy in an elected office without vacating his or her seat on
32	the county board. The member shall not be eligible for reelection to the
33	office when the term expires.
34	
35	7-4-115. Legislative intent.
36	Due to the recent United States Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals ruling

1 in Jones v. Conway County, Arkansas, 143 F.3d 417 (8th Cir. 1998), the status 2 of county election commissioners as either county officials or state officials has become unclear. Because of this lack of clarity, there has been 3 4 much confusion as to whether or not county election commissioners should have 5 been or currently are immune from suit under the state's policy of tort 6 immunity. It is the intent of the General Assembly to clarify the official 7 status of county election commissioners. Prior to July 30, 1999, county 8 election commissioners were state officials and, as such, were immune from suit pursuant to Arkansas Constitution, Article 5, § 20, and § 19-10-305. 9 Upon July 30, 1999, county election commissioners are hereby deemed to be 10 11 county officials and are immune from suit pursuant to § 21-9-301. 12 13 7-4-116. Election poll workers program for high school students. (a)(1) The county board of election commissioners may conduct a 14 15 special election day program for high school students in one (1) or more 16 polling places designated by the county board. 17 (2) The high school students shall be selected by the county 18 board in cooperation with the local high school principal, the local 4-H club, the local Boy Scout club, the local Girl Scout club, or any other local 19 20 organization for youth designated by the county board. 21 (3)(A) A high school student selected for this program who has 22 not reached his or her eighteenth birthday by the election day in which he or 23 she is participating shall be called an election page. 24 (B) A high school student selected for this program who 25 has reached his or her eighteenth birthday by the election day in which he or 26 she is participating and meets the qualifications in § 7-4-109 may be an 27 election official. 28 (b) The program shall: 29 (1) Be designed to stimulate the students' interest in elections 30 and registering to vote; 31 (2) Provide assistance to the officers of election; and 32 (3) Assist in the safe entry and exit of elderly voters and 33 voters with disabilities from the polling place. 34 (c)(1) Each student selected as an election page shall: 35 (A) Be excused from school while working as an election 36 page;

1	(B) Serve under the direct supervision of the election
2	officials at his or her assigned polling place; and
3	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times.
4	(2) An election page may observe the electoral process and seek
5	information from the election officers but shall not handle or touch ballots,
6	voting machines, or any other official election materials or enter any voting
7	booth.
8	(3) An election page shall be in a volunteer position and shall
9	not receive any compensation for performing his or her duties.
10	(4) Before beginning any duties, an election page shall take,
11	before an election official, the following oath:
12	"I,, do swear that I will perform the duties of an election page
13	of this election according to law and to the best of my abilities, and that I
14	will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse, and that I will
15	not disclose how any voter shall have voted, unless required to do so as a
16	witness in a judicial proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election."
17	(d)(1) Each student selected to be an election official shall:
18	(A) Take the oath of the election officials in § 7-4-110;
19	(B) Serve under the supervision of the appropriate county
20	board of election commissioners;
21	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times; and
22	(D) Be excused from school while working as an election
23	official.
24	(2) A high school student selected to be an election official
25	may be compensated according to § 7-4-112 if the county board of election
26	commissioners determines that the high school students selected to be
27	election officials should be compensated.
28	
29	7-4-117. Election poll workers program for college students.
30	(a)(1) The county board of election commissioners may conduct an
31	election day program for college students in one (1) or more polling places
32	designated by the county board.
33	(2)(A) The college students shall be selected by the county
34	board from any two-year or four-year college or university in the state.
35	(B) The county board shall work in cooperation with the
36	student government associations of the colleges and universities in selecting

2 procedures for students interested in the program. (3)(A) A college student selected for this program who has not 3 4 reached his or her eighteenth birthday by the election day in which he or she 5 is participating shall be called an election page. 6 (B) A college student selected for this program who has 7 reached his or her eighteenth birthday by the election day in which he or she 8 is participating and meets the qualifications in § 7-4-109 shall be an 9 election official. (b) The program shall: 10 11 (1) Be designed to stimulate the students' interest in elections 12 and in registering to vote; 13 (2) Provide assistance to the officers of the election; and (3) Assist in the safe entry and exit of elderly voters and 14 15 voters with disabilities from the polling place. 16 (c)(1) Each student selected as an election page shall: 17 (A) Serve under the direct supervision of the election officials at his or her assigned polling place; and 18 19 (B) Observe strict impartiality at all times. 20 (2) An election page may observe the electoral process and seek 21 information from the election officers but shall not handle or touch ballots, 22 voting machines, or any other official election materials or enter any voting 23 booth. 24 (3) An election page shall be in a volunteer position and shall 25 not receive any compensation for performing his or her duties. 26 (4) Before beginning any duties, an election page shall take, 27 before an election official, the following oath: 28 "I, do swear that I will perform the duties of an election page 29 of this election according to law and to the best of my abilities, and that I 30 will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse, and that I will not disclose how any voter shall have voted unless required to do so as a 31 32 witness in a judicial proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election." 33 (d)(1) Each student selected to be an election official shall: (A) Take the oath of the election officials in § 7-4-110; 34 35 (B) Serve under the supervision of the appropriate county 36 board of election commissioners; and

