1	State of Arkansas	
2	93rd General Assembly A Bill	
3	Regular Session, 2021 HOUSE BILL 1	371
4		
5	By: Representatives Bragg, Evans, Vaught, Barker, Beaty Jr., Bentley, M. Berry, Breaux, Brooks, Bro	own,
6	C. Cooper, C. Fite, Haak, Lowery, Lundstrum, J. Mayberry, McCollum, S. Meeks, Miller, Penzo,	
7	Pilkington, Ray, Richmond, Rye, B. Smith, Underwood, Watson, Wing, Womack	
8	By: Senators J. Dismang, B. Ballinger, Bledsoe, A. Clark, T. Garner, Hester, Hill, Irvin, B. Johnson,	
9	Rapert, D. Sullivan	
10		
11	For An Act To Be Entitled	
12	AN ACT TO CREATE THE ARKANSAS CHILD ACADEMIC	
13	OPPORTUNITY SCHOLARSHIP AND GRANT ACT; AND FOR OTHER	
14	PURPOSES.	
15		
16		
17	Subtitle	
18	TO CREATE THE ARKANSAS CHILD ACADEMIC	
19	OPPORTUNITY SCHOLARSHIP AND GRANT ACT.	
20		
21		
22	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:	
23		
24	SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 6, Chapter 18, is amended to add an	
25	additional subchapter to read as follows:	
26	Subchapter 22 — Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant	<u>Act</u>
27		
28	6-18-2201. Title.	
29	This subchapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Arkansas Chil	<u>Ld</u>
30	Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act".	
31		
32	6-18-2202. Legislative findings and intent.	
33	(a) The General Assembly finds that:	
34	(1) Each child in this state should have an opportunity to	و۔
35	receive an appropriate education that fits his or her needs regardless of h	<u>115</u>
36	or her family income or the area in which he or she lives;	

1	(2) A parent, legal guardian, or person standing in loco
2	parentis should be able to make educational decisions for his or her child;
3	(3) An appropriate educational setting that fits a child's
4	individual needs is important to the civic and economic condition of the
5	state; and
6	(4) Providing each child in this state with the opportunity to
7	receive an appropriate education is one of the greatest concerns of the
8	General Assembly.
9	(b) It is the intent of the General Assembly to ensure that resources
10	are available to give families the means and opportunity to provide each
11	child with an appropriate education.
12	
13	6-18-2203. Definitions.
14	As used in this subchapter:
15	(1) "Educational services provider" means a provider of eligible
16	educational services under § 6-18-2204;
17	(2) "Eligible contribution" means a monetary contribution from
18	an eligible taxpayer, as defined in § 26-51-515, to an eligible student
19	support organization subject to the restrictions under this subchapter;
20	(3)(A) "Eligible private school payment" means a payment that
21	<u>is:</u>
22	(i) Funded by eligible contributions under this
23	subchapter; and
24	(ii) Made to a public school, open-enrollment public
25	charter school, or nonpublic school for an eligible student who is enrolled
26	in a private school and intends to attend a class or participate in a program
27	offered by the public school, open-enrollment public charter school, or
28	nonpublic school.
29	(B) "Eligible private school payment" does not include an
30	eligible public school payment;
31	(4)(A) "Eligible public school payment" means a grant that is:
32	(i) Funded by eligible contributions under this
33	subchapter; and
34	(ii) Paid to an eligible public school or an open-
35	enrollment public charter school for eligible educational services.
36	(B) "Eligible public school payment" does not include an

1	eligible private school payment;
2	(5)(A) "Eligible public school" means a public school in which
3	at least fifty-five percent (55%) of the previous school year's enrolled
4	students are eligible to receive a free or reduced-price meal under the
5	National School Lunch Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1751 et seq.
6	(B) "Eligible public school" includes an open-enrollment
7	<pre>public charter school;</pre>
8	(6)(A) "Eligible student" means a resident of this state who:
9	(i) Is receiving a scholarship under this subchapter
10	for the first time;
11	(ii) Is transferring from a public school in this
12	state at which the student has been enrolled for at least one (1) semester
13	immediately preceding the first semester for which the student receives a
14	student scholarship under this subchapter to attend a nonpublic school that
15	is eligible to participate in the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity
16	Scholarship and Grant Act program under § 6-18-2211;
17	(iii) Was not continuously enrolled in a nonpublic
18	school in this state during the school year immediately preceding the first
19	semester for which the student receives a student scholarship under this
20	subchapter to attend a nonpublic school that is eligible to participate in
21	the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act program
22	under § 6-18-2211; and
23	(iv) Has a household or family income that is less
24	than or equal to two hundred percent (200%) of the federal poverty
25	guidelines.
26	(B) "Eligible student" may include a student who:
27	(i) Has an individualized education program or an
28	individualized service plan in accordance with the Individuals with
29	Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq., as it existed on
30	January 1, 2021;
31	(ii) Is eligible to participate in the Succeed
32	Scholarship Program under § 6-41-901 et seq.;
33	(iii) Has a parent who is a member of the National
34	Guard or a parent who is a member of the United States Armed Forces and is on
35	active duty or was killed in the line of duty; or
36	(iv) Is in foster care or has been in the foster

