

1 State of Arkansas
2 93rd General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2021
4

A Bill

SENATE BILL 644

5 By: Senator K. Hammer
6 By: Representative Ladyman
7

For An Act To Be Entitled

9 AN ACT CONCERNING THE INVESTIGATION OF VIOLATIONS OF
10 ELECTION LAW; TO ESTABLISH AN ELECTION LAW VIOLATION
11 HOTLINE; TO AMEND THE LAW CONCERNING INVESTIGATIONS
12 BY THE STATE BOARD OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS; AND FOR
13 OTHER PURPOSES.
14

Subtitle

15 CONCERNING THE INVESTIGATION OF
16 VIOLATIONS OF ELECTION LAW; AND TO
17 ESTABLISH AN ELECTION LAW VIOLATION
18 HOTLINE.
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23 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
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25 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 7-1-103(b), concerning miscellaneous
26 misdemeanor offenses and penalties related to violations of election laws, is
27 amended to add an additional subdivision to read as follows:

28 (3) A person convicted of a misdemeanor offense as listed in
29 this section shall be barred from serving as an election official in
30 subsequent elections.
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32 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 7-1-104, concerning miscellaneous felonies
33 and penalties related to violations of election laws, is amended to add an
34 additional subsection to read as follows:

35 (c) A person convicted of a felony as listed in this section shall be
36 barred from serving as an election official in subsequent elections.



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 2 SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 7-4-120(b), concerning complaints of
 3 election law violations, is amended to read as follows:

4 (b)(1) A complaint:

5 ~~(A) shall~~ Shall be filed with the State Board of Election
 6 Commissioners in writing within thirty (30) days of:

7 ~~(A)(i)~~ An alleged violation of the voter
 8 registration laws; ~~or~~

9 ~~(B)(ii)~~ The election associated with the complaint;
 10 or

11 (iii) The alleged election law violation;

12 ~~(2)(B)~~ May be referred to the State Board of Election
 13 Commissioners by the Joint Performance Review Committee and is not subject to
 14 the thirty (30) day filing requirement under subdivision (b)(1)(A) of this
 15 section; and

16 ~~(C)(i)~~ A complaint shall Shall be signed by the
 17 complainant under penalty of perjury.

18 (ii) If a complaint is referred to the State Board
 19 of Election Commissioners by the Joint Performance Review Committee under
 20 subdivision (b)(1)(B) of this section, the Chair of the Joint Performance
 21 Review Committee shall be the complainant.

22 ~~(3)(A)(2)(A)~~ A complaint shall clearly:

23 (i) Describe the alleged violation, including
 24 without limitation the supporting facts for the violation;

25 (ii) State when the alleged violation occurred; and

26 (iii) State the location of the alleged violation.

27 (B)(i) The complaint may specify a desired resolution to
 28 the complaint.

29 (ii) If the complaint is timely filed but does not
 30 specify the desired resolution of the complainant:

31 (a) The State Board of Election Commissioners
 32 shall notify the complainant that a desired resolution is not specified; and

33 (b) The complainant may file the additional
 34 information within ten (10) days from mailing of the notice.

35 (3) If the complaint is referred to the State Board of Election
 36 Commissioners by the Joint Performance Review Committee, the complaint shall

1 include:

2 (A) A report of the findings of the Joint Performance
3 Review Committee, including any hearing testimony the Joint Performance
4 Review Committee believes relevant; and

5 (B) The recommendations of the Joint Performance Review
6 Committee that may be submitted to the State Board of Election Commissioners,
7 including without limitation a recommendation:

8 (i) For a letter of reprimand to an election
9 official;

10 (ii) For decertification as an election official in
11 the next election cycle, including all associated primary and runoff
12 elections;

13 (iii) That the State Board of Election Commissioners
14 take over and conduct elections in the county in question if the violation or
15 violations are considered severe by the Joint Performance Review Committee
16 and would threaten a county's ability to conduct an equal, free, and
17 impartial election, or the appearance of an equal, free and impartial
18 election; or

19 (iv) That state turnback funds be withheld from a
20 county when the State Board of Election Commissioners conducts an election on
21 behalf of a county and the county refuses to reimburse the State Board of
22 Election Commissioners for expenses incurred.

23 (4)(A) If a complaint does not meet the requirements of this
24 section, the complaint shall be dismissed.

25 (B) If a complaint is dismissed because it does not meet
26 the requirements of this section, the State Board of Election Commissioners
27 shall notify the complainant of the fact of dismissal.

28 (5) A person shall not file a frivolous complaint.

29 (6)(A) If a complaint is filed as required by this section, the
30 State Board of Election Commissioners shall investigate the alleged
31 violation.

32 (B) Immediately upon beginning an investigation under this
33 section, the State Board of Election Commissioners shall notify the person
34 under investigation of the fact of the investigation and the nature of the
35 investigation.