the students for the program and conducting seminars concerning election

1	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times.
2	(2) A college student selected to be an election official shall
3	be compensated according to \$ 7-4-112.
4	
5	7-4-118. Complaints of election law violations.
6	(a)(1) The State Board of Election Commissioners may investigate
7	alleged violations, render findings, and impose disciplinary action according
8	to this subchapter for violations of election and voter registration laws,
9	except:
10	(A) For the provisions in $7-1-103(a)(1)-(4)$, (6), and
11	(7); and
12	(B) For any matters relating to campaign finance and
13	disclosure laws that the Arkansas Ethics Commission shall have the power and
14	authority to enforce according to \$\$ 7-6-217 and 7-6-218.
15	(2) For purposes of subdivision (a)(1) of this section, the
16	board may file a complaint.
17	(3) A complaint must be filed with the board in writing within
18	thirty (30) days of an alleged voter registration violation or the election
19	associated with the complaint.
20	(4) A complaint must clearly state the alleged election
21	irregularity or illegality, when and where the alleged activity occurred, the
22	supporting facts surrounding the allegations, and the desired resolution.
23	(5) A complaint must be signed by the complainant under penalty
24	of perjury.
25	(6)(A) Filing a frivolous complaint is considered a violation of
26	this subchapter.
27	(B) For purposes of this section, "frivolous" means
28	elearly lacking any basis in fact or law.
29	(b)(1) Upon receipt by the board of a written complaint signed under
30	penalty of perjury stating facts constituting an alleged violation of
31	election or voter registration laws under its jurisdiction, the board shall
32	proceed to investigate the alleged violation.
33	(2) The board may determine that:
34	(A) The complaint can be disposed of through documentary
35	submissions; or
36	(B) Further investigation is necessary.

1	(3) The board may forward the complaint, along with the
2	information and documentation as deemed appropriate, to the proper authority.
3	(4)(A) If the board determines that an investigation is
4	necessary, the board shall provide a copy of the complaint with instructions
5	regarding the opportunity to respond to the complaint to the party against
6	whom the complaint is lodged.
7	(B) The board may administer oaths for the purpose of
8	taking sworn statements from any person thought to have knowledge of any
9	facts pertaining to the complaint.
10	(C) The board may request the party against whom the
11	complaint is lodged to answer allegations in writing, produce relevant
12	evidence, or appear in person before the board.
13	(D) The board may subpoen any person or the books,
14	records, or other documents relevant to an inquiry by the board that are
15	being held by any person and take sworn statements.
16	(E) The board shall provide the subject of the subpoena
17	with reasonable notice of the subpoena and an opportunity to respond.
18	(F) The board shall advise in writing the complainant and
19	the party against whom the complaint is lodged of the final action taken.
20	(c) If the board finds that probable cause exists for finding a
21	violation of election or voter registration laws under its jurisdiction, the
22	board may determine that a full public hearing be called.
23	(d) If the board finds a violation of election or voter registration
24	laws under its jurisdiction, then the board may do one (1) or more of the
25	following:
26	(1) Issue a public letter of caution, warning, or reprimand;
27	(2) Impose a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00)
28	nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for each negligent or intentional
29	violation;
30	(3) Report its findings, along with the information and
31	documents as it deems appropriate, and make recommendations to the proper law
32	enforcement authorities; or
33	(4) Assess costs for the investigation and hearing.
34	(e)(1) The board shall adopt rules governing the imposition of the
35	fines in accordance with the provisions of the Arkansas Administrative
36	Procedure Act. § 25-15-201 et seg.

1	(2)(A) The board may file suit in the Pulaski County Circuit
2	Court or in the circuit court of the county in which the debtor resides or,
3	according to the Small Claims Procedure Act, § 16-17-601 et seq. [repealed],
4	in the small claims division of any district court in the State of Arkansas
5	to obtain a judgment for the amount of any fine imposed according to its
6	authority.
7	(B) The action by the court shall not involve further
8	judicial review of the board's actions.
9	(C) The fee normally charged for the filing of a suit in
10	any of the circuit or district courts in the State of Arkansas shall be
11	waived on behalf of the board.
12	(3) All moneys received by the board in payment of fines shall
13	be deposited into the State Treasury as general revenues.
14	(f)(1) The board shall complete its investigation of a complaint filed
15	according to this section and take final action within one hundred eighty
16	(180) days of the filing of the complaint.
17	(2) However, if a hearing under subsection (c) of this section
18	is conducted, all action on the complaint by the board shall be completed
19	within two hundred forty (240) days.
20	(3) Any final action of the board under this section shall
21	constitute an adjudication for purposes of judicial review under § 25-15-212.
22	(g)(l) The board shall keep a record of all inquiries, investigations,
23	and proceedings.
24	(2) Records relating to investigations by the board are exempt
25	from the Freedom of Information Act of 1967, § 25-19-101 et seq., until a
26	hearing is set or the investigation by the Director of the Board of Election
27	Commissioners is closed.
28	(3) The board may disclose, through its members or staff,
29	otherwise confidential information to proper law enforcement officials,
30	agencies, and bodies as may be required to conduct its investigation.
31	
32	7-4-101. State Board of Election Commissioners.
33	(a) The State Board of Election Commissioners shall be composed of the
34	following seven (7) persons, with at least one (1) from each congressional
35	district:
36	(1) The Secretary of State;