1	care system and achieved permanency through adoption, rednification, or
2	permanent guardianship;
3	(C) "Eligible student" does not include a student who
4	attends a home school;
5	(7) "Eligible student support organization" means a charitable
6	organization that:
7	(A) Is exempt from federal income tax under 26 U.S.C. §
8	501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, as it existed on January 1, 2021;
9	(B) Is an Arkansas entity that is formed under the
10	Arkansas Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1993, § 4-33-101 et seq.;
11	(C) Is certified by the Division of Elementary and
12	Secondary Education under § 6-18-2205;
13	(D) Complies with the operational requirements under § 6-
14	18-2206; and
15	(E) Receives eligible contributions to fund and administer
16	student scholarships and grants to eligible public schools according to the
17	rules prescribed by this subchapter;
18	(8) "Institution of higher education" means a public or private
19	institution that provides postsecondary education;
20	(9) "Operator" means:
21	(A) A president, officer, or board member of an eligible
22	student support organization or a person with equivalent decision-making
23	authority over an eligible student support organization; or
24	(B) An owner or other person with equivalent decision-
25	making authority over an educational services provider that receives payment
26	from a student scholarship under § 6-18-2204;
27	(10) "Parent" means an individual who is a parent, a legal
28	guardian, or standing in loco parentis of an eligible student;
29	(11) "Private school student support organization" means an
30	eligible student support organization that makes payments to a public school,
31	open-enrollment charter school, or nonpublic school for an eligible student
32	who is enrolled in a private school and intends to attend a class or
33	participate in a program offered by the public school, open-enrollment
34	charter school, or nonpublic school;
35	(12) "Public school student support organization" means an
36	eligible student support organization that makes payments to an eligible

1	<pre>public school; and</pre>
2	(13) "Student scholarship" means a scholarship established for
3	an eligible student under this subchapter that provides funds that are
4	disbursed by an eligible student support organization and that a parent may
5	use to pay for tuition and other approved educational services on behalf of
6	the eligible student.
7	
8	6-18-2204. Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant
9	Act - Creation - Eligible contributions.
10	(a) The Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act
11	is established under this subchapter.
12	(b) An eligible student support organization may:
13	(1)(A) Finance an:
14	(i) Eligible private school payment for an eligible
15	student if the eligible student support organization is a private school
16	student support organization; or
17	(ii) Eligible public school payment for an eligible
18	public school if the eligible student support organization is a public school
19	student support organization.
20	(B) An eligible student support organization shall not be
21	required to finance both eligible private school payments and eligible public
22	school payments; and
23	(2)(A) Receive eligible contributions under this subchapter.
24	(B) Eligible contributions received by a private school
25	student support organization shall be used to fund student scholarships
26	awarded to eligible students under this subchapter.
27	(C) Eligible contributions received by a public school
28	student support organization shall be used to fund grants awarded to eligible
29	public schools under this subchapter.
30	(c) Funds received by a nonpublic school or an educational services
31	provider from a private school student support organization on behalf of an
32	eligible student shall be used for only the following expenses of the
33	eligible student:
34	(1) Tuition, fees, and the cost of required uniforms for a
35	nonpublic:
36	(A) School in this state that meets the eligibility

1	requirements under § 6-18-2211; or
2	(B) Online learning program or course;
3	(2) Textbooks required by a nonpublic school or online learning
4	<pre>program or course;</pre>
5	(3) Tutoring services provided by a:
6	(A) Teacher who is licensed by the State Board of
7	Education;
8	(B) Person qualified to be a substitute teacher under § 6-
9	15-1004 and the rules of the state board;
10	(C) Person who has at least one (1) semester of teaching
11	experience at an institution of higher education; or
12	(D) Tutoring facility with a license to operate in this
13	state;
14	(4) Specific course materials, including without limitation any
15	required supplemental materials;
16	(5) Fees for:
17	(A) Nationally standardized assessments, including without
18	limitation assessments required by the state board of all public students and
19	nationally recognized norm-referenced examinations;
20	(B) Advanced Placement exams;
21	(C) College placement examinations, including without
22	limitation the ACT and the SAT;
23	(D) Industry certification examinations; or
24	(E) Other assessments necessary to complete an eligible
25	student's course of study;
26	(6) Fees for specialized after-school or summer education
27	programs whose primary purpose is to provide academic instruction;
28	(7)(A) Services that are provided by a public school district or
29	an open-enrollment public charter school, including without limitation
30	academic courses, nonacademic programs, and extracurricular programs.
31	(B) A public school district or an open-enrollment public
32	charter school that provides services to a student who is the recipient of a
33	student scholarship under this subchapter is entitled to receive, from the
34	student's private school student support organization, an amount that is not
35	more than one-sixth $(1/6)$ of the state foundation funding amount that would
36	be received by the public school district or open-enrollment public charter

1	school under § 6-20-2305(a)(2) for each academic course in which the student
2	is enrolled as described in § 6-18-232;
3	(8) Tuition and fees at an in-state or out-of-state institution
4	of higher education if the eligible student is enrolled both in high school
5	and an academic course at an in-state or out-of-state institution of higher
6	education;
7	(9) Textbooks and materials related to coursework at an
8	institution of higher education if an eligible student is enrolled in an
9	academic course at an in-state or out-of-state institution of higher
10	education;
11	(10) Specialized services that are necessary to facilitate an
12	eligible student's education, including without limitation:
13	(A) Applied behavior analysis as defined in § 23-99-418;
14	(B) Audiology as defined in § 17-100-103;
15	(C) Dyslexia support;
16	(D) Occupational therapy as defined in § 17-88-102;
17	(E) Physical therapy as defined in § 17-93-102;
18	(F) Speech-language pathology as defined in § 17-100-103;
19	<u>and</u>
20	(G) Other services approved by the Division of Elementary
21	and Secondary Education;
22	(11)(A) Transportation required for travel to and from an
23	educational services provider.
24	(B) Student scholarship funds used for expenses related to
25	transportation under subdivision (c)(11)(A) of this section shall not exceed
26	ten percent (10%) of the student scholarship funds provided under § 6-18-2207
27	for that academic year; and
28	(12) Any other legitimate educational expense approved by the
29	private school student support organization.
30	(d) A nonpublic school or educational services provider that receives
31	payments under this section shall not share the payments with, refund the
32	payments to, or rebate the payments under this section to a parent or
33	eligible student other than to credit a refund directly to the account that
34	contains the eligible student's student scholarship funds.
35	(e) Funds received by an eligible public school from an eligible
36	student support organization shall be used only for the following expanses.