36 (C) If at the conclusion of the investigation, the State

1 Board of Election Commissioners finds that there is probable cause to believe
 2 there has been a violation of the voter registration laws or election laws,
 3 the State Board of Election Commissioners may set a public hearing.

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 5 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 7-4-120(e), concerning complaints of
 6 election law violations, is amended to read as follows:

7 (e) If the State Board of Election Commissioners finds a violation of
 8 the voter registration laws or election laws under its jurisdiction, the
 9 State Board of Election Commissioners may:

10 (1) Issue a public letter of caution, warning, or reprimand;

11 (2) Impose a fine of no less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00)
 12 and no more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for a negligent, knowing, or
 13 intentional violation;

14 (3) Report the information obtained in the investigation and the
 15 findings and determinations of the State Board of Election Commissioners to
 16 the appropriate law enforcement authorities;

17 (4) Order payment of the costs of the investigation and hearing;

18 ~~or~~

19 (5) Decertify an election official from appointment as an
 20 election official;

21 (6) Issue an order that the State Board of Election
 22 Commissioners shall take over and conduct elections in the county in question
 23 if the violation is considered severe by the State Board of Election
 24 Commissioners and would threaten either a county's ability to conduct an
 25 equal, free, and impartial election, or the appearance of an equal, free and
 26 impartial election; or

27 ~~(5)(7)~~ Combine any of the sanctions authorized under this
 28 section.

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 30 SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 7-5-202(c)(1)(F), concerning public notice
 31 of elections, is amended to read as follows:

32 (F)(i) General information on federal and state laws
 33 regarding prohibitions on acts of fraud and misrepresentation; and

34 (ii) Information about the availability of the
 35 Attorney General's election law violation hotline, including without
 36 limitation the hotline telephone number of the Attorney General's election

1 law violation hotline established under § 25-16-717;

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3 SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 10-3-902, concerning the duties of the
4 Joint Performance Review Committee, is amended to add an additional
5 subdivision to read as follows:

6 (7)(A) Investigate allegations of violations of election law
7 referred by the Attorney General's office.

8 (B) The Joint Performance Review Committee may:

9 (i) Administer oaths for the purpose of taking sworn
10 statements from witnesses in the course of its investigations;

11 (ii) Request a person who is the subject of a
12 complaint to answer allegations in writing, produce relevant evidence, or
13 appear in person before the Joint Performance Review Committee;

14 (iii) Subpoena any person or books, records, or
15 other documents relevant to the investigation or inquiry; and

16 (iv) Hold public hearings on the allegation of a
17 violation of election law.

18 (C) The Joint Performance Review Committee shall:

19 (i) Inform a person in writing that an allegation of
20 a violation of election law has been made against him or her;

21 (ii) Provide notice in writing to the person who is
22 the subject of an alleged violation of election law if a hearing will be held
23 on the alleged violation of election law, including the specific date and
24 time of the hearing;

25 (iii) Hold a hearing or schedule multiple hearings
26 to investigate an allegation of a violation of election law;

27 (iv) Provide a person subpoenaed with reasonable
28 notice of the subpoena and an opportunity to respond;

29 (v) Advise the person who is the subject of the
30 alleged violation of election law in writing of the final recommendations of
31 the Joint Performance Review Committee; and

32 (vi) Prepare a report of the findings and
33 recommendations of the Joint Performance Review Committee and submit that
34 report to the State Board of Election Commissioners.

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36 SECTION 7. Arkansas Code Title 25, Chapter 16, Subchapter 7, is

1 amended to add an additional section to read as follows:

2 25-16-717. Election law violation – Hotline.

3 (a)(1) The Attorney General shall establish and publish procedures to
4 receive complaints concerning violations of election law.

5 (2) The procedures shall include the operation of a toll-free
6 hotline and may include procedures to receive written complaints through the
7 mail, email, or fax.

8 (3) Knowingly filing a false claim of a violation of election
9 law is a Class A misdemeanor punishable under § 7-1-103(c).

10 (b)(1) The Attorney General shall report all complaints received to
11 the Joint Performance Review Committee within forty-five (45) days following
12 the certified election results of a general election.

13 (2) The report may contain preliminary findings by the Attorney
14 General as to the validity of the complaint.

15 (3) The Joint Performance Review Committee shall call a meeting
16 within thirty (30) days of receipt of the report for the purpose of
17 investigating election law violations.

18 (c)(1) If the Attorney General receives a complaint and finds it is
19 likely that a violation of election law has occurred, the Attorney General
20 shall forward the complaint to the Joint Performance Review Committee for
21 preliminary investigation and may forward the complaint to the appropriate
22 prosecuting attorney.

23 (2) The prosecuting attorney may deputize the Attorney General
24 to act on the prosecuting attorney's behalf if the prosecuting attorney has a
25 conflict of interest in the investigation.

26 (3) If the Attorney General is deputized by the prosecuting
27 attorney, the Attorney General may investigate or prosecute the alleged
28 violation of election law.

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