1	(2) One (1) person to be chosen by the chair of the state
2	Democratic Party;
3	(3) One (1) person to be chosen by the chair of the state
4	Republican Party;
5	(4) One (1) person to be chosen by the President Pro Tempore of
6	the Senate;
7	(5) One (1) person to be chosen by the Speaker of the House of
8	Representatives; and
9	(6) Two (2) persons to be chosen by the Governor, one (1) of
10	whom shall be a county clerk and one (1) of whom shall have served for at
11	least three (3) years as a county election commissioner.
12	(b) The Secretary of State shall serve as chair and secretary of the
13	board.
14	(c) Except for the Secretary of State and the county clerk, a member
15	of the board shall not be an elected public official.
16	(d)(1) The term on the board of the elected state official shall be
17	concurrent with the term of the public elected official.
18	(2) The county clerk shall hold the office of county clerk when
19	appointed to the board and shall be removed as a member of the board if not
20	in office.
21	(3)(A) Members of the board appointed by the President Pro
22	Tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall
23	be appointed for terms of two (2) years and shall continue to serve until
24	successors have been appointed and taken the official oath.
25	(B) All other appointed members shall be appointed for
26	terms of four (4) years and shall continue to serve until successors have
27	been appointed and taken the official oath.
28	(4) An appointed member shall not be appointed to serve more
29	than two (2) consecutive full terms.
30	(5)(A) If a vacancy on the board occurs, a successor shall be
31	appointed within thirty (30) days to serve the remainder of the unexpired
32	term.
33	(B) The appointment shall be made by the official holding
34	the office responsible for appointing the predecessor.
35	(e)(1) The board shall meet as needed upon call of the chair or upon
36	written request to the chair of any four (4) members

1	(2) A majority of the membership of the board shall constitute a
2	quorum for conducting business.
3	(3) A sanction shall not be imposed without the affirmative vote
4	of at least four (4) members of the board.
5	(4) Meetings of the board may be chaired and conducted by either
6	the chair or a member of the board designated by the chair as acting chair
7	for the meeting.
8	(f) The board may receive expense reimbursement and stipends in
9	accordance with § 25-16-901 et seq.
10	
11	7-4-102. Election duties of the Secretary of State.
12	The Secretary of State as chief election official of the State shall:
13	(1) Administer the statewide voter registration system;
14	(2) Prepare and disseminate instructions for the conduct of
15	elections to the counties;
16	(3) Designate at least one (1) member of his or her staff to
17	become knowledgeable of the election laws as they pertain to elections in the
18	State of Arkansas for the purpose of answering procedural questions and to
19	aid the candidates in filing for election;
20	(4) Prescribe the form of voter registration records;
21	(5) Publish and keep up to date an election laws manual and such
22	other material as the Secretary of State may determine to be useful to
23	persons administering the election laws;
24	(6) Report to each General Assembly any recommendations for
25	improvements in the election laws or their application;
26	(7) Receive initiative and referendum petitions on state
27	measures as required by law and determine and certify the sufficiency of
28	those petitions;
29	(8) Accept filings of candidates and certify their names to the
30	county boards of election commissioners for inclusion on the ballot as
31	required by law;
32	(9) Require reports from the several counties as provided by
33	law, or as the Secretary of State considers necessary;
34	(10)(A) Conduct an annual forum to allow election officials from
35	the counties to exchange ideas on the administration of elections, including
36	issues related to cost savings and efficiency in the conduct of elections

1	(B) The election officials shall be given the opportunity
2	at the forum to make recommendations on proposed changes in the election
3	laws;
4	(11) Develop, implement, and provide a continuing program to
5	educate voters on election processes; and
6	(12) Perform other duties required by law.
7	
8	7-4-103. County board of election commissioners-Members-Vacancies-
9	<pre>Oath.</pre>
10	(a) The following shall be members of the county board of election
11	<pre>commissioners:</pre>
12	(1) The chair of the county committee of the majority party or a
13	qualified person designated by the county committee if the chair is
14	ineligible or declines to serve on the board;
15	(2) The chair of the county committee of the minority party or a
16	qualified person designated by the county committee if the chair is
17	ineligible or declines to serve on the board; and
18	(3) A third member selected by the county committee of the
19	majority party.
20	(b) Between January 1 and January 31 of each year:
21	(1) The chair of the majority party for the county shall file
22	with the county clerk and the Secretary of State a notice stating the names,
23	addresses, and telephone numbers of the majority party's designated members
24	of the county board of election commissioners; and
25	(2) The chair of the minority party for the county shall file
26	with the county clerk and the Secretary of State a notice stating the name,
27	address, and telephone number of the minority party's designated member of
28	the county board of election commissioners.
29	(c) Whenever there is a vacancy in a position on the county board, the
30	chair of the county committee of the appropriate party shall immediately
31	notify the chair of the state committee of the party of the vacancy, and the
32	vacancy shall be filled as follows:
33	(1) By appointment of a qualified resident of the county by the
34	county chair of the affected party; or
35	(2)(A) By appointment of a qualified resident of the county by
36	the state chair of the affected party if the position is not filled within