1	(1) Public school technology enhancements, including without
2	limitation:
3	(A) Wireless access points;
4	(B) Installation of cabling;
5	(C) Wireless internet hot spots that are available for
6	<pre>check out;</pre>
7	(D) Laptop computers; and
8	(E) Tablet computers;
9	(2) Building upgrades for:
10	(A) Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning repairs;
11	<u>and</u>
12	(B) Roof repairs;
13	(3) Resources for Response to Intervention;
14	(4) Remote learning intervention platform technology;
15	(5) Social and emotional well-being programming for public
16	school students and parents of public school students;
17	(6) Parent support centers for parents of public school students
18	who are economically disadvantaged;
19	(7) Parent support centers for parents of public school students
20	with intellectual or developmental disabilities;
21	(8) Professional development training for public school staff
22	specific to diverse public school student populations;
23	(9) Professional development training for public school staff
24	specific to economically disadvantaged public school student populations;
25	(10) Sensory rooms and equipment for indoor and outdoor special
26	education services manipulatives that public school students use for hands-on
27	<pre>problem-solving;</pre>
28	(11) Funding for economically disadvantaged public school
29	student populations, including without limitation funding for:
30	(A) Personal care items;
31	(B) Clothing; and
32	(C) Food; and
33	(12) After-hours training resources for parents of public school
34	students, including without limitation resources for training in:
35	(A) Basic technology and computer literacy; and
36	(R) Math and reading literacy

1	
2	6-18-2205. Application to become eligible student support
3	organization.
4	(a)(1) An organization that seeks to become or continue to be an
5	eligible student support organization under this subchapter shall apply to
6	the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education for initial certification
7	or renewal of certification as an eligible student support organization by
8	May 1 immediately preceding the school year for which the organization
9	intends to fund student scholarships or grants to eligible public schools.
10	(2)(A) An organization shall specify in an application it
11	submits under this section whether the organization intends to:
12	(i) Operate as a private school student support
13	organization;
14	(ii) Operate as a public school student support
15	organization; or
16	(iii) Operate both as a private school student
17	support organization and a public school student support organization.
18	(B) An organization shall not be required to operate as
19	both a private school student support organization and a public school
20	student support organization.
21	(b)(1) An application for initial certification as an eligible student
22	support organization under subsection (a) of this section shall include:
23	(A) A copy of the organization's incorporation documents
24	under the Arkansas Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1993, § 4-33-101 et seq.;
25	(B) A copy of the organization's Internal Revenue Service
26	determination letter certifying the organization is a nonprofit organization
27	under 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)(3);
28	(C) A description of the organization's financial plan
29	that demonstrates the organization has sufficient funds to operate throughout
30	the upcoming academic year;
31	(D) A copy of the organizational chart of the
32	organization; and
33	(E) If the organization applies to operate as a private
34	school student support organization, a description of the:
35	(i) Methodology the organization will use to verify
36	whether a student is eligible to receive a student scholarship;

1	(ii) Application process for student scholarships
2	the organization will use;
3	(iii) Methodology the organization will use to
4	establish and fund student scholarships; and
5	(iv) Plans for compliance with the requirements of §
6	<u>6-18-2206.</u>
7	(2) In addition to the information required under subdivision
8	(b)(l) of this section, an application for renewal of certification shall
9	<pre>include:</pre>
10	(A) The eligible student support organization's completed
11	Internal Revenue Service Form 990, which shall be submitted to the division
12	no later than December 31 of the year before the academic year in which the
13	eligible student support organization intends to operate;
14	(B) A copy of the audit required under § 6-18-2210;
15	(C) If the eligible student support organization has
16	operated as a private school student support organization, an annual report
17	that includes the total number of:
18	(i) Applications received from students in the
19	preceding academic year, sorted by county, school district, and grade;
20	(ii) Applications received from eligible students
21	that were received and approved;
22	(iii) Approved applications received from students
23	who met the income requirements under § 6-18-2203(6); and
24	(iv) Student scholarships established on behalf of
25	eligible students;
26	(D) The amount of funds:
27	(i) Received as eligible contributions for the
28	purposes of this subchapter;
29	(ii) Distributed as eligible private school payments
30	under this subchapter if the eligible student support organization has
31	operated as a private school student support organization; and
32	(iii) Distributed as eligible public school payments
33	under this subchapter if the eligible student support organization has
34	operated as a public school student support organization;
35	(E) An accounting of any remaining funds after the payment
36	of administrative expenses and the distribution of:

1	(i) Eligible private school payments if the eligible
2	student support organization has operated as a private school student support
3	organization; or
4	(ii) Eligible public school payments if the eligible
5	student support organization has operated as a public school student support
6	organization; and
7	(F) A description of how the eligible student support
8	organization complied with the operational requirements under § 6-18-2206.
9	(c) Within sixty (60) days after receipt of an application under this
10	section, the division shall certify or recertify an organization as an
11	eligible student support organization if the organization meets the
12	applicable application requirements under subsection (b) of this section.
13	(d) The division shall maintain a public registry of currently
14	certified eligible student support organizations on the website of the
15	division.
16	
17	6-18-2206. Operation of eligible student support organization.
18	(a) An eligible student support organization:
19	(1) Shall:
20	(A)(i) Expend no more than ten percent (10%) of eligible
21	contributions received for administrative expenses.
22	(ii) An eligible student support organization shall
23	expend or reserve for eligible private school payments and eligible public
24	school payments at least seventy-five percent (75%) of eligible contributions
25	received during the fiscal year or school year in which the eligible
26	contributions are collected.
27	(iii) No more than twenty-five percent (25%) of
28	eligible contributions received shall be carried forward to the following
29	fiscal year; and
30	(B) Comply with the antidiscrimination provisions of the
31	Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 1981 et seq., as it existed on January
32	<u>1, 2021;</u>
33	(2) Shall not:
34	(A) Have an operator or employee who owns, operates, or is
35	employed by an educational services provider that receives a payment for
36	providing eligible educational services from student scholarships under § 6-

