| 1<br>2 | State of Arkansas<br>89th General Assembly | A Bill  |                                       |
|--------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 3      | Regular Session, 2013                      |   | HOUSE BILL 1684                       |
| 4      |  |   |                                       |
| 5      | By: Representative Lampkin                 | 1   |                                       |
| 6      |  |   |                                       |
| 7      |  | For An Act To Be Entitled                                     |                                       |
| 8      | AN ACT TO                                  | O ADD FICTIVE KIN AS A PLACEMENT OPTION                       | N FOR                                 |
| 9      | JUVENILES                                  | S; TO DEFINE FICTIVE KIN; AND FOR OTHER                       | R                                     |
| 10     | PURPOSES                                   | ,   |                                       |
| 11     |  |   |                                       |
| 12     |  |   |                                       |
| 13     |  | Subtitle  |                                       |
| 14     | ТО   | ADD FICTIVE KIN AS A PLACEMENT OPTION                         |                                       |
| 15     | FOR  | JUVENILES; AND TO DEFINE FICTIVE KIN.                         |                                       |
| 16     |  |   |                                       |
| 17     |  |   |                                       |
| 18     | BE IT ENACTED BY THE                       | GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKAN                        | NSAS:                                 |
| 19     |  |   |                                       |
| 20     | SECTION 1. Ark                             | x ansas $x$ Code $y$ 9-27-355(b)(3)(B), concentrate $x$       | rning the placement                   |
| 21     | of juveniles, is amen                      | nded to read as follows:                                      |                                       |
| 22     | (B)  | For placement only with a relative of                         | or fictive kin:                       |
| 23     |  | (i) The juvenile and the juvenile                             | 's siblings or                        |
| 24     | step-siblings may be                       | placed in the home of a relative $\underline{\text{or } f}$ : | <u>ictive kin</u> on a                |
| 25     | provisional basis for                      | r up to six (6) months pending the <del>rela</del>            | <del>ative's</del> <u>relative or</u> |
| 26     | <u>fictive kin's</u> home be               | eing opened as a regular foster home;                         |                                       |
| 27     |  | (ii) If the relative or fictive k                             | <u>in</u> opts to have his            |
| 28     | or her home opened as                      | s a provisional foster home, the relati                       | ive <u>or fictive kin</u>             |
| 29     | shall not be paid a l                      | poard payment until the relative or fig                       | ctive kin meets all                   |
| 30     | of the requirements a                      | and his or her home is opened as a regu                       | ular foster home;                     |
| 31     |  | (iii) Until the <del>relative's</del> <u>relativ</u>          | ve or fictive kin's                   |
| 32     | home is opened as a                        | regular foster home, the relative or f                        | <u>ictive kin</u> may                 |
| 33     | <del>apply</del> :                         |   |                                       |
| 34     |  | (a) Apply for and receive be                                  | enefits <del>for which</del>          |
| 35     | the that the relative                      | e <u>or fictive kin</u> may be entitled <u>to</u> due         | e to the placement                    |
| 36     | of the invenile in th                      | ne home such as benefits under the Tra                        | ancitional                            |