1	thirty (30) days before any election.
2	(B) The appointee shall serve until the county chair fills
3	the vacancy.
4	(d)(1) As soon as practicable after a vacancy on the county
5	board of election commissioners is filled, the chair of the county
6	committee or state committee, as the case may be, of the party that fills the
7	vacancy shall file with the county clerk and Secretary of State a notice
8	stating the name, address, and telephone number of the new member of the
9	county board of election commissioners.
10	(2) Upon receipt of the notice, the county clerk shall send a
11	letter by registered mail to the commissioner named in the notice to appear
12	before the clerk within thirty (30) days to take and subscribe to the oath
13	prescribed by Arkansas Constitution, Article 19, §20, said oath to be filed
14	with the county clerk and a duplicate thereof forwarded to the Secretary of
15	State.
16	(e) The prosecuting attorney shall bring an action in an appropriate
17	court to remove from office any member of the county board of election
18	commissioners who is not qualified to hold his or her position on the county
19	board of election commissioners.
20	(f) The county board of election commissioners is deemed to consist of
21	county officials, and its members shall be immune from tort liability
22	pursuant to § 21-9-301.
23	
24	7-4-104. Appointment of election judges, election sheriffs, and
25	election clerks.
26	(a)(1) The chair of the county committee of the majority party and the
27	chair of the county committee of the minority party may recommend qualified
28	residents of the various precincts of the county to serve as poll workers by
29	submitting a list of such persons to the county board of election
30	commissioners.
31	(2) The county board of election commissioners shall appoint at
32	least one (1) person recommended by each county chair for each polling site,
33	if the persons to be appointed meet the qualifications of a poll worker.
34	(b)(1) The county board of election commissioners shall appoint one
35	(1) election judge and one (1) election sheriff for each polling site, and as
36	many additional election clerks as are necessary for the efficient

1	administration of elections at each polling site.
2	(2) The position of election judge and election
3	sheriff may be combined and held by one (1) poll worker.
4	(3) There shall be at least three (3) poll workers at each
5	polling site.
6	(c) Appointments of election judges, election sheriffs, and election
7	clerks shall be made at a public meeting of the county board of election
8	commissioners at least twenty (20) days before the election.
9	(d)(l) If a poll worker fails to appear at his or her designated
10	polling place at the time designated by the county board of election
11	commissioners on election day, the county board of election commissioners may
12	appoint a qualified person to replace the absent poll worker.
13	(2) However, if the absent poll worker was recommended by the
14	minority party representative to the county board of election commissioners,
15	then the minority party representative may recommend a qualified person to
16	replace the absent poll worker and the county board of election commissioners
17	shall appoint that person as the replacement.
18	(e) One (1) of the election clerks at the polling site may be
19	designated to replace an election judge or election sheriff who fails to
20	appear at his or her polling site at the time designated by the county board
21	of election commissioners on election day.
22	(f) An election clerk may work half-day or split shifts at the polls
23	at any election so long as a sufficient number of poll workers are always
24	present.
25	
26	7-4-105. Appointment of personnel for processing absentee ballots and
27	counting and tabulating votes.
28	(a)(1) The county board of election commissioners may appoint as many
29	election clerks as it deems necessary to assist it in the administration of
30	its duties relating to processing absentee ballots and canvassing, counting,
31	tabulating, and certifying the vote.
32	(2) The minority party representative on the county board
33	of election commissioners may appoint at least one (1) election clerk for
34	this purpose.
35	(b) The county clerk and any deputy county clerk may assist the county

board of election commissioners in canvassing, counting, tabulating, and

1	certifying the vote, if requested by the county board of election
2	commissioners and approved by the county clerk.
3	
4	7-4-106. Duties of the State Board of Election Commissioners.
5	(a) The State Board of Election Commissioners shall:
6	(1) Publish a candidate's election handbook, in conjunction with
7	the Secretary of State and the Arkansas Ethics Commission, that outlines in a
8	readable and understandable format the legal obligations of a candidate and
9	any other suggestions that might be helpful to a candidate in complying with
10	state election law;
11	(2) Conduct training for county election commissioners and poll
12	workers;
13	(3) Adopt all necessary rules regarding training conducted by
14	the State Board of Election Commissioners and develop procedures for
15	monitoring attendance;
16	(4) Monitor all legislation related to election laws;
17	(5) Formulate, adopt, and promulgate all necessary rules to
18	assure even and consistent application of voter registration laws and fair
19	and orderly election procedures;
20	(6)(A) Appoint certified election monitors to any county upon a
21	signed, written request under oath filed with the State Board of Election
22	Commissioners and a determination by the State Board of Election
23	Commissioners that appointing a monitor is necessary.
24	(B) Certified election monitors shall serve as observers
25	for the purpose of reporting to the State Board of Election Commissioners on
26	the conduct of the election.
27	(C) The State Board of Election Commissioners may allow
28	for reasonable compensation for election monitors;
29	(7) Assist the county boards of election commissioners in the
30	performance of administrative duties of the election process if the State
31	Board of Election Commissioners determines that assistance is necessary and
32	appropriate;
33	(8)(A) Formulate, adopt, and promulgate all necessary rules to
34	establish uniform and nondiscriminatory administrative complaint procedures
35	$\underline{\text{consistent with the requirements of Title IV of the federal Help America Vote}}$
36	Act, Pub.L.No. 107-252.