1	<u>18-2204;</u>
2	(B) Provide a student scholarship under this subchapter
3	for the child of an operator, owner, or full-time employee of an eligible
4	student support organization;
5	(C) Allow an eligible taxpayer, as defined in § 26-51-515,
6	to designate an eligible contribution to a specific eligible student or
7	school or for a specific expense under § 6-18-2204(c) as a condition of
8	making an eligible contribution to the eligible student support organization;
9	(D) Restrict the parent of an eligible student from
10	selecting any nonpublic school that is eligible to participate in the
11	Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act under § 6-18-
12	<u>2211; or</u>
13	(E) Charge an application fee in excess of the actual cost
14	of processing an application;
15	(3)(A) May transfer eligible contributions to another eligible
16	student support organization if the Division of Elementary and Secondary
17	Education approves the transfer.
18	(B) All transferred funds received by an eligible student
19	support organization under subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this section shall be:
20	(i) Deposited by the receiving eligible student
21	support organization into the receiving eligible student support
22	organization's accounts as funds for eligible private school payments or
23	eligible public school payments of expenses permitted under § 6-18-2204; and
24	(ii) Separately disclosed in the receiving eligible
25	student support organization's annual financial audit under § 6-18-2210;
26	(4) Shall:
27	(A) Maintain separate accounts for:
28	(i) Eligible private school payment funds;
29	(ii) Administrative and operating funds;
30	(iii) Eligible public school payment funds; and
31	(iv) Each eligible student who receives funds for
32	the payment of expenses permitted under § 6-18-2204;
33	(B)(i) Prepare quarterly reports to submit to the division
34	and to post on the website of the eligible student support organization.
35	(ii) The quarterly report shall include without
36	limitation the following information:

1	(a) How funds received under this subchapter
2	were distributed; and
3	(b)(1) Which nonpublic schools and eligible
4	public schools received eligible private school payments or eligible public
5	school payments under this subchapter.
6	(2) The division shall maintain a list
7	of eligible public schools that may receive eligible public school payments
8	and make the list available on the division's website;
9	(C) Submit in a timely manner any information requested by
10	the division pertaining to a student scholarship that is awarded by the
11	eligible student support organization under this subchapter, including
12	without limitation information that is requested in support of any evaluation
13	of the program;
14	(D) Report to the division all educational expenses
15	approved and paid by the eligible student support organization under § 6-18-
16	2204 in the manner prescribed by the division;
17	(E)(i) Establish a process by which an individual may
18	notify the eligible student support organization and file a written complaint
19	concerning a violation of this subchapter by a parent, educational services
20	provider, or public school district.
21	(ii) The eligible student support organization
22	shall:
23	(a) Conduct an inquiry of a written complaint
24	under subdivision (a)(4)(E)(i) of this section; or
25	(b) Make a referral to the appropriate agency,
26	as determined by the division, for an investigation into a complaint under
27	subdivision (a)(4)(E)(i) of this section; and
28	(F) Allocate all interest accrued from eligible
29	contributions to the funding of eligible private school payments and eligible
30	<pre>public school payments.</pre>
31	(b)(l) The division shall send written notice to an eligible student
32	support organization if the division determines that the eligible student
33	support organization has violated this subchapter.
34	(2)(A) An eligible student support organization that receives a
35	notice under subdivision (b)(l) of this section has sixty (60) days to
36	correct a violation identified in the notice by the division.

1	(B)(i) If an eligible student support organization fails
2	or refuses to correct a violation identified under subdivision (b)(1) of this
3	section, then the division may revoke the certification of the eligible
4	student support organization.
5	(ii)(a) An eligible student support organization may
6	request an administrative hearing under the Arkansas Administrative Procedure
7	Act, § 25-15-201 et seq., upon the revocation of the certification.
8	(b) A final decision issued following a
9	hearing under subdivision (b)(2)(B)(ii)(a) is subject to judicial review.
10	(3)(A) An eligible student support organization whose
11	certification has been revoked under subdivision (b)(2)(B)(i) of this section
12	shall not accept any further eligible contributions made to the eligible
13	student support organization for the purpose of funding eligible private
14	school payments or eligible public school payments under this subchapter.
15	(B) If an eligible student support organization receives
16	any eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible private
17	school payments or eligible public school payments under this subchapter
18	after the date of the notice of the revocation of the eligible student
19	support organization's certification under subdivision (b)(2)(B)(i) of this
20	section, then the eligible student support organization shall refund the
21	eligible contributions.
22	(c)(l) If an eligible student support organization determines that it
23	cannot continue to operate, then the eligible student support organization
24	shall transfer its eligible private school payment or eligible public school
25	payment funds to another eligible student support organization upon approval
26	by the division.
27	(2) If funds are available, an eligible student support
28	organization that receives a transfer of funds for eligible private school
29	payments or eligible public school payments under subdivision (c)(1) of this
30	section shall oversee the eligible private school payments and eligible
31	public school payments established by the eligible student support
32	organization that transferred the funds for the eligible private school
33	payments or eligible public school payments.
34	
35	6-18-2207. Establishment of student scholarships — Payments.
36	(a) An eligible student support organization may contract with an

1	entity that is qualified to manage student scholarships.
2	(b) An eligible student support organization shall:
3	(1) Not be required to disburse both eligible public school
4	payments and eligible private school payments;
5	(2) Establish student scholarships under this subchapter for
6	eligible students in an amount not to exceed the foundation funding amount
7	under § 6-20-2305(a)(2) for each academic year in which the eligible student
8	participates in the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant
9	Act;
10	(3) Disburse student scholarships established under subdivision
11	(b)(2) of this section in quarterly installments throughout the school year
12	to the nonpublic schools attended by eligible students under this subchapter;
13	(4) Disburse eligible public school payments allocated for
14	eligible public schools under this subchapter to eligible public schools; and
15	(5) Establish a system for a parent to direct student
16	scholarship funds to nonpublic schools and educational services providers by:
17	(A) Electronic funds transfer, including an automated
18	clearinghouse transfer; or
19	(B) Another system that the eligible student support
20	organization determines is commercially viable, cost-effective, and
21	convenient for parents to use.
22	(c) Funds received under this subchapter are not taxable income of a
23	parent or an eligible student.
24	
25	6-18-2208. Application for student scholarship.
26	(a) A parent may apply to a private school student support
27	organization to establish a student scholarship for an eligible student.
28	(b) A private school student support organization shall approve an
29	application for a student scholarship upon:
30	(1) Verifying the eligibility of the student; and
31	(2) Entering into an agreement with the parent under subdivision
32	(d)(1) of this section.
33	(c) The private school student support organization:
34	(1) Shall approve applications in order of receipt;
35	(2) Shall approve an application only if student scholarship
36	funds are available; and

