| 1  | State of Arkansas                                     | A D:11                                   |                             |
|----|---|--|-----------------------------|
| 2  | 93rd General Assembly                                 | A Bill                                   |                             |
| 3  | Regular Session, 2021                                 |  | HOUSE BILL 1935             |
| 4  |   |  |                             |
| 5  | By: Representatives Wing, A.                          | Collins, Fielding                        |                             |
| 6  | By: Senator T. Garner                                 |  |                             |
| 7  |   |  |                             |
| 8  |   | For An Act To Be Entitled                |                             |
| 9  | AN ACT TO   | AMEND THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION LA       | AW; TO                      |
| 10 | PROVIDE FO  | R THE COMPENSABILITY OF MENTAL IN.       | JURY OR                     |
| 11 | ILLNESS FO  | R EMERGENCY RESPONDERS; AND FOR O        | THER                        |
| 12 | PURPOSES.   |  |                             |
| 13 |   |  |                             |
| 14 |   |  |                             |
| 15 |   | Subtitle                                 |                             |
| 16 | TO AN   | MEND THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION LAW       | ;                           |
| 17 | AND 7   | TO PROVIDE FOR THE COMPENSABILITY        | OF                          |
| 18 | MENTA   | AL INJURY OR ILLNESS FOR EMERGENCY       | <b>,</b>                    |
| 19 | RESPO   | ONDERS.                                  |                             |
| 20 |   |  |                             |
| 21 |   |  |                             |
| 22 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE G                                | ENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF A        | RKANSAS:                    |
| 23 |   |  |                             |
| 24 | SECTION 1. Arka                                       | nsas Code § 11-9-113 is amended to       | o read as follows:          |
| 25 | 11-9-113. Menta                                       | l injury or illness <u>— Definitions</u> | •                           |
| 26 | (a)(l) <u>As used</u>                                 | in this section:                         |                             |
| 27 | <u>(A)</u>  | "Emergency responder" means an er        | mployee who is:             |
| 28 |   | (i) An emergency medical techn:          | <u>ician;</u>               |
| 29 |   | <u>(ii) A paramedic;</u>                 |                             |
| 30 |   | (iii) An advanced emergency me           | <u>dical technician;</u>    |
| 31 |   | (iv) A firefighter, including a          | <u>an employee or crime</u> |
| 32 | <u>fire scene investigato</u>                         | r who is certified by the Arkansa        | <u>s Fire Protection</u>    |
| 33 | Services Board;                                       |  |                             |
| 34 |   | (v) A law enforcement officer,           | appointed or elected,       |
| 35 | responsible for the pr                                | evention and detection of crime and      | nd the enforcement of       |
| 36 | criminal, traffic, and highway laws of this state; or |  |                             |



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| 1  | (vi) Any other emergency medical service worker with  |  |  |
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| 2  | documented completion of forty (40) hours of curriculum approved by the   |  |  |
| 3  | National Highway Traffic Safety Administration;   |  |  |
| 4  | (B) "Qualifying condition" means post-traumatic stress  |  |  |
| 5  | disorder as specified by the most current edition of the Diagnostic and   |  |  |
| 6  | Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders for which a qualifying event was the   |  |  |
| 7  | major cause; and  |  |  |
| 8  | (C) "Qualifying event" means the claimant's direct  |  |  |
| 9  | exposure in the line of duty to an incident involving:  |  |  |
| 10 | (i) The extraordinarily traumatic bodily injury or  |  |  |
| 11 | death of a person;  |  |  |
| 12 | (ii) The serious injury, death, abuse, or   |  |  |
| 13 | exploitation of a minor;  |  |  |
| 14 | (iii) An immediate threat to the life of the  |  |  |
| 15 | claimant or another person; or  |  |  |
| 16 | <u>(iv) Mass casualties.</u>  |  |  |
| 17 | (2) For purposes of this section and the payment of workers'  |  |  |
| 18 | compensation benefits, an emergency responder is considered an employee of  |  |  |
| 19 | the emergency responder's employer as provided by § 12-75-129.  |  |  |
| 20 | <u>(b)(l)(A)</u> A mental injury or illness is not a compensable injury   |  |  |
| 21 | unless it is caused by physical injury to the employee's body <del>,</del> and shall not                                |  |  |
| 22 | be considered an injury arising out of and in the course of employment or   |  |  |
| 23 | compensable unless it is demonstrated by a preponderance of the evidence $rac{\mathbf{F}_{\cdot}}{\mathbf{F}_{\cdot}}$ |  |  |
| 24 | (B) provided, however, that this The physical injury  |  |  |
| 25 | limitation described in subdivision (b)(1)(A) of this section shall not apply   |  |  |
| 26 | to <del>any</del> <u>a</u> victim of a crime of violence <u>or an emergency responder with a</u>                        |  |  |
| 27 | qualifying condition.   |  |  |
| 28 | (2) No <u>A</u> mental injury or illness under this section shall <u>not</u>  |  |  |
| 29 | be compensable unless it is also diagnosed by a licensed psychiatrist or  |  |  |
| 30 | psychologist and unless the diagnosis of the condition meets the criteria   |  |  |
| 31 | established in the most current <del>issue</del> <u>edition</u> of the Diagnostic and                                   |  |  |
| 32 | Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders.   |  |  |
| 33 | (b)(1)(c)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter,   |  |  |
| 34 | where a claim <del>is by reason of</del> <u>for</u> mental injury or illness <del>, the employee</del>                  |  |  |
| 35 | shall be <u>is</u> limited to twenty-six (26) weeks of disability benefits.   |  |  |
| 36 | (2)(A) In the case that death results directly from the mental  |  |  |
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| 1        | injury or illness within a period of one (1) year, compensation shall be paid                  |  |  |
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| 2        | $\underline{to}$ the dependents <u>of the claimants</u> as provided in other death cases under |  |  |
| 3        | this chapter.  |  |  |
| 4        | (B) Death directly or indirectly related to the mental   |  |  |
| 5        | injury or illness occurring one (1) year or more from the incident resulting                   |  |  |
| 6        | in the mental injury or illness shall not be a compensable injury.                             |  |  |
| 7        | (d) An emergency responder is limited to three (3) claims in his or                            |  |  |
| 8        | her lifetime for qualifying conditions under this section.                                     |  |  |
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