1	(B) The cost of compliance with Title IV of the federal
2	Help America Vote Act, Pub.L.No. 107-252 shall be paid from the fund
3	established to comply with the federal Help America Vote Act, Pub.L.No. 107-
4	<u>252;</u>
5	(9) Investigate alleged violations, render findings, and impose
6	disciplinary action for violations by election officials of laws relating to
7	voter registration and the administration of elections and violations by poll
8	watchers of laws relating to poll watchers;
9	(10) Examine and approve the types of voting machines and
10	electronic vote tabulating devices used in any election; and
11	(11) Administer reimbursement of election expenses to counties
12	as provided by law.
13	(b) The Attorney General shall provide legal assistance to the board
14	in answering questions regarding election laws.
15	(c)(1) The board may appoint a director who may hire a staff.
16	(2) The director shall serve at the pleasure of the board.
17	(3) The board shall set the personnel policies in accordance
18	with the Regular Salary Procedures and Restrictions Act, § 21-5-101 et seq.,
19	and the Uniform Classification and Compensation Act, § 21-5-201 et seq.
20	
21	7-4-107. Election duties of the county clerk.
22	The county clerk shall:
23	(1) Register qualified individuals to vote;
24	(2) Maintain the voter registration list for his or her county
25	pursuant to instructions from the Secretary of State;
26	(3) Conduct early voting as provided by law;
27	(4) Conduct absentee voting as provided by law;
28	(5) Provide the Secretary of State with reports as required by law;
29	<u>and</u>
30	(6) Perform other election duties as required by law.
31	
32	7-4-108. Duties of county board of election commissioners.
33	The county board of election commissioners shall:
34	(1) Establish policies and procedures for the administration of
35	elections in their counties;
36	(2) Conduct elections as required by law; and

1	(3) Perform other duties as required by law.
2	
3	7-4-109. Duties of election judges.
4	Each election judge shall:
5	(1) Be present at the polling place from the opening of the poll to
6	the close of the poll and during the time the voting machines, electronic
7	tabulating devices, if any, ballots, returns, and materials are secured for
8	transportation to the central counting location;
9	(2) Be responsible for the management and conduct of the election at
10	the polling place under the direction of the county board of election
11	commissioners; and
12	(3) Perform other duties as assigned or as required by law.
13	
14	7-4-110. Duties of election sheriffs.
15	Each election sheriff shall:
16	(1) Be present at the polling place from the opening of the poll to
17	the close of the poll and during the time the voting machines, electronic
18	tabulating devices, if any, ballots, returns, and materials are secured for
19	transportation to the central counting location;
20	(2) Maintain order and ensure enforcement of the election laws under
21	the direction of the county board of election commissioners; and
22	(3) Perform other duties as assigned or as required by law.
23	
24	7-4-111. Duties of election clerks.
25	Each election clerk shall:
26	(1) Be present at the polling place during the hours assigned by the
27	county board of election commissioners;
28	(2) Process voters and facilitate voting as required by law;
29	(3) Process absentee ballots canvass, count, and tabulate votes as
30	required by law, if so assigned by the county board of election
31	commissioners; and
32	(4) Perform other duties as assigned or as required by law.
33	
34	7-4-112. County board of election commissioners — Officers — Meetings
35	(a) The county board of election commissioners shall meet as required
36	hy law and as necessary for the efficient administration of elections

1	(b) At the first meeting in each calendar year, the county board of
2	election commissioners shall elect one (1) member chair.
3	(c)(1) Each county election commissioner shall have one (1) vote.
4	(2) Two (2) county election commissioners shall constitute a
5	quorum.
6	(3) The concurring votes of any two (2) members shall decide
7	questions before them, unless otherwise provided by law.
8	(d)(1) The chair shall notify the county election commissioners of
9	meetings.
10	(2) Any meeting of two (2) or more county election commissioners
11	when official business is conducted shall be public and held pursuant to the
12	Arkansas Freedom of Information Act, § 25-19-101 et seq.
13	(3) The county board of election commissioners shall keep
14	$\underline{\text{minutes}}$ of all meetings when official business is conducted, and the $\underline{\text{minutes}}$
15	shall be filed of record with the county clerk.
16	(e)(1) The county board of election commissioners of each county shall
17	maintain a record of all funds the county board of election commissioners
18	receives and all expenditures of the county board of election commissioners.
19	(2) These records shall be open to the public under the Arkansas
20	Freedom of Information Act, § 25-19-101 et seq.
21	
22	7-4-113. Qualifications of members of the State Board of Election
23	Commissioners, county boards of election commissioners, election sheriffs,
24	election judges, and election clerks.
25	(a) A member of the State Board of Election Commissioners shall:
26	(1) Be a resident of the state;
27	(2) Be a registered voter in the county where he or she resides;
28	(3) Be able to read and write the English language;
29	(4) Except for the Secretary of State and the county clerk, not
30	be a candidate for a civil office to be filled at any election while serving
31	as an election official;
32	(5) Not be a paid employee of any political party or of any
33	person running for any civil office;
34	(6) Except for the Secretary of State and county clerk, not hold
35	an elective civil office; and
36	(7) Not have had a judgment of conviction filed as to the