1	(3) May approve applications throughout the calendar year.
2	(d) As part of the application process under this section, a parent
3	shall:
4	(1) Enter into an agreement with a private school student
5	support organization to:
6	(A) Use student scholarship funds only for the expenses
7	permitted under § 6-18-2204;
8	(B)(i) Not enroll the eligible student as a full-time
9	student in a public school.
10	(ii) A parent who uses student scholarship funds to
11	pay for services provided by a public school district or an open-enrollment
12	public charter school under § 6-18-2204(c)(7) is not in violation of the
13	agreement under this subdivision (d)(1);
14	(C) Not accept a Succeed Scholarship under § 6-41-901 et
15	seq. in addition to a student scholarship provided under this subchapter; and
16	(D) Provide to the eligible student an organized and
17	appropriate educational program with measurable annual goals; and
18	(2) Sign a form verifying that the parent has reviewed
19	information developed by the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education
20	that explains without limitation:
21	(A) The allowable uses of student scholarship funds;
22	(B) The responsibilities of:
23	(i) Parents;
24	(ii) Private school student support organizations;
25	<u>and</u>
26	(iii) The division;
27	(C) That a parent may choose to enroll his or her child in
28	a public school at any time subject to the provisions of § 6-18-2209(a)(4);
29	<u>and</u>
30	(D) The student's entitlement to an appropriate education
31	environment under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C.
32	§ 1412(a)(10)(A), as it existed on January 1, 2021, for students with
33	disabilities as described in § 6-18-2203(6)(B)(i).
34	(e)(1) A private school student support organization shall annually
35	renew an eligible student's student scholarship if:
36	(A) Student scholarship funds are available; and

1	(B) The parent of the eligible student applies for re-
2	enrollment in the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant
3	Act for the academic year in which the eligible student expects to receive a
4	student scholarship under this subchapter.
5	(2) As part of the re-enrollment process under subdivision
6	(e)(1)(B) of this section, the private school student support organization or
7	an organization chosen by the private school student support organization
8	shall conduct a parental survey that asks the parent of the eligible student
9	to detail the:
10	(A) Satisfaction of the parent with the program;
11	(B) Opinion of the parent regarding other topics and
12	issues that concern the effectiveness of the program; and
13	(C) Number of years his or her child has participated in
14	the program.
15	
16	6-18-2209. Duration of participation in the Arkansas Child Academic
17	Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act program — Return of student scholarship
18	funds.
19	(a) If funds are available, a private school student support
20	organization shall continue to provide student scholarship funds to an
21	eligible student under § 6-18-2207 until:
22	(1) The parent does not apply to re-enroll in the Arkansas Child
23	Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act program under § 6-18-2208;
24	(2) The private school student support organization determines
25	that the student no longer qualifies as an eligible student;
26	(3) The parent fails to comply with the agreement made under §
27	6-18-2208(d)(1);
28	(4)(A) The eligible student enrolls full-time in a public
29	school.
30	(B)(i) A parent shall immediately notify the private
31	school student support organization if the eligible student enrolls full-time
32	in a course of study at a public school.
33	(ii) If an eligible student enrolls full-time in a
34	public school, the private school student support organization shall place
35	the student scholarship on inactive status for a maximum period of one (1)
36	academic year during which time the student scholarship funds shall be

1	<u>frozen.</u>
2	(iii) After one (1) academic year of inactive status
3	under subdivision (a)(4)(B)(ii) of this section, the private school student
4	support organization shall:
5	(a) Return the student scholarship funds to
6	active status if the:
7	(1) Parent notifies the private school
8	student support organization that the student is no longer enrolled full-time
9	in a public school; and
10	(2) Student continues to meet the
11	eligibility requirements under this subchapter; or
12	(b) Close the student scholarship account and
13	utilize any remaining funds from the closed student scholarship account for
14	other student scholarships if the:
15	(1) Parent does not notify the private
16	school student support organization that the student is no longer enrolled
17	full-time in a public school; or
18	(2) Student ceases to meet the
19	eligibility requirements under this subchapter;
20	(5) The eligible student graduates from high school; or
21	(6)(A) The Division of Elementary and Secondary Education:
22	(i) Suspends or revokes the student scholarship; or
23	(ii) Deems the eligible student to be no longer
24	eligible upon a finding of fraud or intentional or substantial misuse of
25	student scholarships funds by the eligible student's parent, including
26	without limitation the accepting of a refund or rebate in violation of § 6-
27	<u>18-2204(d)</u> .
28	(B) The division shall establish procedures to ensure a
29	fair process to determine whether fraud or intentional or substantial misuse
30	of student scholarship funds has occurred.
31	(C) The division may refer cases of fraud or intentional
32	or substantial misuse of student scholarship funds to law enforcement
33	agencies for investigation if evidence of the fraud or intentional or
34	substantial misuse is obtained.
35	(D)(i) A parent may appeal the decision of the division to
36	suspend or revoke a student scholarship or deem an eligible student no longer