| 1  | Employment Assistance Program, § 20-76-401, and food stamps Supplemental  |  |  |
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| 2  | Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP); and  |  |  |
| 3  | (b) Receive child support or any federal  |  |  |
| 4  | benefits paid on behalf of the juvenile in the relative or fictive kin's  |  |  |
| 5  | home; and   |  |  |
| 6  | (iv) If the relative's relative or fictive kin's  |  |  |
| 7  | home is not fully licensed as a foster home after six (6) months of the   |  |  |
| 8  | placement of the juvenile and the siblings or step-siblings in the home:  |  |  |
| 9  | (a) The department shall remove the juvenile  |  |  |
| 10 | and any of the siblings or step-siblings from the relative's relative or  |  |  |
| 11 | fictive kin's home and close the relative's relative or fictive kin's   |  |  |
| 12 | provisional foster home; or   |  |  |
| 13 | (b) The court shall remove custody from the   |  |  |
| 14 | department and grant custody of the juvenile to the relative or fictive kin   |  |  |
| 15 | subject to the limitations outlined in subdivision (b)(4) of this section.  |  |  |
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| 17 | SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 9-28-108(a), concerning the placement of   |  |  |
| 18 | juveniles, is amended to read as follows:   |  |  |
| 19 | (a) As used in this section;:   |  |  |
| 20 | (1) "Fictive kin" means a person not related to a child by bloc   |  |  |
| 21 | or marriage, but who has a strong positive emotional tie to a child and has a   |  |  |
| 22 | positive role in the child's life, such as a godparent, neighbor, or family   |  |  |
| 23 | friend; and   |  |  |
| 24 | (2) "relative" "Relative" means a person within the fifth degree  |  |  |
| 25 | of kinship by virtue of blood or adoption.  |  |  |
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| 27 | SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 9-28-108(c)(4), concerning the placement of  |  |  |
| 28 | juveniles, is amended to read as follows:   |  |  |
| 29 | (4)(A) The juvenile shall remain in a licensed or approved  |  |  |
| 30 | foster home, shelter, or facility or an exempt child welfare agency as  |  |  |
| 31 | defined under § 9-28-402 until:   |  |  |
| 32 | (i) The home is opened as a regular foster home;  |  |  |
| 33 | (ii) The home is opened as a provisional foster   |  |  |
| 34 | home, if the person is a relative $\underline{\text{or fictive kin}}$ to one $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ of the children |  |  |
| 35 | in the sibling group, including step-siblings; or   |  |  |
| 36 | (iii) The court grants custody of the juvenile to   |  |  |

1 the relative or person fictive kin after a written approved home study is 2 presented to the court. 3 (B) For placement with a relative or fictive kin: 4 The juvenile and his or her siblings or step-5 siblings may be placed in the home of a relative or fictive kin of the 6 juvenile on a provisional basis no more than six (6) months pending the home 7 of the relative or fictive kin being opened as a regular foster home; 8 (ii) If the relative or fictive kin chooses to have 9 his or her home opened as a provisional foster home, the relative or fictive 10 kin shall not be paid a board payment until: 11 The relative or fictive kin meets all of (a) 12 the foster home requirements; and 13 (b) The home of the relative or fictive kin is 14 opened as a regular foster home; 15 (iii) The relative or fictive kin may apply for and 16 receive benefits that the relative or fictive kin may be entitled to based on 17 the placement of the juvenile in the home, such as benefits under the 18 Transitional Employment Assistance Program, § 20-76-401, and food stamps 19 Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), until the home of the 20 relative or fictive kin is opened as a regular foster home; and 21 (iv) If the home of the relative or fictive kin is 22 not fully licensed as a foster home after six (6) months of the placement of 23 the juvenile and any siblings or step-siblings in the home: 24 (a) The department shall remove the juvenile 25 and any siblings or step-siblings from the relative's relative or fictive 26 kin's home and close the provisional foster home of the relative or fictive 27 kin; or 28 (b) The court shall remove custody of the juvenile and any siblings or step-siblings from the department and grant 29 custody to the relative or fictive kin subject to the limitations outlined in 30 31 subdivision (c)(5) of this section. 32 33 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 9-28-402(15), concerning the definition of 34 "provisional foster home", is amended to read as follows: "Provisional foster home" means a foster home opened for no 35

more than six (6) months by the Division of Children and Family Services of

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| 1        | the Department of Human Services for a relative or fictive kin of a child in |  |
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| 2        | the custody of the division after it:  |  |
| 3        | (A) Conducts a health and safety check, including a                          |  |
| 4        | central registry check and a criminal background check or a check with local |  |
| 5        | law enforcement, of the relative's relative or fictive kin's home; and       |  |
| 6        | (B) Performs a visual inspection of the home of the                          |  |
| 7        | relative or fictive kin to verify that the relative or fictive kin and the   |  |
| 8        | home will meet the standards for opening a regular foster home;              |  |
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