1	violation of any election law of this state.
2	(b) A member of the county board of election commissioners shall:
3	(1) Be a resident and registered voter in the county;
4	(2) Be able to read and write the English language;
5	(3) Not be a candidate for a civil office to be filled at
6	any election while serving as an election official;
7	(4) Not be a paid employee of any political party or any
8	person running for any civil office on the county ballot;
9	(5) Not hold an elective civil office; and
10	(6) Not have had a judgment of conviction filed as to the
11	violation of any election law of this state.
12	(c) An election judge, election sheriff, and election clerk shall:
13	(1) Be a resident and registered voter in the county;
14	(2) Be a resident of the precinct served by the polling site
15	where he or she is assigned by the county board of election commissioners,
16	unless the county board of election commissioners finds by unanimous vote
17	that the efficient administration of the election requires the use of
18	nonresidents in any polling site and certifies that finding to the county
19	clerk in which case other qualified residents of the county may serve;
20	(3) Be able to read and write the English language;
21	(4) Not be a candidate for a civil office to be filled at
22	any election while serving as an election official;
23	(5) Not be a paid employee of any political party or any
24	person running on the county ballot for any civil office;
25	(6) Not hold an elective civil office; and
26	(7) Not have had a judgment of conviction filed as to the
27	violation of any election law of this state.
28	
29	7-4-114. Disqualification.
30	(a)(l)(A) An election judge, election sheriff, election clerk, or
31	member of a county board of election commissioners who is the spouse, parent
32	father-in-law, mother-in-law, child, son-in-law, daughter-in-law,
33	grandparent, grandchild, brother, sister, brother-in-law, sister-in-law,
34	uncle, aunt, nephew, or niece of a candidate to be voted for at the election
35	shall be disqualified if challenged by any registered voter of the county.
36	(B) An election judge, election sheriff, election clerk,

1	or a member of the county board of election commissioners who is an employee
2	of the United States, the State of Arkansas, or any city shall be
3	disqualified if challenged by a registered voter of the county.
4	(2)(A) No later than fifteen (15) days before the election, the
5	county board of election commissioners shall file with the county clerk, and
6	the county clerk shall post in a public place in the county clerk's office
7	the list containing the names of the election judges, election sheriffs,
8	election clerks, and members of the county board of election commissioners.
9	(B) The document containing the list shall also include
10	notice of the procedure for challenging the qualifications of the election
11	officials included on the list.
12	(3) The challenge of an election judge, election sheriff, or
13	election clerk shall be delivered in writing to the county board of election
14	commissioners no later than the close of business of the clerk's office five
15	(5) days after the list of election officials is posted at the county clerk's
16	office.
17	(4) If the county board of election commissioners determines
18	that the challenged election judge, sheriff, or clerk is disqualified, the
19	county board of election commissioners shall revoke the appointment of the
20	disqualified poll worker and, if necessary, appoint an additional qualified
21	poll worker if needed for the efficient administration of the election.
22	(5)(A) The challenge of a member of the county board of election
23	commissioners shall be delivered in writing to the county clerk, no later
24	than the close of business of the county clerk's office five (5) days after
25	the list of election officials is posted at the county clerk's office.
26	(B) The county clerk shall immediately notify the
27	challenged election official and the prosecuting attorney of the challenge.
28	(C) The challenged member of the county board of election
29	commissioners shall resign his or her respective position during the time of
30	the relevant election if the challenge is true and proper.
31	(D) The prosecuting attorney shall remove from office for
32	the duration of the relevant election any properly challenged election
33	$\underline{\text{official}}$ who does not resign his or her position as required by this section.
34	(b) This section does not disqualify a person if the candidate to whom
35	the person is related is an unopposed candidate.
36	

1	7-4-115. Training of election officials.
2	(a) The State Board of Election Commissioners shall establish programs
3	to train county election commissioners, and election judges, election
4	sheriffs, and election clerks in the administration of elections in this
5	state.
6	(b) The State Board of Election Commissioners shall provide curriculum
7	materials to the county boards of election commissioners to train poll
8	workers regarding their duties.
9	(c) At least one (l) poll worker at each polling place shall have
10	attended training coordinated by the State Board of Election Commissioners.
11	
12	7-4-116. Complaints of election law violations.
13	(a)(1) The State Board of Election Commissioners may investigate
14	alleged violations, render findings, and impose disciplinary action according
15	to this subchapter for violations by election officials of laws regarding the
16	administration of elections and voter registration and violations by poll
17	watchers of laws regarding poll watchers.
18	(2) For purposes of subdivision (a)(1) of this section, the
19	board may file a complaint.
20	(3) A complaint shall be filed with the board in writing within
21	thirty (30) days of an alleged voter registration violation or the election
22	associated with the complaint.
23	(4) A complaint shall clearly state:
24	(A) The alleged election administration or
25	registration irregularity or illegality;
26	(B) When and where the alleged activity occurred;
27	(C) The supporting facts surrounding the
28	allegations; and
29	(D) The desired resolution.
30	(5) A complaint shall be signed by the complainant under penalty
31	of perjury.
32	(6)(A) Filing a frivolous complaint is considered a violation of
33	this subchapter.
34	(B) As used in this section, "frivolous" means clearly
35	lacking any basis in fact or law.
36	(b)(1) Upon receipt by the board of a written complaint signed under