1	eligible under subdivision (a)(6)(A)(i) or subdivision (a)(6)(A)(ii) of this
2	section for the program.
3	(ii) An appeal under subdivision (a)(6)(D)(i) of
4	this section shall be conducted through internal procedures established by
5	the division.
6	(b) Following a determination that a student is no longer eligible
7	under subdivision (a)(4)(B)(iii)(b)(2) or subdivision (a)(6)(A)(ii) of this
8	section, any remaining student scholarship funds shall be returned to the
9	private school student support organization that contributed the student
10	scholarship funds to the eligible student's account.
11	
12	6-18-2210. Audit.
13	(a) By October 1 of each year, each eligible student support
14	organization shall contract with an independent certified public accountant
15	licensed in this state to conduct an annual financial audit of accounts and
16	records from the previous fiscal year according to generally accepted
17	auditing standards.
18	(b) Each eligible student support organization shall provide to the
19	Division of Elementary and Secondary Education a copy of the report of the
20	audit required under subsection (a) of this section within thirty (30) days
21	of receiving the report of the audit.
22	
23	6-18-2211. Nonpublic school eligibility.
24	(a) A nonpublic school shall notify the Division of Elementary and
25	Secondary Education of the intent of the nonpublic school to participate in
26	the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act program
27	using a process established by the division.
28	(b) The division shall approve a nonpublic school as eligible to
29	participate in the program if the nonpublic school:
30	(1) Either:
31	(A) Meets the accreditation requirements established by
32	the State Board of Education, the Arkansas Nonpublic School Accrediting
33	Association, Inc., or its successor, or another accrediting association that
34	is recognized by the state board; or
35	(B)(i) Is an associate member of or has applied for
36	accreditation by the Arkansas Nonpublic School Accrediting Association, Inc.

1	or its successor, or another accrediting association that is recognized by
2	the state board.
3	(ii) A nonpublic school is ineligible to participate
4	in the program if:
5	(a) The nonpublic school has applied for
6	accreditation as described in subdivision (b)(1)(B)(i) of this section and
7	has not received accreditation within two (2) years of becoming eligible to
8	participate in the program under this section;
9	(b) It becomes impossible for the nonpublic
10	school to obtain accreditation within four (4) years; or
11	(c) The accrediting association determines
12	that the nonpublic school is ineligible or unable to continue the
13	accreditation process.
14	(iii) A nonpublic school that becomes ineligible to
15	participate in the program under subdivision (b)(1)(B)(ii) of this section
16	shall regain eligibility if the nonpublic school receives accreditation under
17	subdivision (b)(1)(A) of this section;
18	(2) Demonstrates fiscal soundness by:
19	(A) Having been in operation for one (1) school year; or
20	(B)(i) Providing the division with a statement by an
21	independent certified public accountant confirming that the nonpublic school
22	is insured and has sufficient capital or credit to operate during the
23	upcoming school year.
24	(ii) In lieu of a statement under subdivision
25	(b)(2)(B)(i) of this section, a surety bond or letter of credit for the
26	amount equal to the aggregate amount of eligible contributions expected to be
27	received during the school year may be filed with the division;
28	(3) Complies with the antidiscrimination provisions of the Civil
29	Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 1981 et seq., as it existed on January 1,
30	<u>2022;</u>
31	(4) Meets state and local health and safety requirements;
32	(5) Employs or contracts with teachers who hold baccalaureate or
33	higher degrees; and
34	(6) Complies with all state laws and rules that govern nonpublic
35	schools.
36	(c) The division shall maintain a list of nonpublic schools that are

1	eligible to participate in the program and make the list available on the
2	division's website.
3	(d)(1) An eligible nonpublic school under this section shall
4	administer annually or make provision for a participating eligible student to
5	take a nationally recognized norm-referenced test as established by the state
6	board.
7	(2) An eligible student with a disability under the Individuals
8	with Disabilities Act, 20 U.S.C. \S 1400 et seq., who is determined by a
9	private school to need an exemption to standardized testing due to the nature
10	of the eligible student's disability is not required to take a test
11	administered under subdivision (d)(1) of this section.
12	
13	6-18-2212. Annual report.
14	(a)(1) The Division of Elementary and Secondary Education or an
15	organization selected by the division shall produce, in compliance with
16	student privacy laws, an annual report that is accessible on the website of
17	the division.
18	(2) Annual report findings shall be aggregated according to a
19	student's grade level, gender, family income level, race, and number of years
20	of participation in the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and
21	Grant Act program.
22	(b) The annual report required under subsection (a) of this section
23	shall:
24	(1) Measure:
25	(A) Student performance on state achievement tests or
26	nationally recognized norm-referenced tests, including without limitation
27	learning gains;
28	(B) High school graduation rates;
29	(C) Parental satisfaction according to the survey
30	conducted under § 6-18-2208(e)(2); and
31	(D) The percentage of student scholarship funds used for
32	each expense type identified in § 6-18-2204(c);
33	(2) Include data and information on educational expenses
34	approved and paid by each eligible student support organization under § 6-18-
35	<u>2204;</u>
36	(3) Apply appropriate methodologies to ensure public confidence

1	in the annual report required under subsection (a) of this section; and
2	(4) Protect the identity of participating eligible students and
3	schools using methods that include without limitation the preservation of
4	student anonymity in disaggregated data.
5	
6	6-18-2213. Autonomy of nonpublic schools and educational services
7	providers.
8	(a) A nonpublic school or educational services provider that receives
9	payment from student scholarship funds under this subchapter is not an agent
10	or an instrumentality of the state or of a public school district.
11	(b) The curriculum and educational plan for an eligible student who
12	attends a nonpublic school or who receives educational services from an
13	educational services provider under this subchapter are not subject to the
14	regulatory authority of the State Board of Education.
15	(c) As a condition of continued receipt of student scholarship funds,
16	the state board may require a nonpublic school or educational services
17	provider to certify on a semiannual basis under oath that a participating
18	eligible student has been:
19	(1) Except for excused absences, enrolled in and attending the
20	nonpublic school; or
21	(2) Receiving educational services from the educational services
22	provider.
23	
24	6-18-2214. Rules.
25	The Division of Elementary and Secondary Education shall promulgate
26	rules necessary to implement this subchapter.
27	
28	SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 6-13-1603, concerning administrative
29	reorganization under the Public Education Reorganization Act, is amended to
30	add an additional subsection to read as follows:
31	(1) A student who is a recipient of a student scholarship under the
32	Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et
33	seq.:
34	(1) May be counted for the purposes of a consolidation
35	determination made under this subchapter; and
36	(2) Shall not be counted for the purposes of a funding

