

1 State of Arkansas
2 93rd General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2021
4

A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1195

5 By: Representative Dotson
6 By: Senator B. Ballinger
7

For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT TO CREATE THE EVERY MOM MATTERS ACT; TO
10 PROVIDE HEALTHCARE SUPPORT TO PREGNANT WOMEN IN
11 ARKANSAS; TO STABILIZE FAMILIES AND REDUCE THE NUMBER
12 OF ABORTIONS PERFORMED IN THE STATE; AND FOR OTHER
13 PURPOSES.
14
15

Subtitle

16
17 TO CREATE THE EVERY MOM MATTERS ACT; TO
18 PROVIDE HEALTHCARE SUPPORT TO PREGNANT
19 WOMEN IN ARKANSAS; AND TO STABILIZE
20 FAMILIES AND REDUCE THE NUMBER OF
21 ABORTIONS PERFORMED IN THE STATE.
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23

24 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
25

26 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 20-8-1001(a), concerning the Life Choices
27 Lifeline Program, is amended to read as follows:

28 (a) The Department of Health may implement the Life Choices Lifeline
29 Program as a statewide care program to provide direct services, support,
30 social services case management, and referrals to ~~biological parents of~~
31 ~~unborn children and biological or adoptive parents of children under two (2)~~
32 ~~years of age~~ individuals listed in subsection (f) of this section.
33

34 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 20-8-1001(d)-(f), concerning the Life
35 Choices Lifeline Program, are amended to read as follows:

36 (d) The Life Choices Lifeline Program shall consist of at least the



1 following components:

2 (1) Direct-to-participant marketing within the state;

3 (2) The use of licensed nurses, community health workers, or
 4 other individuals of equivalent experience to provide offer healthy pregnancy
 5 program services to participants in the Life Choices Lifeline Program,
 6 including:

7 (A) An assessment and evaluation of needs related to
 8 pregnancy or parenting; ~~and~~

9 (B) Medically accurate pregnancy-related medical
 10 information; and

11 (C) Assistance obtaining obstetric care, primary care,
 12 mental health or behavioral health counseling, or postpartum care;

13 (3) The use of licensed social workers, nurses, community health
 14 workers, licensed professional counselors, or other individuals of equivalent
 15 experience, to ~~provide~~ offer care plan coordination services to participants
 16 in the Life Choices Lifeline Program, including:

17 (A) Development of a care plan of resources and support to
 18 address the needs identified;

19 (B) Referrals to appropriate local resources, including
 20 state and federal benefits programs and local charitable organizations;

21 (C) Assistance in applying for state and federal benefits
 22 programs; ~~and~~

23 (D) Assistance in accomplishing elements of the care plan;
 24 ~~and~~

25 (E) Services related to postpartum depression and related
 26 referrals; and

27 (F) Assistance obtaining pediatric care and postpartum
 28 care; and

29 (4) Administrative support and expenses directly attributable to
 30 the development of or ongoing support of healthy pregnancy program services
 31 and care plan coordination services of the Life Choices Lifeline Program.

32 (e)(1) The Life Choices Lifeline Program shall be available to
 33 residents of all counties of the state, including residents in rural areas
 34 that may currently lack access to healthy pregnancy program services and care
 35 plan coordination services.

36 (2) ~~Services~~ Healthy pregnancy program services and care plan

1 coordination services of the Life Choices Lifeline Program may be provided,
 2 as appropriate, in person through existing facilities or remotely through a
 3 telephonic system or other comparable technological system.

4 (3) An individual who offers Life Choices Lifeline Program
 5 services shall not refer a woman to an abortion provider, recommend abortion,
 6 or take any other action that directly or indirectly advises a woman to
 7 obtain or assists a woman in obtaining an abortion.

8 (f) To be eligible to receive services under the Life Choices Lifeline
 9 Program, an individual shall at the time of initial contact with the Life
 10 Choices Lifeline Program be:

11 ~~(1) A resident of the state; and~~

12 ~~(2)~~(1) A resident of this state who is the biological parent of
 13 an unborn child or a biological or adoptive parent of a child under two (2)
 14 years of age;

15 (2) A pregnant woman seeking to obtain an abortion in this
 16 state; or

17 (3) A parent or legal guardian of a pregnant minor residing in
 18 this state.

