

State of Arkansas
87th General Assembly
Regular Session, 2009

A Bill

SENATE BILL 23

By: Senator Altes

For An Act To Be Entitled

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A PRESCRIPTION DRUG
MONITORING PROGRAM; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Subtitle

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A PRESCRIPTION DRUG
MONITORING PROGRAM.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:

SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 7 is amended to add an additional subchapter to read as follows:

20-7-601. Title.

This subchapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Act".

20-7-602. Purpose.

The General Assembly intends to protect the state health system by improving the state's ability to identify and stop diversion of prescription drugs in an efficient and cost-effective manner that will not impede the appropriate medical use of controlled substances.

20-7-603. Definitions.

As used in this subchapter:

(1) "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled substance, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means to the body of a patient or research subject by a person licensed in this state to directly apply controlled substances;



1 (2)(A) "Dispenser" means a person who delivers Schedule II
2 narcotics or Schedule III narcotics.

3 (B) "Dispenser" does not include:

4 (i) A licensed hospital pharmacy that distributes
5 Schedule II narcotics and Schedule III narcotics:

6 (a) For the purpose of inpatient hospital
7 care;

8 (b) For outpatient services, except for a
9 pharmacy owned by a hospital that has a retail pharmacy permit; and

10 (c) At the time of discharge from a hospital;

11 (ii) A nursing home or hospice;

12 (iii) A person licensed in this state to administer
13 Schedule II narcotics or Schedule III narcotics; or

14 (iv) A wholesale distributor of Schedule II
15 narcotics and Schedule III narcotics;

16 (3) "Interoperability" means the ability of the program to
17 electronically share reported information with another state if the
18 information concerns either the dispensing of a controlled substance:

19 (A) To a patient who resides in the other state; or

20 (B) Prescribed by a practitioner whose principal place of
21 business is located in the other state;

22 (4) "Patient" means the person who is the ultimate user of a
23 Schedule II narcotics or Schedule III narcotics for whom a prescription is
24 issued or for whom a drug is dispensed, or both; and

25 (5) "Schedule II narcotics" means controlled substances that are
26 placed in Schedule II under §5-64-205; and

27 (6) "Schedule III narcotics" means controlled substances that
28 are placed in Schedule III under §5-64-207.

29
30 20-7-604. Requirements for the prescription drug monitoring program.

31 (a)(1) The Department of Health using the criteria established by the
32 Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy under this subchapter shall establish and
33 maintain an electronic program for monitoring the prescribing and dispensing
34 of all Schedule II narcotics and Schedule III narcotics.

35 (2) The program shall:

36 (A) Be an electronic database containing the information

1 reported under this section;

2 (B) Be searchable by any field or combination of fields;
3 and

4 (C) Include reported information in the database
5 consistent with criteria established by the Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy
6 with appropriate safeguards for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the
7 database.

8 (3) The department shall take appropriate security measures to
9 protect the integrity of and access to the database.

10 (b)(1) Each dispenser shall submit to the department information
11 regarding prescription drugs as specified by the Arkansas State Board of
12 Pharmacy.

13 (2) The board shall specify criteria for the types of data to be
14 collected under this subchapter, the criteria for collecting data under this
15 subchapter, and the criteria for evaluating data under this subchapter.

16 (c)(1) Each dispenser shall submit the information required under this
17 section in accordance with transmission methods and frequency established by
18 the Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy.

19 (2) The department shall require that each dispenser report the
20 required information at least every thirty (30) days, between the fifteenth
21 and the last day of the month following the month the prescription was
22 dispensed.

23 (d)(1) The department may issue a waiver to a dispenser that is unable
24 to submit prescription information by electronic means.

25 (2)(A) The waiver may permit the dispenser to submit
26 prescription information by paper form or other means.

27 (B) The waiver shall require that information required in
28 subsection (b) of this section be submitted in the alternative format.

29
30 20-7-605. Access to prescription information.