1	determination made under this subchapter.
2	
3	SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 6-18-232 is amended to read as follows:
4	6-18-232. Enrollment of private school, or Arkansas
5	Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act students.
6	(a) As used in this section, "student" means a person who:
7	(1) Attends a private school;
8	(2) Attends a home school; or
9	(3) Is a recipient of a student scholarship under the Arkansas
10	Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq.
11	(a)(b) Except as provided under subsection (d) subsection (e) of this
12	section, a public school district or an open-enrollment public charter school
13	shall adopt a policy that allows a student $\frac{1}{2}$ who attends a private school or a
14	home school to enroll in an academic course at a public school or an open-
15	enrollment public charter school if the student resides in the public school
16	district where the public school or open-enrollment public charter school is
17	located.
18	(b)(c) A policy adopted by a public school district or open-enrollment
19	public charter school under subsection (a) <u>subsection (b)</u> of this section
20	may:
21	(1)(A) Include provisions that apply to a private school or
22	home-schooled student who is enrolled in an academic course at a public
23	school or open-enrollment public charter school, including without limitation
24	provisions regarding:
25	(i) Academic or grade-level prerequisites;
26	(ii) Attendance;
27	(iii) Testing;
28	(iv) Coursework;
29	(v) Grades; and
30	(vi) Conduct.
31	(B) The provisions included under subdivision (b)(1)(A)
32	subdivision (c)(1)(A) of this section shall be consistent with provisions
33	included in the public school district's or open-enrollment public charter
34	school's policies that apply to public school students;
35	(2) Allow a student who attends a private school or a home
36	school to enroll in one (1) or more academic courses in a semester; and

- 1 (3) Limit enrollment if the enrollment of a private school or 2 home-schooled student would: 3 (A) Create a financial loss for the public school district 4 or open-enrollment public charter school; or 5 (B) Violate any state or federal law or any rule 6 established by the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education. 7 (e)(1)(d)(1)(A) A public school district or an open-enrollment public 8 charter school that enrolls a student who attends a private school or a home 9 school in an academic course is entitled to an amount equal to one-sixth 10 (1/6) of the state foundation funding amount for each academic course in 11 which a student who attends a private school or a home school is enrolled. 12 (B) A public school district or an open-enrollment public 13 charter school that enrolls a student who is a recipient of a student 14 scholarship under the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq., in an academic course is entitled to receive 15 from the student's private school student support organization, for each 16 17 academic course in which the student is enrolled, an amount that is equal to 18 the state foundation funding amount that would be received by the public 19 school district or open-enrollment public charter school under subdivision 20 (d)(l)(A) of this section. 21 (2)(A) A public school district or an open-enrollment public 22 charter school is not entitled to more than the equivalent of the state 23 foundation funding amount for one (1) average daily membership per student 24 regardless of the number of academic courses in which the student who attends 25 a private school or a home school is enrolled. 26 (B) A public school district or an open-enrollment public 27 charter school is not entitled to receive from a private school student support organization, for each student who is a recipient of a student 28 29 scholarship under the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq., more than the equivalent of the state 30 foundation funding amount that would be received by the public school 31 district or open-enrollment public charter school under subdivision (d)(2)(A) 32 of this section. 33
 - (d)(e) A public school district or an open-enrollment public charter school may seek a waiver from the division from the requirements under this section.

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(e)(f) If a student who attends a private school or a home school enrolls in an endorsed concurrent enrollment course as defined by § 6-16-1202(2), the student shall not be charged for the endorsed concurrent enrollment course unless the public school district also charges public school students or open-enrollment public charter school students for the endorsed concurrent enrollment course.

- (f)(g) A public school district or open-enrollment public charter school under this section:
- 9 (1) May provide transportation for a private school or home-10 schooled student to or from the location of the academic course; and
 - (2) Shall provide a final grade and transcript to each private school or home-schooled student who completes an academic course in which the student is enrolled at a public school or open-enrollment public charter school.
 - $\frac{(g)(1)(h)(1)}{(h)(1)}$ A private school or home-schooled student is not considered truant from a public school or open-enrollment public charter school under this section due to unexcused absences from the academic course in which the private school or home-schooled student is enrolled.
 - (2) However, a public school or open-enrollment public charter school may drop a private school or home-schooled student from an academic course in the event of excessive unexcused absences or any other violation of policies regarding the academic course in which the private school or home-schooled student is enrolled.
 - (h)(i) This section does not apply to a statewide open-enrollment public charter school that operates primarily as a virtual school.
 - (j) A recipient of a student scholarship under the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq., may pay for an academic course in which he or she is enrolled under this section using the student scholarship funds disbursed under the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq.