19
 20 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 16, is amended to add an
 21 additional subchapter to read as follows:

22
 23 Subchapter 24 – Every Mom Matters Act

24
 25 20-16-2401. Title.

26 This subchapter shall be known and may be cited as the “Every Mom
 27 Matters Act”.

28
 29 20-16-2402. Definitions.

30 As used in this subchapter:

31 (1)(A) “Abortion” means the act of using or prescribing any
 32 instrument, medicine, drug, or any other substance, device, or means with the
 33 intent to terminate the clinically diagnosable pregnancy of a woman, with
 34 knowledge that the termination by any of those means will with reasonable
 35 likelihood cause the death of the unborn child.

36 (B) An act under subdivision (1)(A) of this section is not

1 an abortion if the act is performed with the intent to:

2 (i) Save the life or preserve the health of the
 3 unborn child;

4 (ii) Remove a dead unborn child caused by
 5 spontaneous abortion; or

6 (iii) Remove an ectopic pregnancy;

7 (2) "Abuse" means the same as defined in § 12-18-103;

8 (3) "Agency" means an entity that contracts with the Department
 9 of Health to provide the services required under § 20-8-1001 or the resource
 10 access assistance offer;

11 (4) "Assault" means the act or offense described in §§ 5-13-204
 12 - 5-13-207;

13 (5) "Care agent" means a person employed by an agency to perform
 14 the services required by this subchapter;

15 (6) "Human trafficking" means the act or offense described in
 16 the Human Trafficking Act of 2013, § 5-18-101 et seq.;

17 (7) "Medical emergency" means a condition that, based on the
 18 good faith clinical judgment of the physician, has complicated the medical
 19 condition of the pregnant woman so as to necessitate the immediate
 20 termination of the pregnancy to avert the woman's death or for which a delay
 21 will create a serious risk of substantial and irreversible impairment of a
 22 major bodily function;

23 (8) "Neglect" means the same as defined in § 12-18-103; and

24 (9) "Sexual assault" means an act or offense described in § 5-
 25 14-101 et seq.

26
 27 20-16-2403. Resource access assistance offer.

28 (a) A person shall not perform an abortion unless the person verifies
 29 that the woman on whom the abortion is to be performed has received a
 30 resource access assistance offer.

31 (b) A resource access assistance offer under subsection (a) of this
 32 section shall consist of a care agent:

33 (1) Informing the pregnant woman of the availability of free:

34 (A) Healthy pregnancy program services offered under §
 35 20-8-1001(d)(2); and

36 (B) Care plan coordination services offered under § 20-8-

1 1001(d)(3);

2 (2) Providing education on other public and private resources
 3 available to address the socioeconomic needs of the pregnant woman or the
 4 biological father of the unborn child;

5 (3) Offering screening and assistance for abuse, assault, sexual
 6 assault, neglect, coercion, and human trafficking; and

7 (4) Offering medically accurate information using the
 8 informational materials described in the Woman’s Right-to-Know Act, § 20-16-
 9 1701 et seq.

10 (c) The pregnant woman is not required to:

11 (1) Initiate any offered services in order to obtain an
 12 abortion; or

13 (2) Provide any information to the care agent except her unique
 14 identifying number as described in § 20-16-2407.

15 (d) The resource access assistance offer shall be provided by the
 16 state at no cost to the woman.

17 (e) A care agent who provides a resource access assistance offer under
 18 this section shall not refer a woman to an abortion provider, recommend
 19 abortion, or take any other action that directly or indirectly advises a
 20 woman to obtain or assists a woman in obtaining an abortion.

21
 22 20-16-2404. Applicability.

23 (a) For healthy pregnancy program services and care plan coordination
 24 services offered under § 20-8-1001(d)(2) and (3):

25 (1) A pregnant women is not required to initiate or complete
 26 healthy pregnancy program services or care plan coordination services in
 27 order to obtain an abortion;

28 (2) A pregnant women who initiates healthy pregnancy program
 29 services or care plan coordination services may decline or discontinue the
 30 healthy pregnancy program services or care plan coordination services at any
 31 time; and

32 (3) An agency shall prioritize care plan coordination services
 33 and healthy pregnancy program services for women who have received a resource
 34 access assistance offer.