31 (a)(1) The prescription drug monitoring program is a noncovered entity
32 under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, 42
33 U.S.C. § 201, as it existed on January 1, 2007.

34 (2) However, to the extent not inconsistent with this
35 subchapter, the requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and
36 Accountability Act of 1996, 42 U.S.C. § 201, as it existed on January 1,

1 2007, apply to the prescription drug monitory program.

2 (b) Except as provided in subsections (c) – (d) of this section, the
3 department shall ensure that the privacy and confidentiality of patients and
4 patient information collected, recorded, transmitted, and maintained is not
5 disclosed.

6 (c)(1) Within thirty (30) days of receipt, the department shall review
7 the prescription information required under this subchapter.

8 (2) If on the basis of data collected and evaluated under this
9 subchapter, the Director of the Department of Health has probable cause to
10 believe that a violation of law or a breach of professional conduct has
11 occurred, the director shall:

12 (A) If the suspected violation involves a physician,
13 notify the Arkansas State Medical Board;

14 (B) If the suspected violation involves a pharmacist or a
15 pharmacy, notify the Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy; or

16 (C) If the suspected violation involves an advanced
17 practice nurse holding a certificate of prescriptive authority, notify the
18 Arkansas State Board of Nursing.

19 (d) The department may provide data in the prescription monitoring
20 program to the following:

21 (1) A person authorized to prescribe or dispense controlled
22 substances for the purpose of providing medical or pharmaceutical care for
23 their patients;

24 (2) An individual who requests the individual's own prescription
25 monitoring information in accordance with procedures established under § 16-
26 46-106;

27 (3) The Arkansas State Medical Board;

28 (4) The Arkansas State Board of Pharmacy;

29 (5) The Arkansas State Board of Nursing;

30 (6) The Department of Human Services; and

31 (7) Under a search warrant issued on probable cause by a court
32 of competent jurisdiction, local, state, and federal law enforcement or
33 prosecutorial officials engaged in the administration, investigation, or
34 enforcement of the laws governing controlled substances.

35
36 20-7-606. Unlawful acts – Penalties – Exception.

1 (a) A person authorized to have prescription monitoring information
2 under this subchapter who knowingly discloses that information in a manner
3 not authorized under this subchapter is guilty of a Class A misdemeanor.

4 (b) A person authorized to have prescription monitoring information
5 under this subchapter who uses that information in a manner or for a purpose
6 in violation of this subchapter is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.

7 (c) A dispenser who knowingly fails to submit to the Department of
8 Health prescription monitoring information as required by this subchapter or
9 who knowingly submits incorrect prescription information is guilty of a Class
10 C misdemeanor.

11 (d) A dispenser who uses or discloses confidential information
12 received from the prescription monitoring program in a manner or for a
13 purpose in violation of this subchapter shall be subject to disciplinary
14 action by the dispenser's licensing board.

15 (e) Nothing in this section applies to a physician who does not use
16 the program under this subchapter.

17 (f) Nothing in this section applies to a pharmacist or a pharmacy that
18 does not use the program under this subchapter.

19
20 20-7-607. Rules.

21 (a) The State Board of Health shall promulgate rules necessary to
22 implement this subchapter, including without limitation to a provision for
23 interoperability.

24 (b) The board shall apply to the Secretary of the federal Department
25 of Health and Human Services for grants to implement this subchapter in
26 accordance with the National All Schedules Prescription Electronic Reporting
27 Act of 2005, Pub. L. No. 109-60.

28 (c) The board shall seek diligently to receive federal funds to
29 implement this subchapter, including funds from the National All Schedules
30 Prescription Electronic Reporting Act of 2005, Pub. L. No. 109-60.

31 (d) The rules promulgated under this subchapter shall ensure that no
32 costs of the program established under this subchapter are charged to
33 pharmacists or pharmacies.

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35 20-7-608. Fund availability.

36 This subsection shall take effect only if funds are available as

provided in § 20-7-607(c).

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