1	penalty of perjury stating facts constituting a violation of election
2	administration or voter registration laws under its jurisdiction, the board
3	shall proceed to investigate the alleged violation.
4	(2) The board may determine that:
5	(A) The complaint can be disposed of through documentary
6	submissions; or
7	(B) Further investigation is necessary.
8	(3) The board may forward the complaint, along with the
9	information and documentation as deemed appropriate, to the proper
10	authority.
11	(4)(A) If the board determines that an investigation is
12	necessary, the board shall provide the election official or poll watcher
13	against whom the complaint is lodged, a copy of the complaint with
14	instructions regarding the opportunity to respond to the complaint.
15	(B) The board may administer oaths for the purpose of
16	taking sworn statements from any person thought to have knowledge of any
17	facts pertaining to the complaint.
18	(C) The board may request the election official or poll
19	watcher against whom the complaint is lodged to:
20	(i) Answer allegations in writing;
21	(ii) Produce relevant evidence; or
22	(iii) Appear in person before the board.
23	(D) The board may subpoena any person or the books,
24	records, or other documents relevant to an inquiry by the board that are
25	being held by any person and take sworn statements.
26	(E) The board shall provide the subject of the subpoena
27	with reasonable notice of the subpoena and an opportunity to respond.
28	(F) The board shall advise in writing the complainant and
29	the election official or poll watcher against whom the complaint is lodged of
30	the final action taken.
31	(c) If the board finds that probable cause exists for finding a
32	violation of election laws or voter registration laws under its jurisdiction,
33	the board may determine that a full public hearing be called.
34	(d) If the board finds a violation of election laws or voter
35	registration laws under its jurisdiction, then the board may do one (1) or
36	more of the following:

1	(1) Issue a public letter of caution, warning, or reprimand;
2	(2) Impose a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00)
3	nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for each negligent or intentional
4	violation;
5	(3) Report its findings, along with the information and
6	documents as it deems appropriate, and make recommendations to the proper law
7	enforcement authorities;
8	(4) Remove a member of the county board of election
9	$\underline{\text{commissioners from office if the State Board of Election Commissioners finds}}$
10	a violation and determines that the member is unwilling to fulfill or is
11	incapable of fulfilling his or her responsibilities as an election
12	commissioner; and
13	(5) Assess costs for the investigation and hearing.
14	(e)(1) The board shall adopt rules governing the imposition of fines
15	and other sanctions in accordance with the provisions of the Arkansas
16	Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq.
17	(2)(A) The board may file suit in the Pulaski County Circuit
18	Court or in the circuit court of the county in which the debtor resides or in
19	the small claims division of any district court in the State of Arkansas to
20	obtain a judgment for the amount of any fine imposed according to its
21	authority.
22	(B) The action by the court shall not involve further
23	judicial review of the board's actions.
24	(C) The fee normally charged for the filing of a suit in
25	any of the circuit courts or district courts in the State of Arkansas shall
26	be waived on behalf of the board.
27	(3) All moneys received by the board in payment of fines shall
28	be deposited into the State Treasury as general revenues.
29	(f)(1) The board shall complete its investigation of a complaint filed
30	under this section and take final action within one hundred eighty (180) days
31	of the filing of the complaint.
32	(2) However, if a hearing under subsection (c) of this section
33	is conducted, all action on the complaint by the board shall be completed
34	within two hundred forty (240) days.
35	(3) Any final action of the board under this section shall

constitute an adjudication for purposes of judicial review under § 25-15-212.

1	(g)(1) The board shall keep a record of all inquiries, investigations,
2	and proceedings.
3	(2) Records relating to investigations by the board are exempt
4	from the Arkansas Freedom of Information Act, 25-19-101 et seq., until a
5	hearing is set or the director's investigation is closed.
6	(3) The board may disclose, through its members or staff,
7	otherwise confidential information to proper law enforcement officials,
8	agencies, and bodies as may be required to conduct its investigation.
9	
10	7-4-117. Assistance of prosecuting attorney.
11	(a) The county board of election commissioners may call upon the
12	prosecuting attorney or his or her deputy or the county attorney for legal
13	opinions, advice, or assistance in defending, commencing, or appealing civil
14	actions at law and equity.
15	(b) The county attorney or prosecuting attorney shall defend any civil
16	lawsuit brought against the county board of election commissioners or its
17	members if they are sued in regard to acts or omissions made during the
18	course of their official duties.
19	
20	7-4-118. Oath of poll workers.
21	(a) The poll workers, before entering on their duties, shall take,
22	before some person authorized by law to administer oaths, the following
23	oath:
24	
25	"I, , do swear that I will perform the duties of an
26	election [judge, sheriff, or clerk, as the case may be] of this election
27	according to law and to the best of my abilities, and that I will studiously
28	endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse in conducting the same, and that
29	I will not disclose how any voter has voted, unless required to do so as a
30	witness in a judicial proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election."
31	(b) In case there shall be no person present at the opening of an
32	election authorized to administer oaths, it shall be lawful for the poll
33	workers to administer the oath to each other, and the poll workers may
34	administer all oaths that are necessary in conducting any election.
35	
36	7-4-119. Compensation of members of county boards of election