35 (b)(1) This subchapter does not apply in the case of a medical
 36 emergency.

1 (2) A person who performs an abortion in a medical emergency
 2 shall:

3 (A) Include in the pregnant woman’s medical records a
 4 statement signed by the physician of the pregnant woman certifying the nature
 5 of the medical emergency; and

6 (B) Not later than thirty (30) days after the date that
 7 the abortion is performed, certify to the Department of Health the specific
 8 medical condition that constituted the medical emergency.

9
 10 20-16-2405. Agencies.

11 (a) The Department of Health shall:

12 (1) Contract with a number of agencies sufficient to ensure that
 13 each pregnant woman seeking an abortion in Arkansas receives a resource
 14 access assistance offer and has the opportunity to receive care plan
 15 coordination services and healthy pregnancy program services;

16 (2) Annually, designate the proportion of resource access
 17 assistance offers to be provided by each agency’s share of participants in
 18 care plan coordination services or healthy pregnancy program services; and

19 (3) Contract only with agencies that are capable of offering all
 20 of the services required under § 20-8-1001 or the resource access assistance
 21 offer.

22 (b) An agency shall be able, at a minimum, to provide resource access
 23 assistance offers, care plan coordination services, and healthy pregnancy
 24 program services by telephonic means using a toll-free number established by
 25 the department.

26 (c) Each agency and any subcontractor or care agent of the agency
 27 providing services related to § 20-8-1001 or resource access assistance
 28 offers shall not:

29 (1) Be an abortion provider or entity that directly or
 30 indirectly assists women in obtaining an abortion;

31 (2) Own, operate, or be affiliated with an abortion provider or
 32 an entity that directly or indirectly promotes abortions or assists women in
 33 obtaining an abortion;

34 (3) Employ a person who has performed an abortion in the last
 35 two (2) years;

36 (4) Have as a director, board member, officer, volunteer, or

1 employee a person who serves in any of these roles for an entity described in
 2 subdivisions (c)(1)-(3) of this section; or

3 (5) Refer women to an abortion provider, recommend abortion, or
 4 take any other action that directly or indirectly advises or assists a woman
 5 in obtaining an abortion.

6
 7 20-16-2406. Care agents.

8 A care agent or other person providing healthy pregnancy program
 9 services or care plan coordination services through a subcontract with an
 10 agency or as a volunteer with an agency shall:

11 (1) Meet the qualifications established by rule of the
 12 Department of Health;

13 (2) Have not performed an abortion in the last two (2) years;

14 (3) Have not served as a director, board member, officer,
 15 volunteer, or employee for an entity described in § 20-16-2405(c)(1)-(3) in
 16 the last two (2) years;

17 (4) Agree to maintain the confidentiality of information the
 18 care agent or other person obtains while performing services under § 20-8-
 19 1001 or the resource access assistance offer;

20 (5) Complete a training program using a standardized curriculum
 21 regarding recognizing signs that a person may have been a victim of human
 22 trafficking and providing appropriate assistance to a person who may have
 23 been a victim of human trafficking; and

24 (6) Not refer women to an abortion provider, recommend abortion,
 25 or take any other action that directly or indirectly advises a woman to
 26 obtain or assists a woman in obtaining an abortion.

27
 28 20-16-2407. Administration.

29 (a) The Department of Health shall:

30 (1)(A) Before implementation of the services under § 20-8-1001
 31 or the resource access assistance offer, create a program-specific website
 32 that describes the services offered by § 20-8-1001 and the resource access
 33 assistance offer.

34 (B) The department may also create materials using other
 35 media, including print and electronic media, to convey information about the
 36 services under § 20-8-1001 and the resource access assistance offer to the

1 public;

2 (2)(A) Establish a single toll-free number for pregnant women
3 seeking an abortion in Arkansas to call in order to receive a resource access
4 assistance offer.