32 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code Title 26, Chapter 51, Subchapter 5, is 33 amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

- 26-51-515. Tax credit for contribution to student scholarship funds
 and eligible payments to eligible public schools.
 - (a) As used in this section:

1	(1) "Eligible student support organization" means the same as
2	defined in § 6-18-2203; and
3	(2)(A) "Eligible taxpayer" means an individual or business,
4	including without limitation a:
5	(i) Corporation;
6	(ii) Partnership;
7	(iii) Limited liability company; or
8	(iv) Sole proprietorship.
9	(B) "Eligible taxpayer" does not include an individual or
10	business that has a direct financial relationship with any of the following
11	that receive funds under the Arkansas Child Academic Opportunity Scholarship
12	and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq.:
13	(i) A public school;
14	(ii) A nonpublic school; or
15	(iii) An eligible student support organization.
16	(b) A state income tax credit is allowed against the taxes imposed by
17	the Income Tax Act of 1929, § 26-51-101 et seq., for one hundred percent
18	(100%) of an eligible contribution made by an eligible taxpayer in a tax year
19	to an eligible student support organization for student scholarships or
20	eligible payments to eligible public schools at the time of the eligible
21	contribution.
22	(c)(l)(A) The amount of the state income tax credit under this section
23	that may be claimed by an eligible taxpayer in a tax year shall not exceed
24	the amount of state income tax due by the eligible taxpayer.
25	(B) Unused income tax credit under this section may be
26	carried forward for a maximum of five (5) consecutive tax years for credit
27	against the state income tax.
28	(2)(A) Beginning with tax year 2021, the total amount of state
29	income tax credits under this section shall not exceed a tax credit cap of
30	ten million dollars (\$10,000,000).
31	(B) Of the ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) in state
32	income tax credits allowed under subdivision (c)(2)(A) of this section, six
33	million dollars (\$6,000,000) shall be allotted for eligible contributions
34	made for the purpose of funding eligible public school payments and four
35	million dollars (\$4,000,000) shall be allotted for eligible contributions
36	made for the purpose of funding eligible private school payments.

1	(C)(i) In any fiscal year in which the tax credit amount
2	claimed for eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible
3	public school payments is equal to or greater than ninety percent (90%) of
4	the tax credit cap allotted for eligible contributions made for the purpose
5	of funding eligible public school payments, the tax credit cap allotted for
6	eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible public school
7	payments shall be increased by twenty-five percent (25%) for the following
8	fiscal year.
9	(ii) The twenty-five-percent increase to the tax
10	credit cap under subdivision (c)(2)(C)(i) of this section shall be allotted
11	for eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible public
12	school payments.
13	(D)(i) In any fiscal year in which the tax credit amount
14	claimed for eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible
15	private school payments is equal to or greater than ninety percent (90%) of
16	the tax credit cap allotted for eligible contributions made for the purpose
17	of funding eligible private school payments, the tax credit allotted for
18	eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible private
19	school payments shall be increased by twenty-five percent (25%) for the
20	following fiscal year.
21	(ii) The twenty-five-percent increase to the tax
22	credit cap under subdivision (c)(2)(D)(i) of this section shall be allotted
23	for eligible contributions made for the purpose of funding eligible private
24	school payments.
25	(E) The Division of Elementary and Secondary Education and
26	the Department of Finance and Administration shall publish on their
27	respective websites information identifying the tax credit cap when it is
28	increased under subdivision $(c)(2)(C)$ or subdivision $(c)(2)(D)$ of this
29	section.
30	(d) An eligible taxpayer who files a consolidated corporate income tax
31	return as a member of an affiliated group under § 26-51-805 may be allowed
32	the state income tax credit under this section on a consolidated return basis
33	subject to the limitations established under subsection (c) of this section.
34	(e) Spouses who file separately on the same income tax form for a tax
35	year in which they could have filed a joint return may each claim only one-
36	half (1/2) of the state income tax credit that would have been allowed for a

1	joint return under this section.
2	(f)(l) An eligible taxpayer who seeks to carry forward an unused
3	amount of the state income tax credit under this section shall:
4	(A) Submit an application for allocation of tax credits;
5	<u>or</u>
6	(B)(i) Carry forward credits in the year that the eligible
7	taxpayer intends to use the carry-forward credits.
8	(ii) Any unused state income tax credit under this
9	section may be carried forward for five (5) consecutive years following the
10	tax year in which the state income tax credit was earned.
11	(2) An eligible taxpayer shall not convey, assign, or transfer
12	the state income tax credit under this section to another entity unless all
13	of the assets of the taxpayer are conveyed, assigned, or transferred in the
14	same transaction.
15	(g) For purposes of this section, an eligible contribution for which a
16	state income tax credit is claimed that is made on or before the fifteenth
17	day of the fourth month following the close of the tax year:
18	(1) Applies to either the current or preceding tax year; and
19	(2) Is considered to have been made on the last day of the tax
20	year.
21	(h) An application for a state income tax credit under this section
22	shall be submitted to the department on forms established by rule of the
23	division.
24	(i) The division shall develop a cooperative agreement to assist in
25	the administration of this section.
26	(j) The department shall adopt rules necessary to administer this
27	section, including without limitation rules governing the allocation of state
28	tax credits and carry-forward credits under this section on a first-come,
29	first-served basis.
30	
31	SECTION 5. DO NOT CODIFY. TEMPORARY LANGUAGE.
32	For the 2022-2023 school year, an organization that seeks to become an
33	eligible student support organization under the Arkansas Child Academic
34	Opportunity Scholarship and Grant Act, § 6-18-2201 et seq., shall, by
35	<u>December 31, 2021:</u>
36	(1) Apply to the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education

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1	for initial certification as an eligible student support organization; and
2	(2) Submit to the division the organization's completed Internal
3	Revenue Service Form 990 from the previous tax year.
4	
5	SECTION 6. DO NOT CODIFY. TEMPORARY LANGUAGE.
6	(a) When the Division of Elementary and Secondary Education adopts
7	initial rules to implement this act, the final rule shall be filed with the
8	Secretary of State for adoption under § 25-15-204(f):
9	(1) On or before January 1, 2022; or
10	(2) If approval under § 10-3-309 has not occurred by January 1,
11	2022, as soon as practicable after approval under § 10-3-309.
12	(b) The division shall file the proposed rule with the Legislative
13	Council under § 10-3-309(c) sufficiently in advance of January 1, 2022, so
14	that the Legislative Council may consider the rule for approval before
15	<u>January 1, 2022.</u>
16	
17	SECTION 7. EFFECTIVE DATE.
18	This act is effective for tax years beginning on or after January 1,
19	<u>2022.</u>
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