1	<u>commissioners</u> and poll workers — Reimbursement for delivery of election
2	materials and equipment.
3	(a) Each member of the county board of election commissioners shall
4	receive for his or her services the sum of not less than twenty-five dollars
5	(\$25.00) per public meeting when official business is conducted and for any
6	day while performing any proper business of the county board of election
7	commissioners relating to the administration of elections.
8	(b) Election judges, election sheriffs, and election clerks shall
9	receive at least the prevailing minimum wage for holding an election or such
10	greater amount as appropriated.
11	(c) A qualified person appointed by the county board of election
12	commissioners who carries election materials and equipment to and from the
13	polling sites shall be allowed compensation for services and mileage at such
14	rate as may be appropriated but not to exceed the rate prescribed for state
15	employees in state travel regulations.
16	
17	7-4-120. Election poll workers program for high school students.
18	(a)(1) The county board of election commissioners may conduct a
19	special election day program for high school students in one (1) or more
20	polling places designated by the county board of election commissioners.
21	(2) The high school students shall be selected by the county
22	board of election commissioners in cooperation with the local high school
23	principal, the local 4-H club, the local Boy Scouts of America troop, the
24	local Girl Scouts of America troop, or any other local organization for young
25	persons designated by the county board of election commissioners.
26	(3)(A) A high school student selected for this program who is
27	not eighteen (18) years of age by the election day in which he or she is
28	participating shall be called an election page.
29	(B) A high school student selected for this program who is
30	eighteen (18) years of age by the election day in which he or she is
31	participating and meets the qualifications of a poll worker may be a poll
32	worker.
33	(b) The program shall be designed to:
34	(1) Stimulate the student's interest in elections and
35	registering to vote;
36	(2) Provide assistance to the poll workers; and

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1	(3) Assist elderly voters and voters with disabilities in
2	entering and exiting the polling place.
3	(c)(1) Each student selected as an election page shall:
4	(A) Be excused from school while working as an election
5	page;
6	(B) Serve under the direct supervision of the poll workers
7	at his or her assigned polling place; and
8	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times.
9	(2) An election page may observe the electoral process and seek
10	information from the poll workers but shall not handle or touch ballots,
11	voting machines, or any other official election materials or enter any voting
12	booth.
13	(3) An election page shall be in a volunteer position and he or
14	she shall not receive any compensation for performing his or her duties.
15	(4) Before beginning any duties, an election page shall take,
16	before an election officer, the following oath:
17	
18	"I,, do swear that I will perform the duties of an election page
19	of this election according to law and to the best of my abilities, and that I
20	will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse, and that I will
21	not disclose how any voter has voted, unless required to do so as a witness
22	in a judicial proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election."
23	(d)(1) Each student selected to be a poll worker shall:
24	(A) Take the oath of poll workers;
25	(B) Serve under the supervision of the appropriate county
26	board of election commissioners;
27	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times; and
28	(D) Be excused from school while working as a poll worker.
29	(2) A high school student selected to be a poll worker may be
30	compensated as a poll worker if the county board of election commissioners
31	determines that the high school student selected to be a poll worker should
32	be compensated.
33	
34	7-4-121. Election poll workers program for college students.
35	(a)(1) The county board of election commissioners may conduct an
36	election day program for college students in one (1) or more polling places

1	designated by the county board of election commissioners.
2	(2)(A) The college students shall be selected by the county
3	board of election commissioners from any two-year or four-year college or
4	university in the state.
5	(B) The county board of election commissioners shall work
6	in cooperation with the student government associations of the colleges and
7	universities in selecting the students for the program and conducting
8	seminars concerning election procedures for students interested in the
9	program.
10	(3)(A) A college student selected for this program who is not
11	eighteen (18) years of age by the election day in which he or she is
12	participating shall be called an election page.
13	(B) A college student selected for this program who is
14	eighteen (18) years of age by the election day in which he or she is
15	participating and meets the qualifications of a poll worker shall be a poll
16	worker.
17	(b) The program shall be designed to:
18	(1) Stimulate the student's interest in elections and in
19	registering to vote;
20	(2) Provide assistance to the poll workers; and
21	(3) Assist elderly voters and voters with disabilities in
22	entering and exiting the polling place.
23	(c)(1) Each student selected as an election page shall:
24	(A) Serve under the direct supervision of the poll workers
25	at his or her assigned polling place; and
26	(B) Observe strict impartiality at all times.
27	(2) An election page may observe the electoral process and seek
28	information from the poll workers but shall not handle or touch ballots,
29	voting machines, or any other official election materials or enter any voting
30	booth.
31	(3) An election page shall be in a volunteer position and he or
32	she shall not receive any compensation for performing his or her duties.
33	(4) Before beginning any duties, an election page shall take,
34	before an election officer, the following oath:
35	
36	"I,, do swear that I will perform the duties of an election page

1	$\underline{\text{of this election according to law and to the best of my abilities, and that } I$
2	will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse, and that I will
3	not disclose how any voter has voted unless required to do so as a witness in
4	a judicial proceeding or a proceeding to contest an election."
5	(d)(1) Each student selected to be a poll worker shall:
6	(A) Take the oath of the poll workers;
7	(B) Serve under the supervision of the appropriate county
8	board of election commissioners; and
9	(C) Observe strict impartiality at all times.
10	(2) A college student selected to be a poll worker shall be
11	compensated as a poll worker.
12	
13	7-4-122. Lists of county committee chairs — Notification of vacancies.
14	(a)(1) It shall be the duty of all recognized political parties to
15	keep on file with their respective state chair a complete list of all of
16	their county chairs.
17	(2) It shall be the duty of the county chair of each recognized
18	political party to keep on file with the Secretary of State a letter stating
19	the name of the county chair.
20	(3) It shall be the duty of the county secretary to notify
21	promptly the Secretary of State of the death, resignation, disqualification,
22	or vacancy in the office of any county chair and of the selection of a new
23	chair to fill the vacancy.
24	(b) It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to keep the letters
25	containing the names of each county chair of each recognized political party
26	as public records open at all times to public inspection.
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28	/s/ Saunders
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