5 (B) The toll-free number shall automatically connect the
6 pregnant woman to an agency based on the proportion determined under § 20-16-
7 2405(a)(2);

8 (3)(A) Develop and maintain a secure database.

9 (B) The secure database shall:

10 (i) Generate a unique identifying number;

11 (ii) Be accessible only to a person who is to
12 perform an abortion or an agent of the person performing an abortion,
13 agencies, and the department; and

14 (iii) Not transmit any information to:

15 (a) The agency or care agent concerning the
16 identity or location of the person who performs the abortion or the facility
17 at which the abortion is performed; or

18 (b) The person providing the abortion or the
19 agent of the person performing the abortion concerning the identity of the
20 agency or care agent providing the resource access assistance offer.

21 (C) The unique identifying number shall not contain
22 personal identifiable information; and

23 (4) For each agency, report on the department's website the
24 percentage of pregnant women who received a resource access assistance offer
25 from the agency and subsequently obtained an abortion in the state.

26 (b)(1) Before receiving payment for abortion-related services,
27 administering any sedative or anesthesia, or performing an abortion, a person
28 who is performing an abortion or an agent of the person performing the
29 abortion shall:

30 (A) Register each prospective abortion in the secure
31 database and obtain a unique identifying number for the pregnant woman's
32 prospective abortion;

33 (B) Provide the pregnant woman seeking an abortion with
34 the unique identifying number for her prospective abortion;

35 (C) Record the unique identifying number for the pregnant
36 woman's prospective abortion in the pregnant womans's medical file;

1 (D) Verify through the secure database that the pregnant
 2 woman received a resource access assistance offer;

3 (E) Document the verification in the secure database; and

4 (F) Record the verification in the pregnant woman's
 5 medical record.

6 (2) Within two (2) business days after performing an abortion,
 7 the person who performs the abortion or the person's agent shall report to
 8 the department the unique identifying number for each abortion performed and
 9 the date and time that the abortion was performed.

10 (c) A care agent shall:

11 (1) Provide the resource access assistance offer, care plan
 12 coordination services, and healthy pregnancy program services; and

13 (2) Record the information required under this section.

14 (d) An agency shall:

15 (1) Record and report monthly to the department information
 16 pertaining to resource access assistance offers provided by the agency or the
 17 care agents employed by the agency, including without limitation:

18 (A) The number of pregnant women who indicated a need for
 19 assistance as victims of:

20 (i) Assault, sexual assault, abuse, or neglect;

21 (ii) Coercion; or

22 (iii) Human trafficking;

23 (B) The number of individuals receiving resource access
 24 assistance offers who requested care plan coordination services; and

25 (C) The number of individuals receiving resource access
 26 assistance offers who requested healthy pregnancy program services;

27 (2) Record and report monthly to the department information
 28 pertaining to care plan coordination services and healthy pregnancy program
 29 services provided by the agency or the care agents employed by the agency,
 30 including without limitation:

31 (A) The number of individuals receiving resource access
 32 assistance offers who identified a need for support in one (1) or more of the
 33 following areas:

34 (i) Abuse, assault, sexual assault, coercion, or
 35 neglect;

36 (ii) Education or training for a professional

1 certification;

2 (iii) Housing assistance;

3 (iv) Employment assistance;

4 (v) Resume development;

5 (vi) Childcare;

6 (vii) Adoption services;

7 (viii) Financial assistance;

8 (ix) Substance abuse treatment;

9 (x) Mental health care;

10 (xi) Medical care;

11 (xii) Human trafficking; or

12 (xiii) Health benefit plan coverage; and

13 (B) The resources, services, and referrals provided by the
 14 agency or a care agent; and

15 (3)(A) Confirm in the secure database using the unique
 16 identifying number that a resource access assistance offer was made.

17 (B) The confirmation required under subdivision (d)(3)(A)
 18 of this section shall be completed before 11:59 p.m. on the day that the
 19 resource access assistance offer was made.

20
 21 20-16-2408. Medical record audit procedure.

22 (a) The Department of Health shall audit abortion facilities and
 23 persons performing abortions to ensure compliance with this subchapter.

24 (b) An audit under subsection (a) of this section shall:

25 (1) Be at a random, unannounced, and reasonable time;

26 (2) Occur at least one (1) time each year for each abortion
 27 facility and person who performs abortions; and

28 (3) Consist of:

29 (A) A review of the medical records of no less than ten
 30 percent (10%) of the women who obtained an abortion since the last audit was
 31 performed; and

32 (B) A verification and confirmation that the person
 33 performing the abortion fully complied with the requirements of § 20-16-
 34 2407(b).

35 (c) If the department finds that more than five percent (5%) of the
 36 audited medical records indicate noncompliance with the requirements of § 20-

1 16-2407(b), the department shall audit the remainder of the medical records
2 of the women who received abortions since the last audit was performed.

3
4 20-16-2409. Penalties.

5 (a)(1) A person who performs an abortion shall be subject to a fine of
6 five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for each abortion performed without complying
7 with the requirements of § 20-16-2407.

8 (2) The abortion facility at which the abortion was performed
9 shall be jointly and severally liable for each fine assessed under
10 subdivision (a)(1) of this section.

11 (b) The fine imposed by this section is in addition to the criminal
12 liability under the Woman's Right-to-Know Act, § 20-16-1701 et seq.

13 (c) The Attorney General or the district attorney of the county in
14 which the abortion was performed may file an action to recover the fine
15 assessed under subdivision (a)(1) of this section as well as reasonable and
16 necessary attorney's fees and costs incurred in bringing the action.

17 (d)(1) Any person may bring a civil action to recover the civil
18 penalty assessed under this section if:

19 (A) An action has not already been initiated by the
20 Attorney General or the district attorney of the county in which the abortion
21 was performed; and

22 (B) Another person has not already recovered a fine for
23 that specific violation of this subchapter.

24 (2) If the person recovers the fine assessed under this section,
25 the person may also recover attorney's fees and costs incurred in bringing
26 the action.

27 (e) The Department of Health shall revoke the license of an abortion
28 facility if more than five percent (5%) of audited medical records at the
29 abortion facility indicate noncompliance with the requirements of § 20-16-
30 2407(b).

31
32 20-16-2410. Confidentiality and disclosure.

33 (a) All information and records held by the Department of Health under
34 this subchapter are confidential and are not subject to the Freedom of
35 Information Act of 1967, § 25-19-101 et seq.

36 (b) Disclosure of information and records may be made:

1 (1) For statistical purposes if a care agent, pregnant woman,
 2 biological father of the unborn child, physician, or abortion facility is not
 3 identified;

4 (2) With the consent of each person, patient, and abortion
 5 facility identified in the information released; or

6 (3) To:

7 (A) Appropriate state agencies or courts to enforce this
 8 subchapter;

9 (B) Appropriate state licensing boards to enforce
 10 licensing laws;

11 (C) Licensed medical or healthcare personnel currently
 12 treating the patient; or

13 (D) Physicians providing abortions or agencies, to the
 14 extent necessary to fulfill the agencies' obligations under this subchapter.

15 (c) Disclosure of protected health information that is allowed for
 16 public health, safety, and law enforcement purposes is not a violation of the
 17 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-
 18 191.

19
 20 20-16-2411. Conscience protections.

21 The Department of Health shall not require any care agent or agency to
 22 refer a woman for any social or medical service to which the care agent or
 23 agency has a conscience objection.

24
 25 20-16-2412. Construction.

26 This subchapter does not:

27 (1) Create or recognize a right to abortion;

28 (2) Create or recognize a right to a particular method of
 29 abortion; or

30 (3) Make lawful an abortion that is currently unlawful under any
 31 law of this state.

32
 33 SECTION 4. DO NOT CODIFY. Delayed effective date.

34 The requirements in § 20-16-2403(a) and § 20-16-2407(a) do not apply to
 35 a person performing an abortion until January 1, 2023.

1 SECTION 5. DO NOT CODIFY. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE. If any provision of
2 this act or the application of this act to any person or circumstance is held
3 invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of
4 this act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or
5 application, and to this end, the provisions of this act are declared
6 severable.

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